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NATIONAL HOUSE-BUILDING COUNCIL (a company limited by guarantee)

REPORT OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE and ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986

BinderHamiyn CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

NATIONAL HOUSE-BUILDING COUNCIL (a company limited by guarantee)

REPORT OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE and ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986

REPORT OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986

The Finance Committee submit their report together with the accounts of the Council for the year ended 31 March 1986.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activities of the Council are as follows:-

- (i) determining from purchasers, insurance claims, inspection and other sources at what level to set sound minimum standards in house-building; encouraging builders to maintain and improve these standards by education, training and publicity, and by the periodic inspection of houses being built by house-builders registered with the Council;
- (ii) provision of insurance protection for purchasers of new houses to indemnify them against the cost of rectifying damage caused by major structural defects or other defined loss due to builder bankruptcy;
- (iii) research, both technical and economic, which is related to good house-building standards and/or enabling more people to obtain good new houses;
 - (iv) conciliating, where required, in disputes between house-purchasers and builders.

SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

A dividend of £40,000 was received from Crag Head Developments prior to liquidation. Crag Head Developments Limited and Wivenhoe Developments Limited have now been wound

MHBC Building Control Services Limited was set up during the year as a result of the approval granted under the Building Act 1984 for the inspection of private dwellings for building regulation purposes. The company made a loss of £298,841 in this initial period as expected because of the inevitable start-up costs (builders were not able to register dwellings for inspection until January 1986). By 31 March 1986, 396 builders had agreed to use the company for building control purposes and applications for the registration of 2,294 dwellings had been received. Further progress with the recruitment of builders is being made and the company anticipates a significant increase in the number of building control inspections over the next three years. Further losses are expected while the business is developed but the consequent funding requirements on the Council are forecast to be within the limit approved by the Council. Funds advanced by the Council to NHBC Building Control Services Limited ar repayable to the Council including interest at 1% over Midland Bank base rate.

PRC Homes Limited was set up during the year in order to approve repair systems for prefabricated reinforced concrete dwellings which fall within the scope of the Housing Defects Act 1984. It also arranges structural insurance for dwellings repaired with such approved repair systems. As expected, the company made a small loss of £51,718 in the initial period, during which 36 repair systems were submitted to the company for approval. 9 of these were licensed, of which 6 were published: 41 dwellings were registered. Since the end of the financial year, further schemes have been reviewed, licensed and published, resulting in an increased flow of dwellings for registration.

REPORT OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986 (continued)

DIRECTORS

The following, who as members of the Finance Committee are deemed to be directors a defined in the Companies Act 1985, held office during the year:-

A.W. Tait

Chairman of the Council; Director General until 31 July

C.S. Shepherd

Chairman of the Finance Committee

B. Bean

Director General (appointed 1 August 1985)

P.B. Forde

R.W. Hamilton

A.R. Macmillan

J.G. McLean

D.A. Moody

J.C. Sharp

RESULTS

The insurance provisions were increased by over £18,000,000 and over £106,000,000 now available to meet predicted future liabilities. After taking into account an exceptional item of £620,000, profits on disposal of investments and fixed assets, and allowing for taxation, a surplus of £357,000 was achieved which has been added the Council's reserves. The Council is a non-profit-making body and therefore no dividend is payable.

REVIEW OF THE YEAR

Over £10.5m was paid out to the benefit of about 5,100 home-owners. Almost 90% of these payments related to homes built in the 1970's. The number of private housin starts registered with the Council was 2% higher than last year, while the number certificates issued (broadly equivalent to completions) was 1% higher than the previous year. Both figures were the best for 12 years.

	31 March 1984	31 March 1985	31 March 1986	% cha on 1985
Number of registered house-builders	23,583	25,756	26,440	+ 3
Number of completed dwellings covered by protection scheme Number of applications for inspection Number of certificates issued	1,406,000	1,418,000 174,000 169,000	1,438,000 177,000 170,000	+ 1 + 2 + 1

OUTLOOK

The early signs are that the Technical Specification changes introduced at the end 1980 will reduce the level of claims on homes built subsequently. Nevertheless, high absolute level of claims in the past year inevitably led to an increase in NHBC's insurance costs with effect from ! April 1986. This in turn resulted in increased builders' registration and renewal fees from ! April 1986 although the Council was able to defer the increase in dwelling registration fees until 1 Octo 1986 so that it could coincide with the introduction of a new premium rating syst

It is now expected that private housing starts in the year to 31 March 1987 will exceed 150,000. Beyond this date the future is unclear: much will depend on the level of interest rates and the continued availability of an adequate supply of building land, and mortgage funds.

REPORT OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986 (continued)

EMPLOYEES

Sincere thanks are expressed to all the staff for their continued effort and cooperation throughout the year.

At 31 March 1986, the number of persons employed by the Council was 658 compared with 561 a year earlier. The average for the year was 609 (1985 - 534). The aggregate remuneration paid was £5,208,000 (1985 - £4,305,000). The increases were largely attributable to additional inspection staff recruited for building control.

The Council recognises that its ability to improve the quality of house-building and to serve home-owners effectively is crucially dependent on the commitment and efficiency of its staff. Regular formal meetings are held with the Staff Association and, at Regional level, with field staff. In addition there is an annual three-day Staff Conference, which is attended by all field staff as well as senior head office employees, and training sessions are held throughout the year as necessary. A regular newsletter is circulated to all employees, covering all matters, including financial progress, which might affect staff.

The Council's policy is to give full and fair consideration to applications for employ that from disabled people whenever suitable vacancies arise.

MARITABLE DONATIONS

During the year donations totalling £2,350 were made for charitable purposes.

AUDITORS

A resolution will be submitted to the annual general meeting to re-appoint Binder Hamlyn as auditors.

By Order of the Finance Committee

Secretary.

58, Portland Place, London, W.1.

22 October 1986.

Binderhamiun CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

8 St. Briye Street, London ECAA 4DA.

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF NATIONAL HOUSE-BUILDING COUNCIL

We have sudited the financial statements on pages 5 to 13 in accordance with approved Auditing Standards.

In our opinion the financial statements comply with the provisions of the Companies Act 1985 applicable to insurance companies.

22 October 1986

Chartered Accountants.

CONSOLIDATED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986

		Notes	1986	<u>.</u>	1985	·
			£'000	, 00	£'000	£ 000
	INCOME RECEIVABLE FOR THE YEAR					
	Insurance premiums Registration and certificate fees Renewal fees		16,773 9,363 2,035		14,706 8,105 1,274	
:	Turnover			28,171		24,085
	Income from listed investments Realised surplus on sale of	•	10,002		8,600	
ł Į	investments and fixed assets Interest on deposits Dividend receivable - Crag Head Developments Limited		86 1,446		29 919	
,			40	11,574		9,548
,				39,745		33,633
*	EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR					
, ,	Reinsurance premiums		1,722		1,453	
	Claims incurred less reinsurance recoveries	6	8,074		6,139	
	Provision for future claims and settlement costs Additional provision for specific	7	16,723		15,625	
i.	housing generations	8	1,420		730	
			27,939		23,947	
	Other operating expenditure	12	11,751	39,690	9,600	33,547
, i	THE THEORY WAS AND					
,	SURPLUS BEFORE TAXATION AND EXCEPTIONAL ITEM	13		55 620		86
ļi L	Exceptional item	13		675		86
	SURPLUS BEFORE TAXATION TAXATION (CHARGE) CREDIT	14		(318)	•	14
	SURPLUS AFTER TAXATION AND EXCEPTIONAL ITEM			357		100
	Accumulated balance at 1 April 1985			7,219		7,119
	Accumalated balance at 31 March 198	6		7,576		7,219
1						

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AT 31 MARCH 1986

	Notes	1986		1985	
	Noces	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	2		3,.349		2,814
FIXED ASSETS			107,299		94,848
LISTED INVESTMENTS	3		107,277		,,,o.,,o
INTEREST IN SUBSIDIARIES not consolidated	4		-		1
CURRENT ASSETS					
Amounts due from reinsurers Other debtors and prepayments Taxation recoverable Building society deposits Other short term deposits Bank balances and cash	5	1,857 4,381 2,893 664 16,906		1,807 3,883 2,390 948 7,640 1,148	
Bank Balances and Coon		27,363		17,816	
CURRENT LIABILITIES				61	
Amounts due to subsidiaries Outstanding claims Amounts due to reinsurers Other creditors and accrued charges	6	12,332 751 1,969 15,052		9,374 592 2,386 12,413	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			12,311 122,959		3,403 103,066
INSURANCE FUNL. AND RESERVES					
Provision for future claims and settlement costs	7	96,680		79,957	
Additional provision for specific housing generations	8	10,010 146,690		8,590 88,547	
THE PROPERTY OF ADVAN	ICE 9	6,625		5,407	
CERTIFICATE FEES RECEIVED IN ADVAN	10	301		339	
BUILDERS' EX-GRATIA RESERVE	11	1,067		1,172	
FUILDERS' DEPOSITS	15	700		382	
DEFERRED TAXATION	10		115,383		95,847
ļ.			7,576		7,219
REPRESENTING					
ACCUMULATED BALANCE ON INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT			7,576		7,219
	*/			\ \hat{\lambda} \ \lambda	,

Chairman of the Council

Col Repland
Chairman of the Finance Committee

BALANCE SHEET AT 31 MARCH 1986

	Notes	198	<u>6</u>	1985	<u>.</u>
		£'000	£'000	£1000	£1000
FIXED ASSETS	2		3,349		2,814
LISTED INVESTMENTS	3	•	107, 299		94,848
INTEREST IN SUBSIDIARIES	4		w -1	•	1
CURRENT ASSETS					
Amounts due from reinsurers Other debtors and prepayments Taxation recoverable Building society deposits Other short term deposits Bank balances and cash	5	1,857 4,349 2,893 664 16,906 645 27,314		1,807 3,883 2,390 948 7,640 1,148	
CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Amounts due to subsidiaries Outstanding claims Amounts due to reinsurers Other creditors and accrued charges	6	12,332 751 1,920 15,003		9,374 592 2,386 12,413	
NET CURRENT ASSEIS			12,311 122,959		5,403 103,066
INSURANCE FUNDS AND RESERVES			122,939		105,000
Provision for future claims and settlement costs	7	96,680		79,957	
Additional provision for specific housing generations	8	10,010 106,690		8,590 88,547	
, ,	z 3	6,600		5,407	
CERTIFICATE FEES RECEIVED IN ADVANCE	10	301		339	
BUILDERS' EX-GRATIA RESERVE		1,067		1,172	
BUILDERS' DEPOSITS	11	-		382	
DEFERRED TAXATION	15	700	115,358		95,847
			7,601		7,219
REPRESENTING					<u> </u>
ACCUMULATED BALANCE ON INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT	16		7,601		7,219

Chairman of the Council

Chairman of the Finance Committee

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF THE COUNCIL'S FUNDS for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986

for the year ended 31			*	?
	1986		1985	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£1000
SOURCE OF FUNDS				
FUNDS GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS		675		86
Surplus before taxation Adjustments for items not involving the movement of funds:-		075		00
Depreciation Taxation deducted at source	702 (2,895)		627 (2,388)	
	21,101		18,808	
Roleace from certificate fees received	(5,432)		(4,598)	
Decrease in builders' ex gratia reserve	(38)	13,438	(68)	12,381
·		14,113		12,467
WORKING CAPITAL		•		
Decrease/(increase) in net amount due from reinsurers	109		(1,050)	
Increase in other Gebtors	(498)		(1,676)	
(Decrease)/increase in other creditors and accrued charges	(417)	(806)	426	(2,300)
FUNDS FROM OTHER SOURCES				
Proceeds of sale of fixed assets Taxation recovered Certificate fees received in advance Interest in subsidiaries not consolidated	787 2,392 6,650 (60)	9,769 23,076	556 1,568 5,319 131	7,574 17,741
APPLICATION OF FUNDS			0.006	
Purchases of fixed assets Net decrease in builders' deposits	2,024	2,129	2,094 144	2,238
TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR INVESTMENT		20,947		15,503
CHANGES IN INVESTMENTS AND NET LIQUID FUNDS		10 /51		12,816
Increase in listed investments Decrease in building society deposits Increase in other short term deposits		12,451 (284) 9,266 21,433		(643) 2,423 14,596
(Decrease)/increase in bank balances and cash		(486)		907
		20,947		15,503

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Group accounts

(a) The consolidated accounts deal with the Council and its present subsidiaries. The Council and its previous subsidiaries were not consolidated on the grounds of dissimilar activities but group accounts were presented in the form of the accounts of the Council together with, but separate from, the accounts of its subsidiaries.

(b) Depreciation

Depreciation is charged to write down fixed assets to their expected realisable value over their estimated useful lives, on the following basis:-

- straight line over fifty years (i) Freehold buildings
- (ii) Leasehold property - straight line over the period of the lease or forty years whichever is the shorter period
- (iii) Office furniture and
 - equipment - reducing balance at 15% per annum (iv) Motor cars - straight line over four years
- (c) Income from investments

Investment income is accrued on a day-to-day basis.

(d) Deferred taxation

Taxation deferred by capital allowances and other timing differences is provided only to the extent that a liability is expected to arise in the foreseeable future.

2.	FIRED	ASSETS

rand mouro		Leasel proper		Office furniture		
	Freehold	Long	Short	and	Motor	
	property	lease	<u>lease</u>	equipment	cars	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cost -						
At 1 April 1985	454	848	83	830	1,640	3,855
Additions	162	15	42	231	1,574	2,024
Disposals	<u>(8)</u>	-	(16)	(4)	(1,193)	(1,221)
At 31 March 1986	608	863	109	1,057	2,021	4,658
Aggregate depreciat:	ion <u>38</u>	115	27	496	<u>633</u>	1,309
Net book amount -						
At 31 March 1986	570	748	82	561	1,388	3,349
*** ** ***** ***					محب بحصصت	
At 31 March 1985	428	756	47	·466	1,117	2,814
ur or March riol	420	, JU				************

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Group accounts

(a) The consolidated accounts deal with the Council and its present subsidiaries. The Council and its previous subsidiaries were not consolidated on the grounds of dissimilar activities but group accounts were presented in the form of the accounts of the Council together with, but separate from, the accounts of its subsidiaries.

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- straight line over fifty years (i) Freehold buildings
- (i') Leasehold property - straight line over the period of the lease or forty years whichever is the shorter period
- (iii) Office furniture and - reducing balance at 15% per annum equipment (iv) Motor cars
 - straight line over four years
- (c) Income from investments

Investment income is accrued on a day-to-day basis.

(d) Deferred taxation

2.

Taxation deferred by capital allowances and other timing differences is provided only to the extent that a liability is expected to arise in the foreseeable future.

FIXED ASSETS		Leaseh proper		Office furniture		
	Freehold property £'000	Long lease £'000	Short lease £'000	and equipment £'000	Motor cars £'000	Total E'000
Cost - At 1 April 1985 Additions Disposals	454 162 (8)	848 15	83 42 <u>(16</u>)	830 231 (4)	1,640 1,574 (1,193)	3,855 2,024 (1,221)
At 31 March 1986 Aggregate depreciat	608 ion <u>38</u>	863 115	109 27	1,057 496	2,021 633	4,658 1,309
Het book amount - At 31 March 1986	570	748	82	561	1,388	3,349
At 31 March 1985	428	756	47	·466	1,117	2,814

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986 (continued)

3. LISTED INVESTMENTS

ELGIED IMARGINATIO	Cost £ ¹ 000	Market value £'000	Maturity value £'000
British Government securities, redeemable 1986 - 1999	105,484	116,293	114,026
Other fixed interest securities, redeemable 1986 - 1993	1,815	1,927	1,945
At 31 March 1986	107,299	118,220	115,971
		-	
At 31 March 1985	94,848	96,711	98,987
	300000000000000000000000000000000000000	***************************************	

The maturity value of British Government securities includes index-linked securities at nominal value indexed to 31 March 1986.

4. INTEREST IN SUBSIDIARIES

,	1986 £'000	1985 £'000
Group:		
Shares in subsidiaries not consolidated at cost	-	1
		,
Company:		
Shares in subsidiaries at cost	1	1
Less provision	_(1)	
	-	1
		====

The Council's subsidiaries at 31 March 1986 were wholly owned and as follows: NHBC Building Control Services Limited PRC Homes Limited

5. OTHER DEBTORS AND PREPAYMENTS

	Group		Com	Company	
	1986 £'000	1985 £'000	1986 £'000	1985 £'000	
Estimated recoveries from rescue and ex-gratia schemes Others	1,008 <u>3,373</u>	609 3,274	1,008 3,341	609 <u>3,274</u>	
	4,381	3,883	4,349	3,883	
	` 		-		

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986 (continued)

6. OUTSTANDING CLAIMS

-

Full provision is made for the estimated cost of all claims notified but not settled at the date of the balance sheet, less related reinsurance recoveries, using information available at that time. Provision is also made for the Council's share of the cost of claims incurred but not reported (IBNR's) until after the balance sheet date and for the estimated administrative expenses that will be incurred after the balance sheet date in settling all claims outstanding at that date, including IBNR's. Significant delays are experienced in both the notification and settlement of claims. Accordingly a substantial measure of experience and judgement is required in assessing such outstanding claims, the ultimate cost of which cannot be known with certainty at the balance sheet date. Differences between the provisions for outstanding claims at a balance sheet date and subsequent revisions and settlements are included in the income and expenditure account of later years.

7. PROVISION FOR FUTURE CLAIMS AND SETTLEMENT COSTS

The incidence and costs of future claims are calculated having regard to past experience and trends, making due allowance for future inflation, and the provision for future claims is calculated by discounting these costs. The methods used in these calculations have been approved by William M. Mercer Fraser Limited, independent actuaries. The expected incidence of claims costs, thus computed, is approximately matched by investment in dated fixed interest stocks.

9 8. ADDITIONAL PROVISION FOR SPECIFIC HOUSING GENERATIONS

Provision is made towards expected future claims where payments by the Council in excess of its legal liability may be appropriate. Transfers to this provision are made at the discretion of the Finance Committee.

9. CERTIFICATE FEES RECEIVED IN ADVANCE

Certificate fees received in advance represents amounts set aside to cover the cost of inspection of houses under construction and their subsequent certification. These amounts are released to the income and expenditure account when inspection is completed.

10. BUILDERS' EX-GRATIA RESERVE

A proportion of certificate fees received during the year ended 31 March 1979 was set aside to make awards to builders who might otherwise suffer serious financial difficulty as a result of the cost of compensation paid to house-owners.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986 (continued)

11. BUILDERS' DEPOSITS

Builders' deposits are amounts paid by builders to the Council as a surety and are repayable at the Council's discretion.

12. OTHER OPERATING EXPENDITURE

		
	11,751	9,600
Other operating expenditure	4,718	3,674
Interest payable	83	844
Depreciation and amortisation	702	627
Auditors' remuneration	41	27
Salaries and other staff costs	6,207	5,188
	£*000	£1000
	1986	1985

No member of the Finance Committee received remuneration in that capacity, other than the Director-General (a full-time employee) who received emoluments of £36,583. The emoluments of the former Director-General, including emoluments as Chairman of NHBC Building Control Services Limited, were in the range £30,000 to £35,000 (1985 - £59,564). Two other members of the Finance Committee were also directors of NHBC Building Control Services Limited and in that capacity received emoluments in the range nil to £5,000. The total emoluments of the members of the Finance Committee including pension contributions amounted to £74,414 (1985 - £66,329).

One other employee of the Council received emoluments in the range £30,000 - £35,000 (1985 - none).

13. EXCEPTIONAL LIEM

This represents the net recovery of costs previously written off in connection with the rescue scheme for homeowners at Valentia Road, Blackpool.

Y-10 Tremmer-man.	14	٠.	TAXATION
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IMATION	<u>1986</u>	1985
	£'000	£1000
The charge/(credit) for taxation, based on the results for the year, is shown below:- Deferred taxation at 35% (1985 - 35%)	318	24
Prior year adjustments - Current tax - Deferred tax		(6) (32)
	318	(14)
		- The section is a second

CLOOD

NATIONAL HOUSE-BUILDING COUNCIL (a company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 MARCH 1986 (continued)

15. DEFERRED TAXATION - GROUP AND COMPANY

		d in full e accounts		potential ed taxation	
	1986	1985	1986	1985	
	£'000	£1000	£'000	£1000	
Short term timing differences Other timing differences:-	800	704	800	704	
Capital allowances	53	58	53	58	
Other items	-	-	(116)	(13.0)	
Losses	(<u>153</u>)	(<u>380</u>)	(<u>153</u>)	(<u>380</u>)	
	700	382	584	252	
	=====				

16. INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

The movement on the Council's income and expenditure account has been as follows:

	at 31 March 1985 for the year	7,219 382
Balance	at 31 March 1986	7,601

17. LIABILITY OF MEMBERS

At 31 March 1986 there were 66 (1985 - 66) members of the Council. Under the articles of association the liability of each of the members is limited by guarantee to a maximum of fl.

18. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 March 1986 expenditure amounting to £2,600,000 (for which no provision has been made in these accounts) had been committed in respect of stage payments on purchase of Government securities. At that inte the Council had also authorised and contracted £20,000 (1985 - £50,000) of expenditure on fixed assets.

19. PREPARATION OF ACCOUNTS

As an insurance company the Council is permitted by the Companies Act 1985 to prepare accounts in accordance with the accounting regulations which apply to special category companies. Consequently these accounts have been drawn up in accordance with Sections 258 and 259 of and Schedule 9 to the Companies Act 1985.

20. APPROVAL OF ACCOUNTS

These accounts were approved at a meeting of the Finance Committee on 22 October 1986.