Directors' Report and Consolidated Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 December 2002

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Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2002

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Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2002

Directors

C B Powell-Smith (Chairman)

M Rothleitner

D A Watt (resigned 30 May 2003)

G H Johnston M Crince

S Boelen (appointed 30 May 2003)

Secretary

J Coyne (resigned 2 October 2002)

Mitre Secretaries Ltd (appointed 2 October 2002)

Auditors

Ernst & Young LLP

Apex Plaza Reading Berkshire RG1 1YE

Registered office

210 Bath Road

Slough Berkshire SL1 3YD

Registered in England

209797

Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2002

Directors' report

The directors present herewith their report for the year ended 31 December 2002.

Results and dividends

The trading results of the group for the year are set out in the profit and loss account on page 5. The group made a profit for the financial year available to members of £9,582,000 (2001: profit of £43,657,000). Preference dividends of £420,000 (2001: £420,000) have been declared and paid. No ordinary dividend were paid or proposed during the year (2001: £Nil).

Principal activities and business developments

The principal activities of the group during the year have been the manufacture, sale and servicing of power tools, industrial fasteners and machinery and parts for the glass container making industry.

Research and development

During the year the group continued its commitment to research and development.

Directors

The directors who served during the year and to the date of this report are listed on page 1.

Directors' interests

No director had a beneficial interest in the company's shares or the shares of any subsidiary during the year. No contract or arrangement entered into by the company in which any director is interested has subsisted during the year.

Post balance sheet events

On 21 March, 2003 Tucker Fasteners Limited sold its Class A Quotas of Black & Decker GmbH to another Group company for Stg£81,804,000 and dividended the sale proceeds to Black & Decker International. The dividend income and a corresponding write-down of the Tucker Fasteners Limited investment will be included in the 2003 accounts.

Tangible fixed assets

Information relating to changes in tangible fixed assets is given in Note 15 to the accounts. The directors are of the opinion that the aggregate market value of land and buildings situated in the United Kingdom is in excess of net book value.

Employee consultation

The group places the greatest value on its employees and their involvement in all aspects of the group's business. The group has continued its established practice of keeping all employees fully informed on matters which affect them including the performance of the group. This is achieved through a variety of regular formal and informal meetings, briefings and newsletters. Employee representatives are consulted regularly on a wide range of matters affecting their current and future interests. There is also a share purchase scheme under which all employees are able to participate in the shares of The Black & Decker Corporation, the company's ultimate holding company, which is listed on the New York Stock Exchange.

Employment of disabled persons

The group's policy and practice us to encourage and assist the employment of disabled people and to retain employees who become disabled.

Directors' report - continued

Charitable and political donations

The group made contributions for political and charitable purposes during the year amounting to £24,227 (2001: £33,294) none of which included any political contributions.

Statement of directors' responsibilities in respect of the accounts

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and group and of the profit and loss of the group for that year. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Auditors

Ernst & Young LLP have expressed their willingness to continue in office as auditors and a resolution proposing their reappointment will be submitted at the annual general meeting.

By order of the board 22/12/2004

Secretary Director

Independent Auditors' report

To the members of Black & Decker International

We have audited the group's financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2002 which comprise the Group Profit and Loss Account, Group Balance Sheet, Company Balance Sheet, Group Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses, and the related notes 1 to 28. These financial statements have been prepared on the basis of the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom law and accounting standards.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and United Kingdom Auditing Standards.

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the Directors' Report is not consistent with the financial statements, if the company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and transactions with the group is not disclosed.

We read the Directors' Report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements within it.

Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with United Kingdom Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the group's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the group as at 31 December 2002 and of the profit of the group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Ernst & Young LUP
Registered Auditor

Reading

22 December 2004.

Black & Decker International Group profit and loss account for the year ended 31 December 2002

Note 2002 2001 1000				
Cost of sales (312,419) (358,393) Gross profit 75,726 68,337 Selling and distribution costs 3 (30,878) (26,514) Administrative expenses (28,785) (27,945) Operating profit 4 16,063 13,878 Operating profit from interests in associated undertakings 7 10,500 21,855 Provision for diminution in value of investments 16 (17,248) 1,150 Exceptional items: Share of profit from change of interests in associated undertakings 7 (3,006) 10,981 Cost of restructuring 8 (5,970) (5,862) Gain/(loss) on disposal of subsidiary 270 (3,834) Provision for impairment of investment - 208 Profit on ordinary activity before investment income, interest and taxation 609 38,376 Other income 9 31,949 32,471 Share of other income in associated undertakings 7 20,849 21,314 Interest payable in associated undertakings 7 (10,968) (9,986)		Note		
Selling and distribution costs 3		2	-	
Administrative expenses (28,785) (27,945)	Gross profit		75,726	68,337
Operating profit from interests in associated undertakings		3		
undertakings 7 10,500 (17,248) 21,855 (17,248) Provision for diminution in value of investments 16 (17,248) 1,150 Exceptional items: Share of profit from change of interests in associated undertakings 7 (3,006) 10,981 Cost of restructuring 8 (5,970) (5,862) Gain/(loss) on disposal of subsidiary 270 (3,834) Provision for impairment of investment - 208 Profit on ordinary activity before investment income, interest and taxation 609 38,376 Other income 9 31,949 32,471 Share of other income in associated undertakings 7 20,849 21,314 Interest payable 10 (27,419) (33,964) Share of interest payable in associated undertakings 7 (10,968) (9,986) Profit on ordinary activities before taxation 15,020 48,211 Tax charge on profit on ordinary activities 11 (5,431) (4,547) Profit on ordinary activities after taxation 9,589 43,664 Minority interest	Operating profit	4	16,063	13,878
Share of profit from change of interests in associated undertakings 7 (3,006) 10,981 Cost of restructuring 8 (5,970) (5,862) Gain/(loss) on disposal of subsidiary 270 (3,834) Provision for impairment of investment - 208 Profit on ordinary activity before investment income, interest and taxation 609 38,376 Other income 9 31,949 32,471 Share of other income in associated undertakings 7 20,849 21,314 Interest payable 10 (27,419) (33,964) Share of interest payable in associated undertakings 7 (10,968) (9,986) Profit on ordinary activities before taxation 15,020 48,211 Tax charge on profit on ordinary activities 11 (5,431) (4,547) Profit on ordinary activities after taxation 9,589 43,664 Minority interests – equity and non-equity interests (7) (7) Profit for the financial year attributable to members of the parent company 23 9,582 43,657	undertakings		(17,248)	1,150
income, interest and taxation60938,376Other income931,94932,471Share of other income in associated undertakings720,84921,314Interest payable10(27,419)(33,964)Share of interest payable in associated undertakings7(10,968)(9,986)Profit on ordinary activities before taxation15,02048,211Tax charge on profit on ordinary activities11(5,431)(4,547)Profit on ordinary activities after taxation9,58943,664Minority interests – equity and non-equity interests(7)(7)Profit for the financial year attributable to members of the parent company239,58243,657	Share of profit from change of interests in associated undertakings Cost of restructuring Gain/(loss) on disposal of subsidiary		(5,970)	(5,862) (3,834)
Share of other income in associated undertakings 7 20,849 21,314 Interest payable 10 (27,419) (33,964) Share of interest payable in associated undertakings 7 (10,968) (9,986) Profit on ordinary activities before taxation 15,020 48,211 Tax charge on profit on ordinary activities 11 (5,431) (4,547) Profit on ordinary activities after taxation 9,589 43,664 Minority interests – equity and non-equity interests (7) (7) Profit for the financial year attributable to members of the parent company 23 9,582 43,657			609	38,376
Tax charge on profit on ordinary activities 11 (5,431) (4,547) Profit on ordinary activities after taxation 9,589 43,664 Minority interests – equity and non-equity interests (7) (7) Profit for the financial year attributable to members of the parent company 23 9,582 43,657	Share of other income in associated undertakings Interest payable	7 10	20,849 (27,419)	21,314 (33,964)
Profit on ordinary activities after taxation 9,589 43,664 Minority interests – equity and non-equity interests (7) (7) Profit for the financial year attributable to members of the parent company 23 9,582 43,657	Profit on ordinary activities before taxation		15,020	48,211
Minority interests – equity and non-equity interests (7) (7) Profit for the financial year attributable to members of the parent company 23 9,582 43,657	Tax charge on profit on ordinary activities	11	(5,431)	(4,547)
Profit for the financial year attributable to members of the parent company 23 9,582 43,657	Profit on ordinary activities after taxation		9,589	43,664
members of the parent company 23 9,582 43,657	Minority interests – equity and non-equity interests		(7)	(7)
Dividends (including dividends on non-equity shares) 13,23 (420) (420)	-	23	9,582	43,657
	Dividends (including dividends on non-equity shares)	13,23	(420)	(420)
Retained profit for the year 9,162 43,237	Retained profit for the year		9,162	43,237

Black & Decker International

Group statement of total recognised gains and losses for the year ended 31 December 2002

		2002 £'000	2001 £'000
Profit for the financial year excluding share of profits			
of associated undertakings		(7,163)	1,824
Share of associates' profit for the year	7	16,745	41,833
		9,582	43,657
Foreign currency translation - subsidiaries		(574)	(3,799)
- associates		(6,986)	346
	23	(7,560)	(3,453)
Total recognised gain relating to the year		2,022	40,204

Group balance sheet at 31 December 2002

	Note	2002	2001
		£'000	£'000
Fixed assets			
Intangible assets	14	26,590	28,252
Tangible assets	15	63,382	79,405
Investments	16		
Share of net assets of associated undertaking		245,270	235,510
Other investments		57,375	76,869
		392,617	420,036
Current agests			
Current assets Stocks	17	47,113	44,377
Debtors	18	538,120	561,029
Cash at bank and in hand	10	285,352	218,497
·		870,585	823,903
Creditors: amount falling due within one year	19	(794,550)	(775,724)
Net current assets		76,035	48,179
Total assets less current liabilities		468,652	468,215
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one			
year	20	(76,158)	(76,052)
Provision for liabilities and charges	21	(17,633)	(18,904)
Total assets less liabilities		374,861	373,259
Carital and massaures			
Capital and reserves Called up share capital	22	49,407	49,407
Share premium account	23	172,369	172,369
Other reserves	23	12,672	12,672
Reserves	23	140,413	138,811
Total shareholders' funds			
(including non-equity interests)		374,861	373,259
·			

Approved by the board on 22/12/2004.

Directors

Balance sheet at 31 December 2002

	Note	2002	2001
•		£'000	£'000
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	15	252	192
Investments	16	672,585	677,256
		672,837	677,448
Current assets			
Stocks	17	2,246	1,745
Debtors	18	256,237	228,785
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>997</u>	1,235
		259,480	231,765
Creditors: amount falling due within one year	19	(473,449)	(435,316)
Net current liabilities		(213,969)	(203,551)
Total assets less current liabilities		458,868	473,897
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one	••	(0.1.545)	(00, (00)
year	20	(84,237)	(83,638)
Total assets less liabilities		374,631	390,259
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	22	49,407	49,407
Share premium account	23	172,369	172,369
Reserves	23	152,855	168,483
Total shareholders' funds			
(including non-equity interests)		374,631	390,259

Approved by the board on 22/12/2004.

Directors

1. Accounting policies

1.1 Accounting convention

The accounts are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

1.2 Basis of consolidation

The group accounts consolidate the accounts of the company and all its subsidiary undertakings drawn up to 31 December 2002. No profit and loss account is presented for Black & Decker International as permitted by Section 230 of the Companies Act 1985.

Undertakings, other than subsidiary undertakings, in which the group has a participating interest or joint ventures over which the group exercises a significant influence are treated as associated undertakings. The group accounts include the appropriate share of these undertakings' results and net assets based on accounts to 31 December 2002.

1.3 Goodwill

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiary and associate undertakings prior to 1 January 1998, where the consideration exceeded the fair value of identifiable net tangible assets acquired, has been written off directly to reserves on acquisition.

Goodwill previously eliminated against reserves has not been reinstated on implementation of Financial Reporting Standard No. 10 "Goodwill and Intangible Assets". Positive goodwill arising on acquisitions from 1 January 1998 is capitalised, classified as an asset on the balance sheet and amortised on a straight line basis over its useful economic life. It is reviewed for impairment at the end of the first full financial year following the acquisition and in other periods if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable.

1.4 Depreciation of tangible fixed assets

No depreciation is provided in respect of freehold land. Depreciation of buildings, machinery, tooling and other equipment is calculated to write off the cost evenly over the estimated economic life of the assets at the following annual rates:

Freehold buildings	2% - 7%
Leasehold buildings	Over the term of the lease
Machinery and equipment	12.5% - 20%
Furniture and fixtures	10% - 50%
Transportation equipment	20% - 25%
Tooling	20% - 100%

The carrying values of fixed assets are reviewed for impairment in periods if events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying value may not be recoverable.

1.5 Government grants

Government grants in respect of capital expenditure have been deducted from the cost of related tangible fixed assets and are amortised over the estimated economic life of the relevant assets. Revenue grants are released to profit over the life of the project to which they relate.

1.6 Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation, on timing differences is provided for at the rate of corporation tax applicable to the period in which timing differences are expected to crystallise (liability method). No deferred taxation is provided for on capital gains arising on the disposal of property that has been deferred under the roll-over provisions after deducting available capital losses.

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.7 Research and development

Costs associated with the development of products are charged to the profit and loss accounts as incurred.

1.8 Foreign currencies

On consolidation, assets and liabilities of overseas subsidiary and associated undertakings are translated into sterling at rates of exchange ruling at the year end. Profit and loss accounts are translated at average rates of exchange.

Exchange differences resulting from the retranslation at closing rates of exchange of net investments at the beginning of the year in the overseas subsidiary and associated undertakings together with differences between profit and loss accounts translated at average and year end rates of exchange, are dealt with in reserves.

All other exchange gains and losses on the settlement or translation of monetary assets and liabilities at rates of exchange ruling at the year end or specified in related forward contracts are reported as part of the profit for the year. Premiums on forward currency contracts which hedge currency advances to fellow group undertakings are amortised over their repayment terms.

1.9 Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost (on a first in first out basis) and net realisable value after making due allowance for any obsolete or slow moving items. In the case of finished products and products in process, cost comprises direct materials, direct labour, and manufacturing overheads based on normal levels of activity.

1.10 Pensions

Pension costs are charged to the profit and loss account on a systematic basis so that the costs of providing retirement benefits to employees are evenly matched, so far as is possible, to the service lives of the employees concerned. The regular pension cost is attributed to individual years, using the projected unit credit method.

Variations in pension cost (including the actuarial surplus at the time the current accounting policy was adopted) which are identified as a result of actuarial valuations, are amortised over the average expected remaining working lives of current employees. Differences between the amounts funded and the amount charged to the profit and loss accounts are treated as prepayments in the balance sheet.

1.11 Leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to income on a straight line basis over the terms of the lease.

Amounts received in respect of capital contributions from the lessor are credited to income on a straight line basis over the period to the first break point under the terms of the lease.

1.12 Provisions for liabilities and charges

Provisions for the expected costs of maintenance under guarantee are charged against profits when products are invoiced. The effect of the time value of money is not material and therefore the provisions are not discounted.

1.13 Cash flow statement

A cash flow statement has not been prepared as the company is exempt under Financial Reporting Standard No. 1 "Cash Flow Statements" (Revised).

2. Turnover and segmental analysis

Turnover comprises the invoice value of sales to third parties and fellow group undertakings exclusive of discounts and value added tax.

Turnover, group profit on ordinary activities before tax and net assets are analysed by business segment below:

	~	
a)	Continuing	activities

a) Commoning activities				
·		Consumer		
		& home	Commer-	
		improve-	cial &	
	Other	ment	industrial	2002
	Activities	products	products	Total
	£,000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Turnover				
Total sales	34,193	330,096	25,044	389,333
Intersegment sales	_	(1,188)	_	(1,188)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	34,193	328,908	25,044	388,145
Total turnover	0.,	220,5 00	,	000,110
Operating profit				16,063
Income from interests in associated undert	akings			20,381
Profit from change of interests in associate	_			(3,006)
Other income	<i>y</i> .			23,395
Gain on disposal of subsidiary				270
Cost of restructuring				(5,970)
Impairment of Investment				(17,248)
Interest payable				(18,865)
morost payable				(10,000)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	n			15,020
Net assets				
Net assets by segment	82,102	(66,255)	113,744	129,591
	<u> </u>	()/		
Net assets of associated undertakings	245,270		-	245,270
Total net assets				374,861

2001 comparatives are given overleaf.

2. Turnover and segmental analysis (continued)

	Other Activities £'000	Consumer & home Improve- ment products £'000	Commercial & industrial products £'000	2001 Total £'000	
Turnover Total sales Intersegment sales	34,149	367,435 (1,963)	27109	428,693 (1,963)	
Total turnover	34,149	365,472	27,109	426,730	
Operating profit				13,878	
Income from interests in associated undertakings Profit from change of interests in associated undertakings Cost of restructuring Release for diminution in value of undertaking Other income Interest payable Loss on disposal of subsidiary Release of closure provisions: discontinued activity					
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation					
Net assets Net assets by segment	203,550	(199,048)	133,247	137,749	
Net assets of associated undertakings	235,510	-	-	235,510	
Total net assets				373,259	

2. Turnover and segmental analysis (continued)

(b) Geographical area

	UK £'000	Europe £'000	Africa/ Middle East £'000	Austral- asia £'000	America £'000	2002 Total £'000
Turnover						
Turnover by origin:	254 440					200.222
Total sales	371,440	17,893	-	-	-	389,333
Intersegment sales	(1,183)	(5)				(1,188)_
Total turnover	370,257	17,888		<u> </u>	<u></u>	388,145
Turnover by destination:	•					
Sales to third parties	145,114	204,746	3,314	5,353	29,618	388,145
Operating profit						16,063
Income from interests in Profit from change of into Other income Gain on disposal of substance Cost of restructuring Impairment of investment Interest payable Cost of restructuring — in	terests in asso idiary nt	ciated undertak	ings			20,381 (3,006) 23,395 270 (5,970) (17,248) (18,865)
Profit on ordinary activity	ties before tax	ation				15,020
Net assets Net assets by origin	129,591		2 <u>-</u>			129,591
Net assets of associated undertakings	-	245,268		-		245,268
Total net assets						374,861

2001 comparatives are given overleaf.

2. Turnover and segmental analysis (continued)

(b) Geographical area

3.

	UK £'000	Europe £'000	Africa/ Middle East £'000	Austral- asia £'000	America £'000	2001 Total £'000
Turnover by origin:						
Total sales Intersegment sales	402,279 (1,952)	15,638 (11)	<u>-</u>	10,776	<u>-</u>	428,693 (1,963)
Total turnover	400,327	15,627	<u> </u>	10,776		426,730
Turnover by destination: Sales to third parties	153,706	207,566	5,150	15,195	45,113	426,730
Operating profit						13,878
Income from interests in Profit from change of int Other income Release of provision for Loss of disposal of subsi Cost of restructuring - in Release of closure provisi Interest payable	erests in asso diminution of diary apairment of f	ciated undertake f value of under fixed assets	Ū			33,183 10,981 32,471 1,150 (3,834) (5,862) 208 (33,964)
Profit on ordinary activit	ties before tax	ation				48,211
Net assets Net assets by origin	137,749	-			-	137,749
Net assets of associated undertakings	-	235,510		<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	235,510
Total net assets						373,259
Selling and distribution	costs					
					2002 £'000	2001 £'000
Selling and warranty co Distribution costs	sts			-	20,582 10,296	15,193 11,321

4.	Operating profit		
		2002	2001
		£,000	£'000
	Operating profit is stated after charging/(crediting):		
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	19,009	23,375
	Amortisation of intangible fixed assets	1,662	1,662
	Auditors' remuneration		
	- audit	252	189
	- non audit	185	217
	Directors' emoluments (see note 6)	413	657
	Hire of plant and machinery under operating leases	1,294	1,087
	Other operating lease charges	1,612	2,670
	Research and development expenditure	661	809
	(Loss)/gain on disposal of fixed assets	21	(183)
	Government grant released	(560)	(1,300)
5.	Staff costs Employee costs during the year amounted to:		
	•	2002	2001
		£'000	£,000
	****	40.555	55.165
	Wages and salaries	49,577	57,165
	Social security costs	3,657	4,550
	Pension charge (see note 24)	6,104	6,504
	Other pension costs		436
		59,338	68,655
	The average number of persons employed by the group during the year w down into the following categories:	ras 2,217 (2001: 2,305)	and is broken
		2002	2001
		Number	Number
	Manufact.	4 - 1 =	1.600
	Manufacturing	1,645	1,638
	Other	572	667
		2,217	2,305

6. Emoluments of directors

	2002 £'000	2001 £'000
Other emoluments (including pension contributions) Compensation for loss of office	413	642 15
	413	657

The emoluments of the highest paid director (excluding pension contributions and compensation for loss of office) are as follows:

	2002 £'000	2001 £'000
Other emoluments	257	251

The number of directors who were members of the group defined benefit pension scheme during the year was 3 (2001: 3).

7. Income from interests in associated undertakings

Disclosures are given in respect of the associated undertaking, which exceeds certain thresholds under Financial Reporting Standard No. 9 "Associates and Joint Ventures" as follows:

	Black & Decker International Holdings	
	2002 £'000	BV group 2001 £'000
Group share of:		
Turnover	143,875	139,905
Operating profit Share of (loss)/profit from change of interests in	10,500	21,855
associated undertakings	(3,006)	10,981
Other income	20,849	21,314
Interest payable	(10,968)	(9,986)
Profit before tax	17,375	44,164
Taxation	(630)	(2,331)
Profit after tax	16,745	41,833

8.	Exceptional items		
		2002	2001
		£'000	£'000
	Cost of restructuring – release of provision on impairment of fixed assets	(2,979)	_
	- severance costs	14,076	5,862
	Intercompany loan forgiven	(5,127)	-
	Tax effect	-	-
		5,970	5,862
		3,370	3,802
9.	Other income		
		2002	2001
		£'000	£'000
	Interest receivable on bank deposits	454	1,487
	Interest receivable from fellow group undertakings	28,431	25,980
	Foreign currency gains	3,092	4,860
	Other income	(28)	144
		31,949	32,471
10.	Interest payable		
		2002 £'000	2001 £'000
		x 000	£ 000
	Bank and other loans repayable within five years	252	966
	Interest payable to other group undertakings:	27.167	22.000
	- repayable within five years	27,167	32,998
		27,419	33,964
11.	Tax on profit on ordinary activities	•	
	The tax charge based on the profit for the year comprises:		
		2002	2001
		£'000	£'000
	(a)Tax on profit on ordinary activities		
	Current tax		
	Corporation tax on profits of the period	3,625	7,820
	Double taxation relief	(306)	(7,784)
	Associates share of tax	630	2,331
	Adjustments in respect of prior periods	2,504 6,453	<u>1,803</u> 4,170
	Foreign tax	324	267
	1 of orgin and	6,777	4,437
	Deferred tax	,	
	Origination and reversal of timing differences	(1,346)	110
	Total deferred tax	(1,346)	110
	Tax on profit on ordinary activities	5,431	4,547
			

11.

	•	
Tax on profit on ordinary activities - continued		
(b) Factors affecting tax charge for the period		
	2002	2001
The tax assessed for the period is the standard rate of	£'000	£'000
Corporation tax in the UK of 30%. The differences are		
Explained below.		
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities before tax	15,020	48,211
Profit on ordinary activities multiplied by the rate of	,	
Corporation tax in the UK	4,505	14,463
Effects of		
Short term timing differences	736	479
Double taxation relief	(306)	(7,784)
Foreign tax	324	267
Goodwill	499	499
Disallowed expenses and non-taxable income	3,395	4,559
Capital allowances in excess of depreciation	(841)	121
Group relief utilised	(1,831)	(2,198)
Adjustment in respect of prior periods	2,504	1,803
Associates' share of profits	(5,212)	(13,248)
Associates' share of tax	630	2,331
Provision for diminution in value of	5,174	345
investments		
Tax losses brought forward utilised	(2,800)	-
Tax losses carried forward	-	2,800
	6,777	4,437
(c) Deferred tax		
Capital allowances in advance of depreciation	441	(4,003)
Pension costs	1,199	1,628
Short-term timing differences	(1,557)	3,804
	83	1,429
At 1 January 2002	1,429	_
Profit and loss account movement during the year	(1,346)	
2 Total and 1000 account no remone daming the year	(1,040)	
At 31 December 2002	83	

The United Kingdom tax charge based on the profit for the year is substantially lower than the effective rate of tax due to losses to be surrendered by fellow group undertakings for nil consideration.

12. Loss for the financial year

Loss of £14,634,000 (2001: loss of £11,824,000) for the financial year are dealt with in the accounts of the holding company (Refer Note 23).

13.	Dividends		
		2002 £'000	2001 £'000
	Dividends paid on non-equity shares: Preference shares	420	420
14.	Intangible fixed assets		
	Group Goodwill (capitalised)		£'000
	Cost At 1 January 2002		33,238
	At 31 December 2002		33,238
	Amortisation At 1 January 2002 Amortisation for year		4,986 1,662
	At 31 December 2002		6,648
	Net book value At 31 December 2002		26,590
	At 31 December 2001		28,252

Goodwill arising on acquisition has been capitalised and is to be amortised over the directors' estimate of its useful economic life of 20 years.

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Land and buildings	Plant equipment and tooling	Fixtures, fittings and motor vehicles	Total
Group	£,000	£,000	£,000	£,000
-				
Cost				- 14 010
At 1 January 2002	21,492	218,347	6,974	246,813
Additions during year	20	10,446	89	10,555
Transfer to group undertakings	(0.0.0)	(3,629)	-	(3,629)
Disposals	(226)	(27,057)	-	(27,283)
Exchange adjustments		19	23	42
At 31 December 2002	21,286	198,126	7,086	226,498
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2002	9,424	151,292	6,692	167,408
Charge for year	530	18,371	108	19,009
Transfer to group undertakings		(3,565)	-	(3,565)
Disposals	(163)	(19,600)	-	(19,763)
Exchange adjustments		11	<u> </u>	27
At 31 December 2002	9,791	146,509	6,816	163,116
Net book value				
At 31 December 2002	11,495	51,617	270	63,382
At 31 December 2001	12,068	67,055	282	79,405

An analysis of land and buildings is given on page 21.

At 31 December 2002 there were group commitments for future capital expenditure amounting to £4,235,000 (2001: £5,307,000).

15. Tangible fixed assets (continued)

	Freehold land and buildings £'000	Long leasehold £'000	Leasehold improve- ments £'000	Total £'000
Group	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000
Cost				
At 1 January 2002	20,090	841	561	21,492
Additions during year	20	-	-	20
Disposals	(226)			(226)
At 31 December 2002	19,884	841	561	21,286
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2002	8,414	665	345	9,424
Charge for year	404	-	126	530
Disposals	(163)			(163)
At 31 December 2002	8,655	665	471	9,791
Net book value				
At 31 December 2002	11,229	<u> 176</u>	90	11,495
At 31 December 2001	11,676_	176_	216	12,068

15. Tangible fixed assets (continued)

	Plant equipment and tooling £'000	Fixtures, fittings and motor vehicles £'000	Total £'000
Company			
Cost			
At 1 January 2002	251	301	552
Additions during year	-	89	89
Exchange adjustments	19	23	42
At 31 December 2002	270	413	683
Depreciation			
At 1 January 2002	153	207	360
Charge for year	22	22	44
Exchange adjustments	11	16	27
At 31 December 2002	186	245	431
Net book value			
At 31 December 2002	84	168	252
At 31 December 2001	98	94	192

At 31 December 2002 there were no company commitments for future capital expenditure (2001: £Nil).

16. Fixed asset investments

Group

		£'000
(i)	Associated undertakings	
	Share of net assets	
	At 1 January 2002	235,510
	Exchange adjustments	(6,986)
	Share of loss from change of interests in associated undertakings	(3,006)
	Share of profit after tax	19,751
	Dividend received	
	At 31 December 2002	245,270

Additional disclosures are given in respect of the associated undertaking which exceeds certain thresholds under Financial Reporting Standard No. 9 "Associates and Joint Ventures" as follows:

	Black & Decker International Holdings BV Group	
	2002 £'000	2001 £'000
Fixed assets Current assets	304,652 270,452	280,080 303,662
Share of gross assets	575,104	583,742
Liabilities due within one year Liabilities due after more than one year	188,192 141,642	194,435 153,797
Share of gross liabilities	329,834	348,232
Share of net assets	245,270	235,510

16.	Fixed asset investments (continued)			
(ii)	Investments in fellow group undertakings Cost			£,000
	At 1 January 2002 Disposals			76,869 (2,246)
	At 31 December 2002			74,623
	Provision for diminution in value of investments At 1 January 2002			-
	Provision for the year			(17,248)
	At 31 December 2002			(17,248)
	Net book value			
	At 31 December 2002			57,375
	At 31 December 2001			76,869
	Total investments			
	At 31 December 2002			302,645
	At 31 December 2001			312,379
	Company			
(i)	Subsidiary undertakings			
		Cost of shares £'000	Capital contribution £'000	Total £'000
	Cost	•		
	At 1 January 2002	662,914	644	663,558
	Additions	(6,599)		(6,599)
	At 31 December 2002	656,315	644	656,959
	Provision for diminution in value			
	At 1 January 2002	42,991	-	42,991
	Provision for the year	(1,928)	<u> </u>	(1,928)
	At 31 December 2002	41,063	<u> </u>	41,063
	Net book value			
	At 31 December 2002	615,252	644	615,896
	At 31 December 2001	619,923	644	620,567

(ii) Other fellow group undertakings

	Cost of shares £'000	Capital contribution £'000	Total £'000
At 1 January 2002 Additions	56,689	-	56,689
At 31 December 2002	56,689	-	56,689
Total investments At 31 December 2002	671,941	644	672,585
At 31 December 2001	676,612	644	677,256

The principal associated undertakings at 31 December 2002 were: -

Principal associated undertakings	Country of incorporation or registration	Principal activities	Entitlement to earnings	
Black & Decker International Holdings BV	Luxembourg	Investment holding company	39%	(i) *
Black & Decker Overseas Holdings BV	Netherlands	Investment holding company	39%	(ii) *
Black & Decker Nederland BV	Netherlands	Marketing of consumer products	39%	(ii) *
Nemef BV	Netherlands	Production and marketing of security related products	39%	(iii) *
Black & Decker Iberica	Spain	Marketing of consumer products	39%	(iii) *

Black & Decker International Holdings BV hold either directly or indirectly 100% of the nominal share capital of the following undertakings:

Principal associated undertakings	Country of incorporation or registration	Principal activities	Entitlen earni	
Black & Decker Holdings (Canada) Inc	Canada	Group holding company	39%	(viii) *
Black & Decker (Norge) AS	Norway	Marketing of consumer products	39%	(viii) *
Sjong Fasteners AS	Norway	Marketing and distribution of mechanical fasteners	39%	(iv) *
Black & Decker (Belgium) NV	Belgium	Marketing of consumer products	39%	(viii) *
Belco Investments Co.	Ireland	Group holding company	39%	(vi) *
Black & Decker (Hellas) SA	Greece	Marketing of consumer products	39%	(vi) *
Black & Decker Turkey Ltd	Turkey	Marketing of consumer products	39%	(viii) *
Black & Decker (Suzhou) Power Tools Pty Limited	China	Manufacture and marketing of power tools and small domestic appliances	39%	(viii) *
Fasteners and Tools Limited	Japan	Manufacture of industrial fastening systems	39%	(vii) *
Nippon Pop Rivets and Fasteners Limited	Japan	Manufacture of industrial fastening systems	39%	(viii) *
Chesapeake Falls Holdings Company	Ireland	Investment holding company	39%	(ii) *
Chesapeake Investments Company S.a.r.l.	Luxembourg	Investment holding company	39%	(ix) *
Chesapeake Factoring Company	Ireland	Factoring of receivables	39%	(ix) *
Black & Decker Aktiebolag	Sweden	Manufacture and sale of tools and accessories	39%	(ii) *
Emhart Teknik AB	Sweden	Sales of fasteners and machines	39%	(x) *

Investments in fellow subsidiary undertakings

The fellow subsidiary undertakings at 31 December 2002 in which the group has an interest in excess of 20% of the nominal value of any class of share capital comprise:

Name of company	Country of incorporation or registration	Principal activities	Entitlement to earnings
Black & Decker GmbH	Germany	Marketing of consumer products	100% (v) 23.7% (capped) cumulative preference shares

- (i) Shares held indirectly through Bandhart Overseas and Black & Decker.
- (ii) Shares held indirectly through Black & Decker International Holdings BV.
- (iii) Shares held indirectly through Black & Decker Nederland BV.
- (iv) Shares held indirectly through Black & Decker (Norge) AS.
- (v) Shares held indirectly through Tucker Fasteners Limited.
- (vi) Shares held indirectly through Black & Decker Belgium.
- (vii) Shares held indirectly through Nippon Pop Rivets and Fasteners Limited.
- (viii) Shares held indirectly through Black & Decker Overseas Holdings BV.
- (ix) Shares held indirectly through Chesapeake Falls Holdings Company.
- (x) Shares held indirectly through Black & Decker Aktiebolag.

^{*} The class of shares held by Bandhart Overseas and Black & Decker in Black & Decker International Holdings BV, representing 25% of the nominal share capital, entitle the group to an average of 39% of earnings for the year ended 31 December 2002.

Company

The principal subsidiaries at 31 December 2002 were:-

Principal subsidiaries	Country of incorporation or registration	Principal activities	Proportio ordina shares h	ry
Black & Decker	England	Manufacture and sale of power tools and small domestic appliances	100%	(i)
Black & Decker Europe	England	Provision of group management services and sales of industrial know- how and technology rights		100%
Tucker Fasteners Limited	England	Manufacture of industrial fastening systems		100%
Bandhart Overseas	England	Holding company	100%	(ii)
Aven Tools Limited	England	Maintenance and service of capital equipment	100%	(ii)
United Marketing (Leicester)	England	Group holding company		100%

⁽i) Shares held indirectly through Black & Decker Europe.

17. Stocks

	2002 £'000	Group 2001 £'000	2002 £'000	Company 2001 £'000
Raw materials and work in progress	13,697	14,485	-	-
Finished goods	33,416	29,892	2,246	1,745
	47,113	44,377	2,246	1,745

The directors are of the opinion that the replacement cost of stocks for the group and company is not materially different to their historical balance sheet value.

⁽ii) Shares held indirectly through Black & Decker.

18. Debtors

	2002 £'000	Group 2001 £'000	2002 £'000	2001 £'000
Trade debtors	26,063	28,959	6,018	5,223
Amounts owed by group undertakings	411,781	430,431	250,147	222,445
Amounts owed by associate undertakings	93,102	91,643		295
Other debtors	816	2,648	51	169
Prepayments and accrued income	6,358	7,348	21	653
	538,120	561,029	256,237	228,785

Amounts falling due after more than one year included in the above are:-

	2002 £'000	Group 2001 £'000	2002 £'000	Company 2001 £'000
Amounts owed by group undertakings	111,385	114,145	140,067	140,067
Other debtors	28	73	3	38
Prepayments and accrued income	2,606	4,795		-
	114,019	119,013	140,070	140,105

Amounts owed to the company by group undertakings include ten convertible equity notes with an aggregate principal value of £137,117,000 (2001: £137,117,000). The notes are convertible on or before 15 December 2092 into an equivalent nominal value of ordinary £1 shares in the capital of Black & Decker at the option of Black & Decker International. The notes are redeemable at par on 15 December 2092. Interest is calculated at 9.25% per annum.

19. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

		Group		Company
	2002	2001	2002	2001
	£'000	£,000	£,000	£'000
Bank loans and overdrafts	265,383	218,024	110,114	79,677
Trade creditors	26,594	30,827	294	230
Amounts owed to group undertakings	410,758	437,547	360,532	353,441
Amounts owed to associate undertakings	24,074	35,247		295
Taxation on profits				
- UK	7,616	1,804	-	-
- Overseas	14	(40)	14	14
Other taxation and social security	3,447	216	-	-
Accruals and deferred income	56,204	51,615	-	-
Other creditors	460	484	2,495	1,659_
-	794,550	775,724	473,449	435,316

20. Creditors: amounts falling after more than one year

		Group		Company
	2002	2001	2002	2001
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Amounts owed to group undertakings	75,815	75,815	84,237	83,638
Other creditors	107	105	-	_
Accruals and deferred income	236	132		
	76,158	76,052	84,237	83,638

Amounts owed to group undertakings include a promissory note of principal value £75,815,000 repayable on 22 December 2028 or such later date as agreed with the holder. The promissory note carries interest at 7 ½% per annum and may be prepaid in whole or in part at any time without penalty or premium.

21. Provisions for liabilities and charges

		Group		Company
	2002	2001	2002	2001
	£'000	£'000	£,000	£'000
Warranties	3,863	3,863	-	_
Deferred tax	83	1,429	-	-
Provision for reorganisation costs	13,687	13,612		
	17,633	18,904	_	

An analysis of the major provision is given below:

		Group		Company
	2002	2001	2002	2001
	£'000	£,000	£'000	£'000
Warranties:				
At 1 January 2002	3,863	4,711	-	-
Increase in provision	-	-	-	-
Utilisation of provision	•	(153)	-	-
Disposal of subsidiary	-	(695)	<u>-</u>	-
At 31 December 2002	3,863	3,863		-

The expected timing of any resulting transfers of economic benefit is not known, given the uncertain timing of warranty work to be performed.

Deferred tax: Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences (1,5)	83 ises:	Group 2001 £'000 (4,003) 3,804 1,628	2002 £'000 441	Compan 200 £'000 Grou 200 £'00
Deferred tax: Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences (1,5 Pension credit prepayment 1, Capital gains deferred under the rollover provisions Other The movement in deferred tax during the year compress At 1 January 2002 Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to the second prepayment Provided Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	000 441 (57) 199 - - 83 (ises:	£'000 (4,003) 3,804 1,628	£'000	£'00 Compan £'00 Grou 200 £'00
Deferred tax: Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences (1,5 Pension credit prepayment 1, Capital gains deferred under the rollover provisions Other The movement in deferred tax during the year compress At 1 January 2002 Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to the full potential allowances Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	441 (57) 199 - - 83 ises:	(4,003) 3,804 1,628	Group £'000 1,429 (1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000	Compan £'000 Grou 200 £'00
Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences (1,5 Pension credit prepayment 1, Capital gains deferred under the rollover provisions Other The movement in deferred tax during the year compress At 1 January 2002 Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to the full potential allowances Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	83 ises:	3,804 1,628	£'000 1,429 (1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	Grou 200 £'00
Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Capital gains deferred under the rollover provisions Other The movement in deferred tax during the year compress At 1 January 2002 Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all the short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	83 ises:	3,804 1,628	£'000 1,429 (1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	Groud 200 £'00
Pension credit prepayment Capital gains deferred under the rollover provisions Other The movement in deferred tax during the year compress At 1 January 2002 Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all the second credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	83 ises:	1,628	£'000 1,429 (1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	Groud 200 £'00
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Other The movement in deferred tax during the year compressions. At 1 January 2002 Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to the full potential allowances. Short-term timing differences. Pension credit prepayment. Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances. Tax losses	ises:		£'000 1,429 (1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	Grot 200
At 1 January 2002 Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to Provided Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	ises:		£'000 1,429 (1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	Grou 200 £'00
At 1 January 2002 Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to the full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to the full potential allowances Provided Accelerated capital allowances Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	ises:		£'000 1,429 (1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	Grou 200 £'00
At 1 January 2002 Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to Provided Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses		fferences is as fol	£'000 1,429 (1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	Grou 200 £'00
Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to service the service of the service	iming di	fferences is as fol	£'000 1,429 (1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	Groud 200 £'00
Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to service of the full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to service of the full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to service of the full potential allowances. Short-term timing differences. Pension credit prepayment. Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances. Tax losses	iming di	fferences is as fol	(1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	200 £'00
Release to profit and loss At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to service of the full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to service of the full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to service of the full potential allowances. Short-term timing differences pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	iming di	fferences is as fol	(1,346) 83 lows:- 2002 £'000 441	200 £'00
At 31 December 2002 The full potential amount of deferred taxation on all to Provided Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	iming di	fferences is as fol	83_ lows:- 2002 £'000 441	200 £'00
Provided Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	iming di	fferences is as fol	2002 £'000	200 £'00
Provided Accelerated capital allowances Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses	iming di	fferences is as fol	2002 £'000 441	£'00
Short-term timing differences Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses				(4,00
Pension credit prepayment Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses			(1 EEE)	
Other Unprovided Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses			(1,557)	3,80
Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses			1,199	1,62
Accelerated capital allowances Tax losses			83	1,42
Tax losses			(7,280)	(87
			(1,200)	(1,64)
			(232)	1(
Pension credit prepayment			(5,090)	(3,07
Capital gains deferred under the roll-over provision	S			40
			(12,519)	(3,61
Provoquination costs:		Canada		Camana
Reorganisation costs:	002	Group 2001	2002	Compai 200
	000	£'000	£'000	£'00
At 1 January 2002 13,	612	17,513	_	
	217			
Provision utilised in the year (7,1)	163)	(22)	-	
Provision released (2,5	979)_	(3,879)		
At 31 December 2002 13				

The provision will be released during 2003 on completion of the restructuring programme.

22. Called up share capital

	Authorised		Allotted, called up and fully paid		
	2002	2001	2002	2001	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Equity share capital:					
"A" Ordinary shares of £1 each	46,500	46,500	35,907	35,907	
"B" Ordinary shares of £1 each	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	
Non-equity share capital:					
12% cumulative preferred shares of £1					
each	3,500	3,500_	3,500	3,500	
	60,000	60,000	49,407	49,407	

Ordinary shares class "A" and class "B" has equal rights in all aspects except for voting rights. Every holder of "A" shares has one vote on a show of hands when voting in person or by proxy while on a poll, each "A" share have one vote. However, every holder of "B" shares has two votes on a show of hands when voting in person or by proxy while on poll, each "B" share also has two votes.

The preference shares represent the only non-equity interest in shareholders' funds.

23. Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds and movements on reserves

	Share capital £'000	Share premium £'000	Other reserves £'000	Profit and loss	Total share- holders' funds £'000
Group					
Balance at 1 January 2001 Profit attributable to members of the	49,407	172,369	12,672	99,027	333,475
group	-	-	-	43,657	43,657
Foreign currency translation	-	-	~	(3,453)	(3,453)
Dividends		<u> </u>		(420)	(420)
Balance at 31 December 2001 Profit attributable to members of the	49,407	172,369	12,672	138,811	373,259
group	-	=	-	9,582	9,582
Foreign currency translation	-	-	-	(7,560)	(7,560)
Dividends				(420)	(420)
Balance at 31 December 2002	49,407	172,369	12,672	140,413	374,861

The cumulative amount of goodwill written off at 31 December 2002, net of goodwill relating to undertakings disposed of, is £86,040,000 (2001: £84,378,000).

23. Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds and movements on reserves (continued)

	Share capital £'000	Share premium £'000	Profit and loss £'000	Total share- holders' funds £'000
Company				
Balance at 1 January 2001 Loss attributable to members of the	49,407	172,369	180,644	402,420
company	-	-	(11,824)	(11,824)
Foreign currency translation	-	•	83	83
Dividends			(420)	(420)
Balance at 31 December 2001 Loss attributable to members of the	49,407	172,369	168,483	390,259
company	-	-	(14,634)	(14,634)
Foreign currency translation	-	-	(574)	(574)
Dividends			(420)	(420)
Balance at 31 December 2002	49,407	172,369	152,855	374,631

No provision is made for taxation that would be payable in the event of a distribution being made out of profits retained in the overseas subsidiaries, branches and associates.

24. Pension obligations

The group operates defined benefit pension plan arrangements for all United Kingdom employees of the Black & Decker Group providing benefits based on final pensionable earnings. The assets of the pension plans are held in separate trustee administered funds.

The most recent actuarial assessment of the Black & Decker 1995 Pension Scheme was carried out as at 5 April 2001, by qualified actuaries using the projected unit credit method. The assumptions which have the most significant effect on the results of the actuarial assessment are those relating to the rate of return on the investments and the rate of increases in salaries. It was assumed that the investment returns would average 7.5% per annum and salary increases would average 5.5% per annum. Discretionary post-retirement pension increases were allowed for at 2.0%-3.0% per annum other than statutory increases for Guaranteed Minimum Pensions.

The actuarial assessment at 5 April 2001 for accounting purposes showed that the market related value of the Scheme's assets was £263 million and that the actuarial value of those investments was more than 100% of the value of projected benefits accrued to the members at that date.

The group pension cost in the profit and loss account was £6,104,000 (2001: £6,504,000).

Accruals include £881,000 (2001: £8,432,000), being the shortfall of amounts funded over accumulated net pension costs charged to the profit and loss account.

There are several schemes operated by overseas subsidiaries. In these cases employees are covered by local arrangements for which the appropriate costs are charged to the profit and loss account as incurred.

24. Pension obligations (continued)

The disclosures required under Financial Reporting Standard No. 17 "Retirement Benefits" are as follows:

	3	1 December 2002	31 December 2001	
Valuation Method	Pro	jected unit method	Projected unit method	
Inflation Rate	•	2.3%	Ţ.	2.5%
Salary Increases		3.8%		4.0%
Increase for pension in payments			•	
- post 5 April 1997		2.3%		2.5%
- pre 6 April 1997		1.5%		1.7%
Discount Rate		5.6%	_	6.0%
The assets in the scheme and the expected	I rate of return w	ere:		
	Long term rate of		Long term	
	return	Valued at	return	Valued at
	expected at	31/12/2002	expected at	31/12/2001
	31/12/2002	£ million	31/12/2001	£ million
Equities	8.3%	131.5	8.0%	180.2
Bonds	5.2%	54.4	5.6%	55.5
Property	6.7%	11.5	6.8%	9.7
Cash	4.5%	5.0	4.0%	6.2
Total market value of assets		202.4		251.6
Actuarial value of the scheme liabilities		(279.3)		(261.0)
Deficit in the scheme		(76.9)		(9.4)
Related deferred tax asset		23.1		2.8
Net pension liability		(53.8)		(6.6)
Analysis of the amount that would be cha	rged to operating	g profit:		
•		•		2002 £ million
				a minion
Current service cost	•			6.3
Past service cost				0.2
Total charge to operating profit				6.5
Analysis of the amount to be included as	other finance ch) trans		
Analysis of the amount to be included as	oniei miance cha	arge.		2002
		•		£ million
Expected return on paneion scheme asse	te			(18.0)
Expected return on pension scheme asse Interest on pension scheme liabilities	Lo			15.3
morest on ponsion scheme naturates				LJIJ
Net credit to other finance income				(2.7)

24.

Pension obligations (continued)	
Analysis of amounts to be recognised in statement of total recognised gains and losses:	2002 £ million
Actual return less expected return on pension scheme assets Experience gain arising on the scheme liabilities Changes in the assumptions underlying (financial and demographic)	55.4 (1.0) 9.5
Actuarial loss recognised in the statement of total recognised gains and losses	63.9
Movement in deficit during the year:	2002 £ million
Deficit at 1 January 2002 Current service cost Contributions paid Other finance income Actuarial loss	(9.4) (6.5) 0.2 2.7 (63.9)
Deficit at 31 December 2002	(76.9)
History of experience gains and losses:	2002 £ million
Difference between the expected and actual return on scheme assets: - amount - percentage of scheme assets at year end	55.4 27.4 <i>%</i>
Experience gains arising on the scheme liabilities: - amount - percentage of the present value of scheme liabilities at year end	(1.0) (0.4%)
Total actuarial loss recognised in the statement of total recognised gains and losses: - amount - percentage of the present value of scheme liabilities at year end	63.9 (22.9%)

25. Operating leases

Group operating lease payments amounting to £3,269,000 (2001: £3,566,000) are committed to be made during the next year and are analysed as follows:-

	Land and buildings			Other	Total	
	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Leases expiring:						
within one year	-	94	160	192	160	286
within two to five						
years	76	202	866	741	942	943
thereafter	<u>2,167</u>	2,337	<u> </u>		2,167	2,337
	2,243	2,633	1,026	933	3,269	3,566

26. Related party transactions

The company has taken advantage of the exemptions in Financial Reporting Standard No. 8 not to disclose related party transactions with group undertakings as the ultimate holding undertaking publishes consolidated financial statements.

The directors consider the ultimate controlling party to be The Black & Decker Corporation.

27. Contingent liabilities

Bank guarantees

Under cash pooling arrangements the company together with certain of its subsidiaries has given unlimited cross guarantees in respect of bank borrowings of certain United Kingdom Black & Decker companies.

28. Ultimate holding company

The ultimate holding company is The Black & Decker Corporation, a company which is incorporated in the United States of America.

The smallest and largest group in which the results of the company are consolidated is that headed by The Black & Decker Corporation. The consolidated accounts are available from The Black & Decker Corporation, 702 East Joppa Road, Towson, Maryland 21286, USA.