The Insolvency Act 1986

Administrator's progress report

Name of Company

S Redfern & Company Limited

Company number

00178312

High Court of Justice, Chancery Division,

Companies Court

Court case number 3536 of 2010

(a) Insert full name(s) and address(es) of

administrator(s)

¥We (a)

John Sallabank

Harrisons Business Recovery and Insolvency

Limited

35 Waters Edge Business Park

Modwen Road Manchester M5 3EZ

Paul Boyle

Harrisons Business Recovery and Insolvency

Limited

35 Waters Edge Business Park

Modwen Road Manchester M5 3EZ

administrators of the above company attach a progress report for the period

(full name of court)

(b) Insert date

From

(b) 27 April 2010

(b) 11 October 2011

Signed

Joint Administrator

Dated

11 October 2011

Contact Details:

You do not have to give any contact information in the box opposite but if you do, it will help Companies House to contact you if there is a query on the

A03

A51

COMPANIES HOUSE

26/10/2011

13/10/2011

COMPANIES HOUSE

John Sallabank

Harrisons Business Recovery and Insolvency Limited

35 Waters Edge Business Park

Modwen Road

Manchester

M5 3EZ

DX Number

0161 876 4567 DX Exchange

When you have completed and signed this form, please send it to the Registrar of Companies at -

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff CF14 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff

Software Supplied by Turnkey Computer Technology Limited, Glasgow, Scotland

Final Progress Report to Creditors pursuant to Rules 2.47 & 2.110 of the Insolvency Act 1986

Final Progress Report to Creditors

CONTENTS

1	Glossarv
1	Olossai y

- 2 Introduction
- 3 Purpose and Progress of the Administration
 - 3 1 Purpose of the Administration
 - 3.2 Progress of the Administration
 - 3 3 Other Matters
- 4 Joint Administrators' Proposals
- 5. Conclusion of Administration

Appendices

- I Joint Administrators' Summary of Receipts and Payments
- II Schedule of Time Costs & Guide to Administrators' Fees
- III Statutory Forms

Final Progress Report to Creditors

1. GLOSSARY

Administrators

John Sallabank and Paul Boyle of Harrisons Business Recovery and

Insolvency Limited, 35 Waters Edge Business Park, Modwen Road,

Manchester M5 3EZ

Appointor

Absolute Invoice Finance (Oxford) Limited.

Administration Application

The administration documentation was filed at the High Court of Justice

on 27 April 2010 and allocated Court Number 3536 of 2010.

Company

S Redfern & Company Limited (Company Registered Number 00178312) whose registered office is at 35 Waters Edge Business Park,

Modwen Road, Manchester M5 3EZ ('the Company')

The references in this report to Sections, Paragraphs or Rules are to the Insolvency Act 1986.

2. INTRODUCTION

John Sallabank and Paul Boyle of Harrisons were appointed as Joint Administrators of S Redfern & Company Limited on 27 April 2010 upon Absolute Invoice Finance (Oxford) Limited filing a notice of appointment of an administrator at the High Court of Justice, Chancery Division, Companies Court in accordance with Paragraph 14 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986.

In accordance with Paragraph 100(2) of Schedule B1 Insolvency Act 1986, the functions of the Administrators are being exercised by either or both of us.

As required under the provisions of the Insolvency Act 1986, the consent of creditors was sought and obtained on 1 July 2010 to an extension of the proceedings for a period of six months from the first anniversary to 26 October 2011. Details of this consent are provided under Section 4 of the report

In accordance with Rules 2.47 and 2.110 of the Insolvency Act 1986, we now provide our final report to creditors on the progress of the administration. This should be read in conjunction with our previous reports

3. PURPOSE AND PROGRESS OF THE ADMINISTRATION

3.1 Purpose of the Administration

The purpose of the Administration, in accordance with Paragraph 3(1)(c), is to realise property in order to make a distribution to one or more secured or preferential creditor.

3.2 Progress of the Administration

3.2.1 Receipts and Payments Account

Attached at Appendix I for your reference is a summary of our receipts and payments since the commencement of the proceedings on 27 April 2010 to 11 October 2011.

Final Progress Report to Creditors

Detailed below are the expenses incurred in the proceedings which have not been paid and will remain unsettled as a result of insufficient realisations

Nature of Expense	Creditor	Net £	VAT £
Administrators' Remuneration	Harrisons	3690 57	738 11
		3690.57	738.11

3.2.2 Book Debts

Other than bank interest, the only realisation since our previous progress report for the period up to 26 April 2011 is that a further trade debtor in the sum of £411 10 has been realised

The balance of the remaining debtor ledger in the sum of £4898.77 remains uncollectable and written off.

3.3 Other Matters

3 3 1 Joint Administrators' Remuneration & Disbursements

In accordance with Rule 2 106(5A), our remuneration has been agreed with Absolute Invoice Finance (Oxford) Limited, the fixed and floating chargeholder

Attached at Appendix II for your information is a detailed schedule of our time costs in accordance with SIP 9

At the same time approval was granted for us to recover the costs of all disbursements extending to Category 2 disbursements as defined by Statement of Insolvency Practice Number 9. These are detailed by the receipts and payments account attached at Appendix I.

3.3.2 Dividend Prospects

There were insufficient realisations in the proceedings to make a distribution to the preferential or unsecured creditors

4. JOINT ADMINISTRATORS' PROPOSALS

The following proposals were approved by creditors at the meeting held on 1 July 2010 -

- 1. Should the Joint Administrators believe that it is appropriate to do so and or beneficial to realisations and or in satisfaction of the sums due to the secured creditor, they be authorised to extend the term of office for 6 months from the automatic end date of 26 April 2011 in accordance with Paragraph 76(2) of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986.
- 2. Since there may be sufficient assets available to enable a distribution to the unsecured creditors then it is proposed that the Joint Administrators be permitted to conclude the administration and place the Company into Creditors' Voluntary Liquidation, in accordance with Paragraph 83(1) of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986 and that John Sallabank and Paul Boyle be appointed Joint Liquidators. In accordance with Paragraph 83(7) and Rule 2.117(3), creditors may nominate a different person as the proposed Liquidator, provided that the nomination is made after the receipt of the proposals and before the proposals are accepted

Final Progress Report to Creditors

- 3 If the Joint Administrators consider it appropriate, once realisations have been made they may, in the interests of creditors, consider an alternative process for distribution such as an application to Court for permission to make a distribution to unsecured creditors within the administration pursuant to Paragraph 65 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986. Should this course of action be considered appropriate, the Joint Administrators be permitted to conclude the administration in accordance with Paragraph 84 of schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986
- 4 If the Joint Administrators consider it appropriate, once realisations have been made they may in the interests of creditors, consider an alternative process for distribution such as a Company Voluntary Arrangement.
- 5 If there are insufficient assets available to enable a distribution to the unsecured creditors the Joint Administrators shall conclude the administration pursuant to Paragraph 84 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986, moving from administration to dissolution. This will be carried out once all matters have been finalised.
- 6 If there are insufficient funds available to make a distribution to unsecured creditors and a creditor indicates his written intention to petition for the compulsory winding up of the Company or provides a written request that the company be placed into compulsory winding up, for the purpose of the Official Receiver conducting an investigation, the Administrator is granted authority to exit the Administration under Paragraph 80 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986 thereby creating the vehicle for a creditor to petition for a compulsory winding up order
- 7 In accordance with Paragraph 98 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986, the Joint Administrators are discharged from any liability with regards to the Company and granted their release from office when the proceedings come to an end and upon the filing of the appropriate documentation at Companies House

No committee was formed at this meeting.

5. CONCLUSION OF ADMINISTRATION

The administration of this matter is now complete and we intend to conclude the Administration proceedings pursuant to Paragraph 84 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986 by moving from Administration to Dissolution Form 2 35B as attached at Appendix III, Notice of Move from Administration to Dissolution, has been filed at Companies House.

Within twenty-one days of receipt of this report, creditors are entitled to request further information under Rule 2.48A or to take action as defined by under Rule 2.109

If you have any questions in relation to this report, please contact Julian Moules at our Manchester office

John Sallabank Joint Administrator

11 October 2011

APPENDIX I

JOINT ADMINISTRATORS' SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

Summary of Receipts & Payments

RECEIPTS	of Affairs	rom 27/04/201 G r To 26/04/2011	To 11/10/2011	Total
	(£)	(£)	(£)	(£)
Work in progress Water Refund		13,888 50 23 46	0 00 0 00	13,888 50 23 46
Book Debts	177,049 87	214,410 56	411 10	214,821 66
Plant & Machinery - Bamber Bridge	20,580 00	33,000 00	0 00	33,000 00
Plant & Machinery - Manchester		20,000 00	0 00	20,000 00
Motor Vehicles		5,700 00	0 00	5,700 00
Life Assurance Refund	1 000 10	297 44	0 00	297 44
Cash at Bank	1,903 10	9,900 66	0 00	9,900 66
Business Rates Refund		1,614 83	0 00	1,614 83
Refund of Rent paid by Administrators		6,955 67	0 00	6,955 67
Bank Interest Gross		17 67	2 19	19 86
		305,808.79	413.29	306,222.08
PAYMENTS				
Electricty		1,274 06	0 00	1,274 06
Gas		229 19	0 00	229 19
Carriage costs		800 00	0 00	800 00
Wages and Salaries		4,732 67	0 00	4,732 67
PAYE and NIC		647 45	0 00	647 45
Pension schemes		320 84	0 00	320 8 4
Absolute Invoice Finance (Oxford) Ltd	(168,420 00)	180,032 65	0 00	180,032 65
Bordereaux		330 00	0 00	330 00
Administrators Fees		57,180 85	14,070 32	71,251 17
Refund of pro forma monies		840 13	0 00	840 13
Refund of monies paid in error		1,427 63	0 00	1,427 63
Search		9 00	0 00	9 00
Travel Expenses		0 00	9 70	9 70
Agents/Valuers Fees (1)		8,503 25 8,653 20	0 00 0 00	8,503 25 8,653 30
Legal Fees (1) Corporation Tax		8,653 20 0 00	3 14	8,653 20 3 14
Travel for Pension Trustee		376 20	0 00	376 20
Registered Office Fee		0 00	60 00	60 00
Stationery & Postage		336 29	712 54	1,048 83
Pensions advice		1,245 00	0 00	1,245 00
Storage Costs		0 00	219 00	219 00
Statutory Advertising		61 88	0 00	61 88
Rents Payable - Bamber Bridge		13,911 34	0 00	13,911 34
Rents Payable - Manchester		3,333 33	0 00	3,333 33
Other property expenses		201 58	0 00	201 58
Insurance of Assets		2,244 12	0 00	2,244 12
Debt collection assistance from Director		4,456 72	0 00	4,456 72
		291,147.38	15,074.70	306,222.08
Net Receipts/(Payments)	 	14,661.41	(14,661.41)	0.00

MADE UP AS FOLLOWS

Summary of Receipts & Payments

 0 00	0 00	0 00

IPS SQL Ver 2010 01 06 October 2011 11 48

SIP 9 - Time & Cost Summary Period 27/04/10 11/10/11

Time Summary

Hours							
Classification of work function	Partner	Manager	Other Senior Professionals	Assistants & Support Staff	Total Hours	Time Cost (£)	Average hourly rate (£)
Administration & Planning	19 50	0 00	0 00	8 05	27 55	6,960 75	252 6
Case planning	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 0
Administrative set-up	0 00	1 75	5 80	0 00	7 55	1,278 00	169 2
Appointment notification	0 00	0.00	4 60	0 00	4 60	736 00	160 0
Maintenance of records	0 00	0.00	0 00	3 20	3 20	328 75	102 7
Statutory reporting	3 25	0 00	105 90	0 00	109 15	17,919 00	164
Cashiering	0 00	0.00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.0
Bordereau	0 00	0 00	1 00	0 00	1 00	160 00	160 (
Case Review / Diary	0 00	0 00	6 00	0 00	6 00	960 00	160 (
Dealing with Debtor / Directors	0 00	0 00	1 10	0 00	1 10	176 00	160 (
Dealing with Court	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	00
Dealing with Official Rec	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.0
Dealing with Existing Advisors	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.0
Dealing with Directors	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.
Validity of Charges	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.
Insurance	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.
Section 48 Meeting	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0+
Section 23 Meeting	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0+
Annual Meeting	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.00	0 00	
Final Meeting	0 00	0.00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0
General Correspondence	0 00	3 75	0 00	15 25	19 00	2 275 00	119
General Meeting	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.0
Ptnr Review and Signing	5 10	0 00	0 70	0 00	5 80	2,052 00	353
Appt Holder VAT and Tax Return	0 00	0 00	3 10	7 50	10 60	1,246 00	117
Pension Matters	1 50	0 00	32 60	0 00	34 10	5 666 00	166
Statutory meetings	1 20	0 00	0 00	0 00	1 20	360 00	300
Administration & planning	30 55	5 50	160 80	34 00	230 85	40,117 50	173
nvestigations	2 25	0 00	11 10	0 00	13 35	2,451 00	183
SIP 2 review	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0
CDDA reports	1 75	0 00	0.00	0 00	1 75	525 00	300
Antecedent transactions	0 00	0 00	0.00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0
Client Accounts	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0
nvestigations	4 00	0 00	11 10	0 00	15 10	2,976 00	197
Realisation of assets	1 50	0 00	6 50	0 00	8 00	1,490 00	186
dent, securing and insuring asse	0 00	0 00	0.00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0
ROT	0 00	1 00	0 00	0 35	1 35	235 00	174
Debt collection	5 00	0 00	12 70	0 00	17 70	3,532 00	199
Sale of business and assets	7 60	0 00	98 70	1 25	107 55	18,197 00	169
and and Property	0 00	0 00	3 50	0 00	3 50	560 00	160
PR, Shares Investments	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0
Other Assets	0 00	0 00	0 00	2 30	2 30	230 00	100
Distribution to Shareholders	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0

Realisations of assets	14 10	1 00	121 40	3 90	140 40	24,244 00	172 68
Trading	4 00	0 00	2 50	0 00	6 50	1,600 00	246 15
Management of operations	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Accounting for trading	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.00
On-going employee issues	0 75	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 75	225 00	300 00
Trading	4 75	0 00	2 50	0 00	7 25	1,825 00	251 72
Creditors	0 00	0 00	0 80	0 00	0 80	128 00	160 00
Communication with creditors	1 90	0 00	1 60	0 00	3 50	826 00	236 00
Employee Claims	0 00	0 00	21 70	0 00	21 70	3,472 00	160 00
Claims Government Departments	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	· ·	0 00
Claims Trade and Expense	2 00	0 25	0 00	0 00	2 25	0 00 650 00	288 89
Claims HP and Leasing	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Claims Director's Loans	0 00	0.00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Creditor's Committee	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Secured Creditors	1 00	0 00	2 80	0 00	3 80	748 00	196 84
Preferential Creditors	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Dividends Govt Dept	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Dividends Unsecured Cred	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Dividends and Distributions	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Creditors	4 90	0 25	26 90	0 00	32 05	5,824 00	181 72
Case Specific	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Preparation of Petition	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Validity of Security and Appointme		0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Application for Order	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Case specific matters	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
B/F Time	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00 1	0 00	0 00 1	0 00
Mcr Time 30 06 02 B/F	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Time 31 03 02 B/F	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
BRA Time 31 03 02 B/F	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
EMG Time 15 07 05 B/F	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Bridge BR Time 19 07 11 B/F	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
Brought forward time	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Investigation Reco	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Commercial Agree	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Admin Validity of	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House LegalReceivership Validi		0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Compulsory Liquid	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Sale of Business/	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Debt Collection	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal CVA Proposal/Pro	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0.00
In House Legal Retention of Title	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Property	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Property Litigation	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Bankrupt's Home	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
in House Legal Validity/Priority of	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Distribution Issue	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Statutory Complia	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Trading Issues	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Antecedent Trans	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Wrongful/fraudule	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Annulment/Reces	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal CVL Procedure In House Legal Administration Pro	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Receivership Proc	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00 0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Bankruptcy Proce	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00 0 00	0 00 0 00
	0 00 1	0 00	000	0 00	0 00	000	0 00

Total Fees Claimed						71,295 93	
Total Hours	58 30	6 75	322 70	37 90	425 65	74,986 50	176 17
In House Legal	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal Proof of Debt/Cla	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal ADR/Mediation	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00
In House Legal IVA Proposal/pro	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00

.

1. HARRISONS BUSINESS RECOVERY AND INSOLVENCY LIMITED FEE POLICY

Charge out rates and policy regarding staff allocation, support staff, the use of subcontractors and the recharge of disbursements.

The following information relating to the policy of Harrisons is considered to be relevant.-

2. CHARGE OUT RATES

With effect from 1 April 2009 the following hourly charge out rates apply to all assignments undertaken by Harrisons -

	£
Directors	300-400
Managers	200-275
Senior Case Supervisors	175-200
Case Supervisors	100-160
Assistants	75-100

3. STAFF ALLOCATION, SUPPORT STAFF & THE USE OF SUBCONTRACTORS

We take an objective and practical approach to each assignment which includes active director involvement from the outset. Other members of staff will be assigned on the basis of experience and specific skills to match the needs of the case. Time spent by secretarial and other support staff on specific case related mattered, e.g. report despatching, is charged. Details of any subcontractor(s) used are given in the attached report.

4. PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS

Details of any professional advisor(s) used are given in the attached report. Unless otherwise indicated the fee arrangement for each will be based on hourly charge out rates, which are reviewed on a regular basis, together with the recovery of relevant disbursements.

The choice of professional advisors will be based around a number of factors including, but not restricted to, their expertise in a particular field, the complexity or otherwise of the assignment and their geographical location

5. DISBURSEMENTS

Specific expenditure relating to the administration of a particular case is recoverable without approval and is referred to as a "category 1 disbursements". Category 1 disbursements will generally comprise supplies of incidental services specifically identifiable to the case, typical for items such as identifiable telephone calls, postage, case advertising, invoiced travel and properly reimbursed expenses. Included will be services specific to the case where these cannot practically be provided internally such as printing, room hire and document storage

Where we propose to recover costs which, whilst being in the nature of expenses or disbursements, may include an element of shared or allocated costs (such as room hire, document storage or communication facilities provided by us) they must be disclosed and be authorised by those responsible for approving the insolvency practitioners' remuneration. Such expenditure is referred to as a "category 2 disbursement". The following items of expenditure are recharged on this basis and are believed to be in line with the cost of external provision -

Photocopying 15p a sheet
Letterhead 12p a sheet
Fax 40p a sheet
Mileage 65p per mile

Meeting Room £50

Registered Office Fee £60 per annum

Document Storage Storage charge of £3 per box per quarter

A CREDITORS' GUIDE TO ADMINISTRATORS' FEES ENGLAND AND WALES

1 Introduction

When a company goes into administration the costs of the proceedings are paid out of its assets. The creditors, who hope eventually to recover some of their debts out of the assets, therefore have a direct interest in the level of costs, and in particular the remuneration of the insolvency practitioner appointed to act as administrator. The insolvency legislation recognises this interest by providing mechanisms for creditors to determine the basis of the administrator's fees. This guide is intended to help creditors be aware of their rights under the legislation to approve and monitor fees, explains the basis on which fees are fixed and how creditors can seek information about expenses incurred by the administrator and challenge those they consider to be excessive

2 The nature of administration

- 2.1 Administration is a procedure which places a company under the control of an insolvency practitioner and the protection of the court with the following objective -
- rescuing the company as a going concern, or
- achieving a better result for the creditors as a whole than would be likely if the company were wound up without first being in administration,

or, if the administrator thinks neither of these objectives is reasonably practicable, realising property in order to make a distribution to secured or preferenbal creditors

3 The creditors' committee

The creditors have the right to appoint a committee with a minimum of 3 and a maximum of 5 members. One of the functions of the committee is to determine the basis of the administrator's remuneration. The committee is normally established at the meeting of creditors which the administrator is required to hold within a maximum of 10 weeks from the beginning of the administration to consider his proposals. The administrator must call the first meeting of the committee within 6 weeks of its establishment, and subsequent meetings must be held either at specified dates agreed by the committee, or when a member of the committee asks for one, or when the administrator decides he needs to hold one. The committee has power to summon the administrator to attend before it and provide information about the exercise of his functions.

4 Fixing the administrator's remuneration

- 4.1 The basis for fixing the administrator's remuneration is set out in Rule 2.106 of the Insolvency Rules 1986, which states that it shall be fixed
- as a percentage of the value of the property which the administrator has to deal with,
- by reference to the time properly given by the administrator and his staff in attending to matters arising in the administration, or
- as a set amount

Any combination of these bases may be used to fix the remuneration, and different bases may be used for different things done by the administrator. Where the remuneration is fixed as a percentage, different percentages may be used for different things done by the administrator.

It is for the creditors' committee (if there is one) to determine on which of these bases, or combination of bases, the remuneration is to be fixed. Where it is fixed as a percentage, it is for the committee to determine the percentage or percentages to be applied, and where it is a set amount, to determine that amount. Rule 2 106 says that in arriving at its decision the committee shall have regard to the following matters.

- the complexity (or otherwise) of the case,
- any responsibility of an exceptional kind or degree which falls on the administrator,
- the effectiveness with which the administrator appears to be carrying out, or to have carried out, his duties,
- the value and nature of the property which the administrator has to deal with
- If there is no creditors' committee, or the committee does not make the requisite determination (and provided the circumstances described in paragraph 4 3 do not apply), the administrator's remuneration may be fixed by a resolution of a meeting of creditors having regard to the same matters as apply in the case of the committee. If the remuneration is not fixed in any of these ways, it will be fixed by the court on application by the administrator, but the administrator may not make such an application unless he has first tried to get his remuneration fixed by the committee or creditors as described above, and in any case not later than 18 months after his appointment
- There are special rules about creditors' resolutions in cases where the administrator has stated in his proposals that the company has insufficient property to enable a distribution to be made to unsecured creditors except out of the reserved fund which may have to be set aside out of floating charge assets

In this case, if there is no creditors' committee, or the committee does not make the requisite determination, the remuneration may be fixed by the approval of each secured creditor of the company, or if the administrator has made or intends to make a distribution to preferential creditors —

- each secured creditor of the company, and
- preferential creditors whose debts amount to more than 50% of the preferential debts of the company, disregarding debts of any creditor who does not respond to an invitation to give or withhold approval,
- having regard to the same matters as the committee would

Note that there is no requirement to hold a creditors' meeting in such cases unless a meeting is requisitioned by creditors whose debts amount to at least 10 per cent of the total debts of the company

4.4 A resolution of creditors may be obtained by correspondence

5 Review of remuneration

Where there has been a material and substantial change in circumstances since the basis of the administrator's remuneration was fixed, the administrator may request that it be changed. The request must be made to the same body as initially approved the remuneration, and the same rules apply as to the original approval.

5 Approval of pre-administration costs

- Sometimes the administrator may need to seek approval for the payment of costs in connection with preparatory work incurred before the company went into administration but which remain unpaid. Such costs may relate to work done either by the administrator or by another insolvency practitioner. Details of such costs must be included in the administrator's proposals.
- Where there is a creditors' committee, it is for the committee to determine whether, and to what extent, such costs should be approved for payment. If there is no committee or the committee does not make the necessary determination, or if it does but the administrator, or other insolvency practitioner who has incurred pre-administration costs, considers the amount agreed to be insufficient, approval may be given by a meeting of creditors. Where the circumstances described in paragraph 4.3 apply, the determination may be made by the same creditors as approve the administrator's remuneration.

2010 Rules Revised Apr 2010 The administrator must convene a meting of the committee or the creditors for the purposes of approving the payment of pre-administration costs if requested to do so by another insolvency practitioner who has incurred such costs. If there is no determination under these provisions, or if there is but the administrator or other insolvency practitioner considers the amount agreed to be insufficient, the administrator may apply to the court for a determination

What information should be provided by the administrator?

7 1 When seeking remuneration approval

- 7 1 1 When seeking agreement to his fees the administrator should provide sufficient supporting information to enable the committee or the creditors to form a judgement as to whether the proposed fee is reasonable having regard to all the circumstances of the case. The nature and extent of the supporting information which should be provided will depend on -
- the nature of the approval being sought,
- the stage during the administration of the case at which it is being sought, and
- the size and complexity of the case
- 7 1 2 Where, at any creditors' or committee meeting, the administrator seeks agreement to the terms on which he is to be remunerated, he should provide the meeting with details of the charge-out rates of all grades of staff, including principles, which are likely to be involved on the case
- Where the administrator seeks agreement to his fees during the course of the administration, he should always provide an up to date receipts and payments account Where the proposed fee is based on time costs the administrator should disclose to the committee or the creditors the time spent and the charge-out value in the particular case, together with, where appropriate, such additional information as may reasonably be required having regard to the size and complexity of the case. The additional information should comprise a sufficient explanation of what the administrator has achieved and how it was achieved to enable the value of the exercise to be assessed (whilst recognising that the administrator must fulfil certain statutory obligations that might be seen to bring no added value for creditors) and to establish that the time has been properly spent on the case. That assessment will need to be made having regard to the time spent and the rates at which that time was charged, bearing in mind the factors set out in paragraph 4.1 above. To enable this assessment to be carried out it may be necessary for the administrator to provide an analysis of the time spent on the case by type of activity and grade of staff. The degree of detail will depend on the circumstances of the case, but it will be helpful to be aware of the professional guidance which has been given to insolvency practitioners on this subject. The guidance suggests the following areas of activity as a basis for the analysis of time spent
- Administration and planning
- Investigations
- Realisation of assets
- Trading
- Creditors
- Any other case-specific matters

The following categories are suggested as a basis for analysis by grade of staff

- Manager
- Manager
- Other senior professionals
- Assistants and support staff

The explanation of what has been done can be expected to include an outline of the nature of the assignment and the administrator's own initial assessment, including the anticipated return to creditors. To the extent applicable it should also explain.

- Any significant aspects of the case, particularly those that affect the amount of time spent
- The reasons for subsequent changes in strategy
- Any comments on any figures in the summary of time spent accompanying the request the administrator wishes to make
- The steps taken to establish the views of creditors, particularly in relation to agreeing the strategy for the assignment, budgeting, time recording, fee drawing or fee
 agreement
- Any existing agreement about fees
- Details of how other professionals, including subcontractors, were chosen, how they were contracted to be paid, and what steps have been taken to review their fees

It should be borne in mind that the degree of analysis and form of presentation should be proportionate to the size and complexity of the case. In smaller cases not all categories of activity will always be relevant, whilst further analysis may be necessary in larger cases.

7 1 4 Where the fee is charged on a percentage basis the administrator should provide details of any work which has been or is intended to be sub-contracted out which would normally be undertaken directly by an administrator or his staff

7 2 After remuneration approval

Where a resolution fixing the basis of fees is passed at any creditors' meeting held before he has substantially completed his functions, the administrator should notify the creditors of the details of the resolution in his next report or circular to them. In all subsequent reports to creditors the administrator should specify the amount of remuneration he has drawn in accordance with the resolution (see further paragraph 8 1 below). Where the fee is based on time costs he should also provide details of the time spent and charge-out value to date and any material changes in the rates charged for the various grades since the resolution was first passed. He should also provide such additional information as may be required in accordance with the principles set out in paragraph 7.1.3. Where the fee is charged on a percentage basis the administrator should provide the details set out in paragraph 7.1.4 above regarding work which has been sub-contracted out.

7 3 Disbursements and other expenses

There is no statutory requirement for the committee or the creditors to approve the drawing of expenses or disbursements, but there is provision for the creditors to challenge them, as described below. Professional guidance issued to insolvency practitioners requires that, where the administrator proposes to recover costs which, whilst being in the nature of expenses or disbursements, may include an element of shared or allocated costs (such as room hire, document storage or communication facilities provided by the administrator's own firm), they must be disclosed and be authorised by those responsible for approving his remuneration. Such expenses must be directly incurred on the case and subject to a reasonable method of calculation and allocation.

8 Progress reports and requests for further information

- 8.1 The administrator is required to send a progress report to creditors at 6-monthly intervals. The report must include -
- details of the basis fixed for the remuneration of the administrator (or if not fixed at the date of the report, the steps taken during the period of the report to fix it),

2010 Rules Revised Apr 2010

- If the basis has been fixed, the remuneration charged during the period of the report, irrespective of whether it was actually paid during that period (except where it is fixed as a set amount, in which case it may be shown as that amount without any apportingment for the period of the report)
- is fixed as a set amount, in which case it may be shown as that amount without any apportionment for the period of the report),

 if the report is the first to be made after the basis has been fixed, the remuneration charged during the periods covered by the previous reports, together with a description of the work done during those periods, irrespective of whether payment was actually made during the period of the report,
- a statement of the expenses incurred by the administrator during the period of the report, irrespective of whether payment was actually made during that period,
- the date of approval of any pre-administration costs and the amount approved,
- a statement of the creditors' rights to request further information, as explained in paragraph 8.2, and their right to challenge the administrator's remuneration and expenses
- 8.2 Within 21 days of receipt of a progress report a creditor may request the administrator to provide further information about the remuneration and expenses (other than pre-administration costs) set out in the report. A request must be in writing, and may be made either by a secured creditor, or by an unsecured creditor with the concurrence of at least 5% in value of unsecured creditors (including himself) or the permission of the court
- 8.3 The administrator must provide the requested information within 14 days, unless he considers that
 - the time and cost involved in preparing the information would be excessive, or
- disclosure would be prejudicial to the conduct of the administration or might be expected to lead to violence against any person, or
- the administrator is subject to an obligation of confidentiality in relation to the information requested,

In which case he must give the reasons for not providing the information. Any creditor may apply to the court within 21 days of the administrator's refusal to provide the requested information, or the expiry of the 14 days time limit for the provision of the information.

9 Provision of information – additional requirements

The administrator must provide certain information about time spent on a case, free of charge, upon request by any creditor, director or shareholder of the company The information which must be provided is –

- the total number of hours spent on the case by the administrator or staff assigned to the case,
- for each grade of staff, the average hourly rate at which they are charged out,
- the number of hours spent by each grade of staff in the relevant period

The period for which the information must be provided is the period from appointment to the end of the most recent period of six months reckoned from the date of the administrator's appointment, or where he has vacated office, the date that he vacated office. The information must be provided within 28 days of receipt of the request by the administrator, and requests must be made within two years from vacation of office.

10 What if a creditor is dissatisfied?

- 101 If a creditor believes that the administrator's remuneration is too high, the basis is inappropriate, or the expenses incurred by the administrator are in all the circumstances excessive he may, provided certain conditions are met, apply to the court
- Application may be made to the court by any secured creditor, or by any unsecured creditor provided at least 10 per cent in value of unsecured creditors (including him) agree, or he has the permission of the court. Any such application must be made within 8 weeks of the applicant receiving the administrator's progress report in which the charging of the remuneration or incurring of the expenses in question is first reported (see paragraph 8 1 above). If the court does not dismiss the application (which it may if it considers that insufficient cause is shown) the applicant must give the administrator a copy of the application and supporting evidence at least 14 days before the
- 10.3 If the court considers the application well founded, it may order that the remuneration be reduced, the basis be changed, or the expenses be disallowed or repaid Unless the court orders otherwise, the costs of the application must be paid by the applicant and not as an expense of the administration

11 What if the administrator is dissatisfied?

If the administrator considers that the remuneration fixed by the creditors' committee is insufficient or that the basis used to fix it is inappropriate he may request that the amount or rate be increased, or the basis changed, by resolution of the creditors. If he considers that the remuneration fixed by the committee or the creditors is insufficient or that the basis used to fix it is inappropriate, he may apply to the court for the amount or rate to be increased or the basis changed. If he decides to apply to the court he must give at least 14 days' notice to the members of the creditors' committee and the committee may nominate one or more of its members to appear or be represented on the application. If there is no committee, the administrator's notice of his application must be sent to such of the company's creditors as the court may direct, and they may nominate one or more of their number to appear or be represented. The court may order the costs to be paid as an expense of the administration.

12 Other matters relating to remuneration

- Where there are joint administrators it is for them to agree between themselves how the remuneration payable should be apportioned. Any dispute arising between them may be referred to the court, the creditors' committee or a meeting of creditors.
- 12.2 If the administrator is a solicitor and employs his own firm to act on behalf of the company, profit costs may not be paid unless authorised by the creditors' committee, the creditors or the court
- 12.3 If a new administrator is appointed in place of another, any determination, resolution or court order which was in effect immediately before the replacement continues to have effect in relation to the remuneration of the new administrator until a further determination, resolution or court order is made
- Where the basis of the remuneration is a set amount, and the administrator ceases to act before the time has elapsed or the work has been completed for which the amount was set, application may be made for a determination of the amount that should be paid to the outgoing administrator. The application must be made to the same body as approved the remuneration. Where the outgoing administrator and the incoming administrator are from the same firm, they will usually agree the apportionment between them.

13 Effective date

This guide applies where a company enters administration on or after 6 April 2010, except where

- · the application for an administration order was made before that date, or
- where the administration was preceded by a liquidation which commenced before that date