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BRITISH-AMERICAN TOBACCO COMPANY LIMITED

REPORT AND ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR TO 31 DECEMBER 1993



British-American Tobacco Company Limited

BAT Co Ltd

Contents

Financial statements Report of the directors Board of directors 2 Accounting policies 6 Directors' interests 2 Group profit and loss account Principal activities 2 Statement of total recognised gains and losses 7 Review of the year 3 Group turnover and profit analyses 3 ate governance Balance sheets Ý E. Owees 3 Group cash flow statement 10 Statement of responsibilities Notes to the financial statements 4 H Auditors' report Associated undertakings 21 Principal subsidiary undertakings 22

Notice of meeting

Notice is hereby given that the ninety-first annual general meeting of British-American Tobacco Company Limited will be held at Millbank, Knowle Green, Staines TW18 1DY, on Fuesday 3 May 1994 at 9.30 am for the transaction of the following business:

- 1 To receive and consider the accounts for the year ended 31 December 1993 and the reports of the directors and auditors thereon.
- 2 To elect directors.
- 3 To re-elect Price Waterhouse as auditors
- 4 To authorise the directors to fix the auditors' remuneration

By order of the board

P.I. Clarke, Secretary 7 March 1994

Note:

Only the holders of ordinary shares are entitled to attend or be represented at the meeting. A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote instead of him. Such proxy need not be a member of the Company.

Secretary and registered office P.I. Clarke, Millbank, Knowle Green, Staines, Middlesex TW18 1DY

Registrar

Lloyds Bank Plc, Registrat's Department, Goring-by-Sea, Worthing, West Sessex BN99 6DA Auditors
Price Waterhouse,
Southwark Towers,
32 London Bridge Street,

London SEI 9SY

Price Waterhouse, who replaced Coopers & Lybrand as auditors during the year, have indicated their willingness to continue in office.

Report of the Directors of BAT Co Ltd

Board of Directors Chalman Barry David Bramley

Other Directors
Paul Nie holas Adams
Nicholas George Brookes
(resigned 17 March 1993)
Norman Davis
Keith Silvester Dunt
\[\charge chard Stuart Hartley
Richard Henry Pilbeam
Jimmi Rembiszewski
Donald Stuart Watterton

In pursuance of the articles of association Messrs P N Adams, N Davis and D S Watterton retire from the board at the annual general meeting and will be proposed for re-election.

No director had any material interest in a contract of significance with the Company or with any subsidiary undertaking during the year.

Directors' Interests

The interests in the share and loan capital and share option schemes of B.A.T Industries p.l.e. and its subsidiary undertakings at the end of the financial year, as shown by the register kept by the Company, of the persons who at that time were directors, are shown below. The holdings at the beginning of the financial year, adjusted, where necessary, to reflect a 1:1 capitalisation issue by B.A.T Industries p.l.c. in May 1993, are shown in brackets. There are no non-beneficial holdings.

		BAT Indi	istries p.l.	c.
		linary Shares		are iions
P N Adams	2,045	(784)	41,740	(38,860)
B D Bramley	162,239	(155,268)	247,566	(247,566)
N Davis	5,545	(4,706)	39,462	(38,222)
KS Dunt	2,019	(1,366)	46,008	(43,668)
R S Hartley	45,646	(43,264)	25,556	(24,556)
R H Pilbeam	18,680	(17,080)	54,560	(52,840)
J Rembiszewski	575	(Nil)	50,173	(41,540)
D S Watterton	1,817	(1,174)	51,386	(50,466)

Holdings at 7 March 1994 are shown below where they differ from those at the end of the financial year.

R H Pilbeam 18,835

Share options granted during the year were as follows:

P N Adams	2,880
N Davis	1,240
K S Dunt	2,340
R S Hartley	1,000
R H Pilbeam	1,720
J Rembiszewski	8,633
D S Watterton	920

No share options were exercised. Details of the share option schemes are included in the Report and Accounts of BA/T Industries p.l.c.

W. D. & H.O. Wills Holdings Ltd Ordinary Australian \$ 1 Shares

P N Adams

2,000 (2,000)

Parent Company

The whole of the equity share capital of BAT Co Ltd is owned by Staines Investments Limited, a wholly owned subsidiary company of BAT Industries p.l.c. Both the parent company and the ultimate parent company are incorporated in the United Kingdom and registered in England and Wales.

Copies of the Report and Accounts of B.A.T Industries p.l.e. the only company which prepares group accounts into which the results of the Group - BAT Co Ltd and its subsidiary undertakings - are consolidated, may be obtained from:

The Company Secretary, Windsor House, 50 Victoria Street, London SW1H 0NL

Principal Activities

The Group's principal activities are the marketing and manufacture of tobacco products.

Some 240 cigarette brand names are in use throughout the world and in addition an extensive range of smoking tobacco and cigars is manufactured.

The companies of the Group, as well as being large buyers of tobacco from the traditional markets such as the USA, Canada, Brazil, Africa and the Near East, have also pioneered tobacco growing by independent farmers in other parts of the world and developed leaf exports. Many companies continue to give technical assistance to farmers growing tobacco crops.

There are also investments in overseas companies engaged in food, agri-business, paper and packaging, hotel and other commercial activities.

Changes in the Group

At the end of February 1993, Pioneer Tobacco Co Ltd, an associated undertaking operating in Ghana, became a subsidiary following the acquisition of a further 10 per cent holding in the equity share capital. The change in status of Pioneer Tobacco Co Ltd has not had a material impact on the overall results of the Group.

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Report of the Directors of BAT Co Ltd continued

Strategic Exchange of Brands

In June 1993 the Group acquired from American Brands, Inc. its fairky Strike and Pall Mall organette businesses in France and vertain other parts of the world outside the USA, as well as the right to supply the brands to the duty lice trade in the USA. At the same time, the Group transferred to American Brands, Inc. its Benson & Hedges business in the duty paid markets of the European Union and received substantial consideration in addition.

The profit of £138 million arising on the exchange represents the consideration payable to the Group, net of estimated reorganisation expenses of £14 million. The proceeds consist of £70 million in cash, with the balance representing the net present value of deferred consideration relating to Benson & Hedges sales in certain European markets over a ten year period.

In order to assist in understanding the Group's results to the year and in view of its unusual materiality, the directors believe that it is appropriate to show the profit on exchange of brands separately to trading profit on the face of the profit and loss account.

Review of the Year

Progress continues with the launching of key brands into new markets and the further development of global marketing activities and the Group is well positioned to benefit from the continuing demand for high quality products. Increasingly, the Group's focus, both from a management priority and a communications viewpoint, will be in support of its range of international brands which, in developing their long term momentum, offer the best scope for profitable growth in the future

After excluding the impact of the strategic exchange of brands, the Group has still achieved a satisfactory increase in profit, although volume was slightly lower. There were difficult trading conditions in a number of matters as well as trade distortions in the early part of the year.

Exports from the UK showed significant further growth with State Express 555 and John Player Gold Leaf both making good progress. Overall profits increased substantially, benefiting from higher volume and the sterling US dollar exchange rate. The major development programme at the Southampton factory is progressing well and production volumes continued to increase.

In Continental Europe, Barclay gained market share in Holland and Switzerland and was successfully launched in France. However, total cigarette sales were lower and, with difficult trading conditions in Spain and the growth of lower price segments in some other markets, overall profits were down. The company in Hungary made encouraging progress with Sopianae maintaining its market leadership, and profits were higher.

In South America, Bigott in Venezuela achieved a significant increase in market share and, along with

Chilerabacos, produced legher profits. However, overall profits in South and Central America were adversely affected by the costs of restructuring the leaf export business and mis-ese competition in Argentina and Central America.

In Australia, Wills reported higher trading profit and maintained market share, but overall profit was lower following a one-off book adjustment for state licence fees. BAT Hang Kong faced difficult domestic market conditions and profits were lower. By the end of the year. BAT China had opened seven representative offices in China and sales and marketing plans are progressing—well, Most companies elsewhere in Asia showed encotraging increases in profits.

Profits from the companies in Africa were higher with excellent performances in Kenva and Nigeria.

Associated Undertakings

In Denmark, Skandinavisk Tobakskompagni reported marginally lower domestic and export volumes but profus were slightly up. In India, ITC increased market share while profits benefited substantially from improved margins and higher export volumes.

Transfers to Reserves

After taking into account dividends of £301 million, the profit transferred to Group reserves was £223 million.

Corporate Governance

Except as detailed below, BAT Co Ltd has complied throughout the year with the principal recommendations of the Cadbury Code of Best Practice and, since I July 1993, with all the Code's agreed guidelines. The areas of non-compliance are with the tull knowledge and continuing acceptance of the ultimate parent company, BAT Industries p.l.c.

With respect to paragraphs 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 3.3 and 4.3 of the Code, there are no non-executive members on the board of directors. With respect to paragraph 3.3, there is no remuneration committee, the directors' emoluments being subject to the approvat of b. A.T. Fadustries p.l.c. With respect to paragraph 4.3, the Company has an audit committee consisting of three representatives of B.A.I. Industries p.l.c.

Employment of the Disabled in the United Kingdom. The Group's policy on recruitment is based on the ability of a caudidate to perform the job. Fall and fair consideration is given to applications for comployment from the disabled where they have the appropriate skil's and abilities to perform the job.

If a disabled applicant proves a suitable candidate for employment, modification of facilities and the provision of special equipment and facilities is considered favourably. If employees become disabled during the course of their employment with the Compand as a result are mable to perform their normal jobs, every effort is made to offer suitable alternative employment to them, to provide assistance with re-training and to deal with their cases as cos-spassionately as possible.

It is Group policy to encourage the training and further development of all employees where this is of benefit to the individual and to the company concerned. This of course includes the provision of training to meet the special needs of disabled employees.

Employee Involvement

The Company supports the concept of employee "volvement and follows a process of regular summications with all employees about the business, its plans, issues and progress.

This communication programme is based on business busings, supported by regular editions of two Company magazines, BAT Bulletin and Tobacco News, the issue of information sheets on specific subjects, and employee consultation through appropriate committees.

Regular news sheets and presentations are used to keep staff fully informed about the UK management reorganisation and the factory expansion programme

UK employees are able to have a greater involvement in the financial performance of the business through the ultimate parem company's SAYF share option and share participation schemes.

Employees

The geographical spread of the average number of persons employed by the Group is as follows:

	1993	1992
United Kingdom	1,656	1,619
Europe	3,085	3,421
Caribbean, { entral America	2,106	2,125
South America	6,942	7,054
Australasia	2,067	2,261
Asia	9,453	10,301
Africa	10,635	10,872
	35,044	37,653
The industrial spread is:		
Tobacco	32,417	34,018
Other activities	3,527	3,635
	35,944	37,659

Research and Development Activities

Research and development is an integral part of the business supporting the growing and blending of tobacco leaf, and the design production and marketing of competitive cigarette products.

Research is also undertaken into various aspects of the current medical controvers on smoking, including continued significant funding of independent medical studies.

Directors' and Officers' Liability Insurance

During 1993, the Company purchased Dieletors' and Officers' liability insurance cover for its directors and afficers.

Charitable Contributions

Payments for charable purposes made by the Group amounted to 1.1-0 million of which 1.0-1 million was paid in the United Kingdom. This forms part of the Group's community involvement programme. The Company operates a matched giving scheme which supports employees' fundraising efforts.

Directors' Statement of Responsibilities

The following statement sets out the responsibilities of the directors in relation to the financial statements. The report of the auditors, shown on the next page, sets out their responsibilities in relation to the financial statements.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affaus of the Company and the Group as at the end of the financial year and of the profit or loss for the financial year. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select appropriate accounting policies and apply them consistently, subject to any material departures being disclosed and explained,
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent,
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis, unless they consider that to be inappropriate.

The directors are responsible for ensuring that the Company keeps sufficient accounting records to disclose with reasonable accuracy the financial position of the Company and the Group and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for taking reasonable steps to safeguard the assets of the Company and the Group, and in that context to have proper regard to the establishment of appropriate systems of internal control with a view to the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities

The directors are required to prepare the financial statements and to provide the auditors with every opportunity to take whatever steps and undertake whatever inspections they consider to be appropriate for the purpose of enabling them to give their audit report.

The directors consider that they have met their responsibilities as set one of this statement.

On betralf of the board B D Bramley, R H Pilbeam *Duretors* 7 March 1994 18 Somby

Auditors' Report to the Shareholders of British-American Tobacco Company Limited

We have audited the financial statements on pages 6 to 20 which have been prepared under the historical costs onvention and the accounting policies set out on page 6.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described on page 4 the Company's directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those statements and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our auditso as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of the information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the Group as at 31 December 1993 and of the profit and cash flows of the Group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Southwark'i owers, 32 London Bridge Street, London SEI 9SY

7 March 1994

Accounting Policies

I The Group accounts have been prepared in accordance with the historical cost convention and applicable accounting standards and consolidate the accounts of the Company and each of its subsidiary undertakings at 31 December.

The results of subsidiars undertakings acquired during the year are included from the date of acquisition of a controlling interest at which date, for the purposes of consolidation, the purchase consideration is allocated between the underlying net assets acquired, other than goodwill, on the basis of their fair value.

The results of subsidiary undertakings which have been sold during the year are included up to the date of disposal. The profit or loss on sale is calculated by reference to the net asset value at the date of disposal, adjusted for purchased goodwill previously eliminated on acquisition.

2 Associated undertakings comprise investments in companies, which are not subsidiary undertakings, where a significant influence can be exercised and the Group's interest in the equity capital is long term and exceeds 20°L. The Group's share of the profits of these companies is included in the profit and loss account and the investments are shown in the Group's balance sheet at the Group's share of the net tangible assets of the companies less provisions consistent with the concept of prudence. The Group's share of the profits and assets is based on the latest information published by the companies.

The Company's balance sheet includes its investment in associated undertakings at cost.

- 3 Other investments are stated at cost.
- 4 Stocks are valued on consistent bases, in the main at average cost including overheads (where appropriate), or net realisable value, whichever is the lower.
- 5 Intangible assets Trademarks, patents and goodwill, including that arising in connection with the acquisition of subsidiary and associated undertakings, are eliminated during the year of purchase against reserves.
- 6 Tangible fixed assets include assets held under finance leases which are capitalised at their fair value with a corresponding amount treated as a liability. Operating lease rental payments are charged against profits as incurred.
- 7 Depreciation on tangible fixed assets is calculated to amortise their cost over their useful lives by equal annual instalments, having regard to their location and the industry in which they are employed. No depreciation is provided on freehold land except where its cost cannot be separately identified in which case the aggregate cost of the land and bundings is depreciated at the rate applicable to the buildings.

The rates of depreciation used are generally within the following ranges.

Freehold buildings		2,5G - 4G 2,5G - 4G
Leaschold buildings	 long leases 	
	 short leases 	over the period
		of the lease
Plant and machinery		79 - 10%
Other equipment and	Hittings	$10\% \cdot 20\%$
Motor vehicles		209 - 259

- 8 Turnover comprises not sales to external customers and includes duty, excise and other taxes
- 9 Research and development revenue expenditure is charged against profits as incurred.
- 10 Pension and other post retirement benefit scheme costs are charged against profits an a systematic basis with surpluses and deficits arising allocated over the expected remaining service lives of current employees.
- 11 Taxation provided is that chargeable on the profits of the period together with deferred taxanon calculated as indicated below:
- (a) To the extent that Advance Corporation Tax (ACI) on dividends paid and proposed cannot be offset against Corporation Tax or deferred taxation provided, it is written off Amounts so written off are carried forward for tax purposes and may be offset against taxation of subsequent periods.
- (b) Deferred taxation is provided for on timing differences using the liability method to the extent that it is probable that the liability will crystallise. Timing differences arise on news of income and expenditure which are recognised for tax purposes in different periods from those in which they are recognised in the profit and loss account.
- to) No account is taken of tax which may be payable on the realisation of investments or in the event of the distribution of profits retained by subsidiary and associated undertakings as such profits are considered to be permanently invested in those undertakings for the loreseeable future.
- 12 Foreign currencies
- (a) Turnover, profits and cash flows expressed in currencies other than sterling are translated to sterling at average rates of exchange. Assets and habilities are translated at closing rates of exchange.
- (b) Average rates of exchange for high inflation countries are coaputed using year end rates of the local currencies to the US dollar.
- (c) Differences on exchange arising on the translation to sterling (using closing rates of exchange) of overseas net assets at the beginning of the year, after taking into account related foreign currency borrowings, are dealt with in the statement of total recognised gains and losses.
- (d) Other exchange differences, including those on remittances, are reflected in rading profit.

Group Profit and Loss Account

For the year ended 31 December		Lmillions
	1993	1992
Turnover (note 1)	5,154	4,548
Trading profit Prooft on exchange of brands (note 2)	512 138	475
Operating profit (note 1) Investment income (note 5) Interest paid (note 6)	650 48 43 655	475 53 30 498
Share of associated undertakings' profit before taxation (page 21)	56	46
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	711	544
Taxation on ordinary activities (note 7)	147	116
Profit on ordinary activities after taxation	564	428
Attributable to minority shareholders	40	46
Profit for the year (note 8)	524	332
Dividends (note 9)	301	248
Retained profit - translated at average rates of exchange	223	134
Earnings per share (note 10)	105-4p	76- 9 p

Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses

For the year ended 31 December		Lmillions
	1993	1992
Profit for the year Difference on exchange arising on the retranslation of	524	382
retained profit at closing rates of exchange	(2)	5
Difference on exchange arising on the retranslation to sterling (using closing rates of exchange) of overseas		
net assets at the beginning of the year	(30)	54
Total recognised gains relating to the year	492	441

The reconciliation of movements in the interest of BAT Co 14d shareholders is dealt with in note 21 on page 18.

Notes are shown on pages 6-8 and 11 to 20,

Group Turnover and Profit Analyses

			£m	dions
	1993	¹ċ.	1992	6)
Geographical analyses				
Turnover including duty, excise and other taxes				
United Kingdom	593	11	499	11
Europe	1,081	21	963	21
Caribbean; Central America	159	3	159	3
South America	1,197	23	1,022	22
Australasia	749	15	617	1 1
Asia Africa	960	19	940	21
ATERIA	415	8	357	*
	5,154	100	4,548	100
Trading profit				
United Kingdom	235	46	142	30
Europe	28	6	47	10
Caribbean/Central America South America	14	3	27	6
Australasia	83	16	86	18
Asia Asia	16	3	30	6
Africa	78	15	98	21
, which	58	11	4.5	 9
	512	100	<u>475</u>	100
Industrial analyses				
Turnover including duty, excise and other taxes				
Tobacco	5,061	98	4,466	98
Other activities	93	2	82	2
				
	<u>5,154</u>	100	4,548	100
Trading profit				
Tobacco	501	98	466	98
Other activities	11	2	9	2
				
	512	100	475	100
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation				
Tobacco	701	99	536	99
Other activities	10	1	8	į.
		***************************************	***	
	711	100	544	100
	PARTICULAR		تر شبنت	

The analyses are based on the area of manufacture in respect of sales of the Group's own manufacture and the area of the purchasing subsidiary undertaking in respect of sales of products manufactured outside the Group. Rotalty income less related expenditure is included in the geographical area in which the brensor is located. A geographical analysis of turnover in 1993 based on location of market would not be materially different with the exception of sales from the United Kingdom to Asia and Africa which amounted to £520 million and £47 million respectively.

Balance Sheets

31 December

1 millions

	Gro	սթ	Com	bari,
	1993	1992	1993	1992
Assets				
Transible Cand except (auto 19)	758	691	28	27
Tangible fixed assets (note 12) Investments in Group companies (note 14)	104	. ,	366	365
Investments in associated undertakings (note 15)	89	74	2	2
Other investments and long term loans (note 16)	31	32	25	27
Counce discount treatment and term towns (1998, 1997	187 € 9 M. LT. (1	Cette matth/ms	क्ष शक्कद विकास करें	१५स घर का ५स्म क
Fixed assets	878	797	421	421
Stocks (note 17)	862	814	1	1
Debtors (note 18)	464	366	335	212
Current investments (note 19)	433	282	415	276
Short term deposits	131	12)		2
Cash and bank balances	37	48	4	2
Total assets	2,785	2,428	1,176	914
Liabilities				
Capital and reserves				
Share capital	135	135	135	135
Other reserves	105	111	28	28
Profit and loss account	1,031	850	605	443
Associated undertakings	73	58	and the same of th	COMMITTEE TO
Interest of BAT Co Ltd shareholders (note 21)	1,344	1,154	768	606
Interest of minority shareholders	164	165		
	Kan herrita			600
Shareholders' funds	1,508	1,319	768	606
Provisions for liabilities and charges (note 22)	107	104	18	22
Borrowings (note 25)	401	278	139	32
Creditors (note 26)	769	727	251	254
Total funds employed	2,785	2,428	1,176	914
warm among ambients				

On behalf of the board B D Bramley, R H Pilbeam *Directors* 7 March 1994

Notes are shown on pages 6, 8 and 11 to 20.

Group Cash Flow Statement

Net cash inflow from operating activities (note 4) 555 44 Investment income	For the year ended 31 December			た mi	illions
Investment income 48 5 5 10 10 10 10 10 10			1993		1992
Interest pairl Dividends from associated undertakings 23 1 Dividends from associated undertakings 23 1 Dividends to BAT Co Lad shareholders (301) 330 Dividends to minorities (302) (2) Net eash outflow from return on investments and vervicing of finance (305) (29) Taxation paid (80) (8 Capital expenditure (181) (16 Sales of fixed assets 14 3 3 Subsidiary undertakings: - purchases (2) (1 - sales Of three sales (15) (2) - sales Of three sales (15) (305) (17 Other investments: - purchases (15) (305) (17 Net eash outflow from investing activities (175) (16 Net eash outflow before external financing (from above items) (5) (7 Increases in external borrowings (52) (7 Repayments of external borrowings (7 Repaym	Net cash inflow from operating activities (note 4)		555		443
Dividends to BAT Co Ltd shareholders	Investment income		48	,	52
Dividends to BAT Co Ltd shareholders Dividends to minorities Net cash outflow from return on investments and vervicing of finance Ret cash outflow from return on investments and vervicing of finance Taxation paid (80) (90) (14) (15) (16) (15) (17) (16) (17)	Interest paul		(43)		(31)
Dividends to BAT Co Ltd shareholders (301) (302) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (3) (2) (2) (3) (2) (2) (3) (2) (2) (3) (3) (2) (2) (3) (2) (3) (3) (2) (2) (3) (3) (2) (3) (3) (2) (3) (3) (2) (3) (3) (3) (2) (3) (3) (3) (3) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4			23		15
Net cash outflow from return on investments and vervicing of finance (305) (29)	Dividends to BAT Co Ltd shareholders		(301)		(307)
Capital expenditure (181) (16	Dividends to minorities		(32)		(22)
Capital expenditure	Net cash outflow from return on investments and vervicing of finance	e	(305)		(293)
Sales of fixed assets 14 3 Subsidiary undertakings:	Taxation paid		(80)		(86)
Sales of fixed assets Subsidiary undertakings:	Canital arranditura		(181)		(164)
Subsidiary undertakings: - purchases (2) (15 (15 - 5 (15 - 5 (15 (*			33
- purchases - sales Other investments:		<i>*</i> .	7.5		QII
- sales Other investments:		6.50	(9)		(19)
Other investments: - purchases - sales Net cash outflow from investing activities Net cash outflow before external financing (from above items) Net cash outflow before external financing (from above items) Net cash outflow before external financing (from above items) Net cash outflow before external borrowings Repayments of external borrowings Repayments of external borrowings Novements in borrowings from the ultimate holding company and fellow subsidiary undertakings Capital element of finance lease repayments (2) Net cash inflow from financing activities Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Financing activities activities Cash and ca equivalent 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases	- partings		(-)		6
- purchases - sales 9 9 Net cash outflow from investing activities (175) 9 Net cash outflow before external financing (from above items) (5) (7 Increases in external borrowings 57 58 Repayments of external borrowings (52) (52) (53 Movements in borrowings 103 103 Capital element of finance lease repayments (22) Net cash inflow from financing activities 196 Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 101 Analysis of eash flow changes Financing activities 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 191 Inception of finance leases		N.			**
-sales Net cash outflow from investing activities (178) (148) Net cash outflow before external financing (from above items) (5) (6) (7) Increases in external borrowings Repayments of external borrowings (52) Movements in borrowings from the ultimate holding company and fellow subsidiary undertakings Capital element of finance lease repayments (2) Net cash inflow from financing activities Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Financing activities 101 Analysis of cash flow changes Financing activities 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 100 70 101 Inception of finance leases			(15)		(8)
Net cash outflow before external financing (from above items) Increases in external borrowings Repayments of external borrowings Movements in borrowings from the ultimate holding company and fellow subsidiary undertakings Capital element of finance lease repayments Net cash inflow from financing activities Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Financing activities Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Financing activities equivalent 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January Increase / (Balance at 1 January In		.	9		9
Increases in external borrowings 57 58 Repayments of external borrowings (52) 62 Movements in borrowings from the ultimate holding company and fellow subsidiary undertakings 103 Capital element of finance lease repayments (2) Net cash inflow from financing activities 196 Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 101 Analysis of cash flow changes Financing activities equivalent 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases 3	Net cash outflow from investing activities	,	(175)		(143)
Repayments of external borrowings (52) (52) Movements in borrowings from the ultimate holding company and fellow subsidiary undertakings (2) Net cash inflow from financing activities 196 Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 101 Analysis of cash flow changes Financing activities equivalent 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases 3	Net cash outflow before external financing (from above items)	,	(5)		(79)
Repayments of external borrowings (52) (52) Movements in borrowings from the ultimate holding company and fellow subsidiary undertakings (2) Net cash inflow from financing activities 196 Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 101 Analysis of cash flow changes Financing activities cquivalent 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases 3	In grange of in ontarnal horsestings		57	•	57
Movements in borrowings from the ultimate holding company and fellow subsidiary undertakings Capital element of finance lease repayments Net cash inflow from financing activities Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Financing activities activities Increase / (decrease) Financing activities activities Increase / (decrease) Financing activities Increase / (decrease) I					(26)
company and fellow subsidiary undertakings Capital element of finance lease repayments Net cash inflow from financing activities Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Financing activities activities 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January Iso 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows Inception of finance leases 3		• • •	(0-7)		3-10/
Capital element of finance lease repayments (2) Net eash inflow from financing activities Increase / (decrease) in eash and eash equivalents Financing activities activities equivalent 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January Balance at 1 January Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases		`	103	,	41
Net cash inflow from financing activities Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Financing activities equivalent 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January Iso 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases		ı			(2)
Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Analysis of cash flow changes Financing activities equivalent 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases	Suprair Comme of transfer that toping more		<u></u>		
Analysis of cash flow changes Financing Cash and ca activities equivalent 1993 1992 1993 19 Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases 3	Net cash inflow from financing activities		196		70
Analysis of eash flow changes Financing activities equivalent 1993 1992 1993 1993 1992 1993	Increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		101		(9)
Financing activities Cash and ca activities equivalent	· ···································				
Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3	Analysis of cash flow changes	`			
Balance at 1 January 180 93 319 3 Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases 3					
Effect of changes in exchange rates Net cash flows Inception of finance leases (8) 17 106 70 101 102		1993	1992	1993	1992
Effect of changes in exchange rates (8) 17 Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases 3	Balance at 1 fanuary	180	93	319	330
Net cash flows 106 70 101 Inception of finance leases 3					(2
Inception of finance leases 3				101	<u>(9)</u>
Balance at 31 December (notes 27 and 20) 281 180 420 3	Balance at 31 December (notes 27 and 20)	281	180	420	319

177	1993	1992
1 Turnover and operating profit		
Turnover including duty, excise and other taxes	5,154	4,548
Duty, excise and other taxes	2,740	2,389
D	2,414	2,165
Other operating income	215	82
Operating income	2,629	2,247
Operating charges	1,979	1,772
Operating profit	650	475
Other operating income includes:		
Proceeds on exchange of brands (note 2)	152	=
Operating charges comprise:		ı
Raw materials and consumables	885	846
Change in stock of finished goods and work in progress	11	(30)
Staff costs	371	335
Depreciation	77	68
Other operating charges	635	553
	1,979	1,772
Con O' and an		;
Staff costs comprise:		
Wages and salaries	291	262
Social security costs	54	46
Other pension costs	<u> 26</u>	<u> 27</u>
	371	335
Other pension costs comprise:		
Funded plans - defined contribution	2	2
- defined benefit	13	11
Unfunded plans - defined benefit	11	14
	26	27
Information in respect of the number of persons employed by the Group is given or	4	
	n page 4.	
Depreciation includes: Depreciation in respect of assets held under finance leases	3	2
Other operating charges include: Reorganisation expenses relating to exchange of brands (note 2)	,14	
Rent of machinery and equipment (operating leases)		*
Rent of land and buildings (operating leases)	1	1
Research and development expenses	28	19
Finance charges in respect of finance leases	13	17
Auditors' fees (BAT Co Ltd £198,000 1992 £184,000)	1]
Non audit fees paid to the Company's auditors were £243,000 (1992 £5,000)	1.71	1.63
15000 and of 1505 but to the considerly 2 mentors acts 7543/000 (1855 73/000)		

2 Profit on exchange of brands

In June 1993 the Group acquired from American Brands, Inc. its Lucky Strike and Pall Mall eigarette businesses in France and certain other parts of the world outside the USA, as well as the right to supply the brands to the duty free trade in the USA. At the same time, the Group transferred to American Brands, Inc. its Benson & Hedges business in the duty paid markets of the European Union and received substantial consideration in addition.

The profit of £138 million arising on the exchange represents the consideration payable to the Group, may of estimated reorganisation expenses of £14 million. The proceeds consist of £70 million in cash, with the balance representing the net present value of deferred consideration relating to Benson & Hedges sales in certain European markets over a ten year period (note 18).

In order to assist in understanding the Group's results for the year and in view of its unusual materiality, the directors believe that it is appropriate to show the profit on exchange of brands separately to trading profit on the face of the profit and loss account.

3 Directors' remuneration		-
Salary and other emoluments Annual performance related bonuses Pension contributions	1993 £ 1,388,090 314,130 221,040	1992 £ 1,426,924 246,863 286,360
Directors' emoluments as managers Pensions to past directors and their dependants Compensation for loss of office	1,923,260 44,342	1,960,147 51,480 32,016
	1,967,602	2,043,613
The emoluments of Mr Barry Bramley, the Chairman and highest paid director, wer	e;	
Salary and other emoluments Annual performance related bonus Pension contributions	279,977 81,900 37,774	28 4,948 4*2,359 51,117
	399,651	418,424

Other than the Chairman, who is a member of the B.A.T Industries p.l.c. Directors' Incentive Bonus Scheme, the Company's directors participate in the BAT Co Ltd Directors' Incentive Bonus Scheme. Under both schemes, a director's bonus depends on the performance of the BAT Co Ltd Group. Targets are set at the beginning of each year and are measured in terms of both financial and business performance. The financial elements include profit, each flow and dividend growth and the business criteria are related to market shares and a number of other relevant strategic goals, many of which are of a long term nature. The extent of bonus entitlement is determined by B.A.T industries p.l.c.

Due to differences under the two schemes in the timing of approvals of bonus entitlements, the Chairman's bonus in 1993 is based on the 1993 performance of the Group while those of the other directors are based on the Group's performance in 1992.

The emoluments (excluding pension contributions) of the directors of BAT Co Ltd, all of whose services were principally within the UK, are set our in the following table:

£	1993	1992	2	1993	1992
365,001 - 370,000	4	i	155,001 - 160,000	1	
360,001 - 365,660	1	•	145,001 - 150,000	9	2
275,001 - 280,000	I		135,001 - 140,000	-	-
230,001 - 235,000	•	1	130,001 - 135,000	•	2
195,001 - 200,000	1	•	125,001 - 130,000		1
180,001 - 185,000	1	•	50,001 - 55,000	•	1
175,001 - 180,000	1	1	4.44.4 60,000	•	•

Details of directors' interests in share options are disclosed on page 2.

				1993	1992
Reconciliation of operating profit	to net cash inflow from operating	g activities			
Operating profit				650	475
Depreciation				77	68
Profits on sales of fixed assets					(19
ncrease in stocks				(83)	(121
ncrease in debiors				(130)	(57
Decrease) / increase in provisions f ncrease in creditors other than	or liabilities and charges			(2)	10
obligations under finance leases				90	81
Movements in current accounts with	the ultimate			,50	151
rolding company and fellow subsidia				(40)	24
Other				(7)	(3)
					, 11,
Net cash inflow from operating activ	ities			555	448
	warising on the exchange of bra	ands in 1993 is £6	7 million.	s for liabilit	
5 Investment income	warising on the exchange of bra	mds in 1993 is £6	7 million.		
5 Investment income Fellow subsidiary undertakings	warising on the exchange of bra	mds in 1993 is £6	7 million.	32	37
5 Investment income Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments	warising on the exchange of bra	mds in 1993 is £6	7 million.	32 1	31
5 Investment income Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans	warising on the exchange of bra	mds in 1993 is £6	million.	32	37
5 Investment income Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments	warising on the exchange of bra		7 million.	32 1 1	31
5 Investment income Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments (unlisted)	warising on the exchange of bra	inds in 1993 is £6	7 million.	32 1 1	33
	warising on the exchange of bra		million.	32 1 1 1 	37 1 1 39
i Investment income Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments (unlisted)	warising on the exchange of bra		million.	32 1 1 1 	35
is Investment income Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments (unlisted)	warising on the exchange of bra		million.	32 1 1 1 	35
Investment income Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments (unlisted) Short term deposits	warising on the exchange of bra		million.	32 1 1 1 	35
Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments (unlisted) Short term deposits Short term bank loans and overdraf	warising on the exchange of bra		million.	32 1 1 1 35 13 48	35
Investment income Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments (unlisted) Short term deposits	warising on the exchange of bra		million.	32 1 1 1 35 13 48	31 5.
Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments (unlisted) Short term deposits Interest paid Short term-bank loans and overdraft - other loans	warising on the exchange of bra		million.	32 1 1 1 35 13 48	33, 1, 55
Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments (unlisted) Short term deposits Short term-bank loans and overdraft - other loans	warising on the exchange of bra		million.	32 1 1 35 13 48 48	37 1 1 39 14 53 24
Fellow subsidiary undertakings Frade investments Long term loans Current investments (unlisted) Short term deposits Short term bank loans and overdraf	warising on the exchange of bra		million.	32 1 1 1 35 13 48	37 1 39 12 53

7 Taxation on ordinary activities			1993	1992
UK Corporation Tax on profits of the period at 33% (1992 33%)			82	75
Double taxation relief			(61)	(62)
UK taxation			21	13
Overseas taxation			93	89
Current taxation			1.14	102
Deferred taxation			13	(3)
Taxation charge BAT Co Ltd and subsidiary undertakings			127	99
Share of associated undertakings' taxation			20	17
Total taxation			147	116
As permitted by section 230 of the Companies Act 1985, the profit and lo	oss accou	nt of the Co	mpany has no	nt been
£463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receiv	alt with ir /ed-divid	the account	s of the Comp	any was
£463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receiv	altwith in ed divid	the account	s of the Comp million from	any was United
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also received Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd	altwith ii 'ed divid	the account	s of the Comp million from 1993	any was United 1992
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also received Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net)	altwith in	the account	s of the Comp million from	any was United 1992 0-16
£463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also received Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net)	alt with in	the account	s of the Comp million from 1993 0-16	1992 0-16 0-25
£463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also received Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net)	alt with in	the account	s of the Comp million from 1993 0-16 0-25	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00
separately presented in these financial statements. The profit for the year de: £463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receiv Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims	alt with in	the account	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00	1992 0-16 0-25
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also received Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million	ed divid	the account	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receive Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million	ed divid	the account	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receive Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million (1992 £382 million) and the 497 million issued ordinary shares of 25p each	ed divid	the account	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receive Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million (1992 £382 million) and the 497 million issued ordinary shares of 25p each	h.	thenccount ends of £38	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00 301-41	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00 248-41
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receive Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million (1992 £382 million) and the 497 million issued ordinary shares of 25p each	h. Land	thenccount ends of £38	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00 301-41	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00 248-41
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receive Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million (1992 £382 million) and the 497 million issued ordinary shares of 25p each 11 Operating leases Annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases comprise:	h.	thenccount ends of £38	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00 301-41	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00 248-41
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receive Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million (1992 £382 million) and the 497 million issued ordinary shares of 25p each 11 Operating leases Annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases comprise: Leases which expire within 1 year	Landbuil 1993	d and dings	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00 301-41 105-4p	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00 248-41
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receive Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million (1992 £382 million) and the 497 million issued ordinary shares of 25p each 11 Operating leases Annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases comprise: Leases which expire within 1 year beyond 1 year and within 5 years	h. Landbuil 1993	l and dings 1992	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00 301-41	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00 248-41
E463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receive Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million (1992 £382 million) and the 497 million issued ordinary shares of 25p each 11 Operating leases Annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases comprise: Leases which expire within 1 year	I and build 1993	d and dings 1992	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00 301-41 105-4p	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00 248-41 76-9
£463 million (1992 £318 million). During 1992, the Company also receiv Kingdom subsidiary undertakings out of prior year reserves. 9 Dividends of BAT Co Ltd 5% Preference stock (3-5% net) 6% Preference stock (4-2% net) Ordinary shares - Interims 10 Earnings per share Earnings per ordinary share are based on equity earnings of £524 million (1992 £382 million) and the 497 million issued ordinary shares of 25p each 11 Operating leases Annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases comprise: Leases which expire within 1 year beyond 1 year and within 5 years	h. Landbuil 1993	l and dings 1992	1993 0-16 0-25 301-00 301-41 105-4p	1992 0-16 0-25 248-00 248-41

17

12 Tangible fixed assets					
	Freehold land &	Leasehold land &	Plant, machinery	Assets in course of	
	buildings	buildings	& equipment	construction	Total
Group	•	•	- •		
Cost:					
Lanuary 1993	204	50	773	60	1,087
Differences on exchange	(6)	(3)	(27)	(3)	(39)
Subsidiary undertakings acquired	00	4	7	> 0	11
Expenditure Reallocations	22	3	80	73	178
	7	į	51	(59)	
Disposals	(3)	(1)	(31)	(1)	(36)
31 December 1993	224	54	853	70	1,201
Depreciation:					3
January 1993	39	20	337		396
Differences on exchange	(1)	(1)	(10)		(12)
Subsidiary undertakings acquired	. ,	. `3 `	`4		7
Charged to Profit and Loss Account	6	Ì	. 69		76
Adjustments on disposals	(1)	_	(23)		(24)
	******			· 1	
31 December 1993	43	23	377		443
Net values at 31 December 1993	181	31	476	70	758
Net values at 31 December 1992	165	30	436	60	691
Company					
Cost:					
January 1993	2	4	30	5	41
Expenditure		.1	4	1	6
Reallocations	3		3	(6)	
Disposals 💮 💮		(1)	(3)	ν-,	(4)
31 December 1993	5	4	34	•	43
November and the second					
Depreciation:					
January 1993	1		13		14
harged to Profit and Loss Account			-1		4
Adjustments on disposals	***************************************		(3)		(3)
31 December 1993	1		14		15
Net values at 31 December 1993					
Net values at 31 December 1993 Net values at 31 December 1992	· 1	4	20 17	5	· 28 27
			Group	C	
		1993	1992	1993	ompany 1992
Leasehold land and buildings comprise	2:				
Net value of long leasehold		17	19		
Net value of short leasehold		14	13	4	4
•		31	30	-4	4
Cost of land on which no depreciation Net values of assets held under finance		38 13	41 151	1	1
Vet values of fixtures, fittings, tools and	Landinmont				
ncluded in plant machinery and equi		54	57	7	5
manage or from some march and editor		<i>(F1</i>	57	•	•
				`}	

13 Future capital expenditure	,		гопр		mpany
Authorised by the directors of BAT Co Ltd or its subsidiary undertakings but not provided for in these accounts of which contracts have been placed for	,	1993 208 59	1992 218 93	1993	1992
14 Investments in Group companies (see page 22)					t Waren that were to constitute and
		Sharel	heldings	Loans	Company Total
Cost;			,		
1 January 1993 Acquisitions			378 I	4	382 1
31 Degember 1993			379	4	383
Provision in respect of a permanent diminution in value: 1 January 1993		,	17		17
31 December 1993					17
Net values at 31 Pecember 1993 Net values at 31 Pecember 1992			362 361	4 4	366 365
15 Investments in associated undertidings (see page 21)					11 MP 2 20 L (C.) Paradonis principality (C.)
	(at ne	Share t tangible ass	Group holdings et value)	Shar	Company reholdings (at cost)
1 January 1993 Differences on exchange	,		74 (6)		2
Retentions			12		
Condwill on acquisitions Other movements	•		(2) 11		
31 December 1993			89		2
		Group			Company
(at net	tangible s 1993	asset value) 1992		1993	(at cost) 1992
Shareholdings:			,		
Listed abroad (Market value Group £623 million 1992 £460 million	52	37		1	1
Company £14 million 1992 £18 million) Unlisted	37	37 .	on its	ı	1
•		74	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2	2
16 Other investments and long term loans		Group			Company
Other	Long	Ultimatê		Long	Ultimate
investments	loans	holding _company∜		term Ioans	holding company
1 January 1993 2		25 ^{//}		2	25
Differences on exchange Acquisitions and advances	(1) 4				
Disposals and repayments (1)				(2)	
31 December 19931	5	25			25
		·		<u></u>	
1993	1992				

17 Stocks	·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Gro	սր		Comp	any
				1993/	1992		1993	1992
Raw materials and components				6¢Í	538		1	3
Consumable stores				44	42			
Finished goods and work in progress Goods purchased for resale	,			158 59	159 75			
				862	814		1	1
Current replacement cost of stocks				898	872		1	1
18 Debtors				Group			Com	
			Receiv beyon				Receiva beyond	
	Т	otal	year		То	tal	year	17772
	1993	1992	1993	1505	1993	1992	1993	1992
Trade debtors	262	.254	<u>.</u>	1				
Other debtors Prepayments and accrued income	79 1 2 3	83 29	5 70	5 3	9 84°	11 4	67	
Receivable from fellow subsidiary undertakings	, 20			**	ì	i	0.	
Receivable from subsidiary undertakings					241	196	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
	464	366	75	9	335	212	67	
of brands referred to in note 2. These amounts a 19 Current investments	are recei	ivable up	ю 2003,	Gr 1993	oup 1992		Com 1993	pany 1992
Listed abroad - equity (Market value £6 million	1009 63	millimir		6	3		1	
Unlisted - equity	1462 40	mmoni		1	1			
Unlisted - other				11	2			
				18	6			
Loans to fellow subsidiary undertakings due with	hin one	year		415	276		415	276
				433	282		415	<u>276</u>
20 Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents					······································			-
20 Accommitted of clear and cash equitations							Gre	qac
,							1993	1992
Current investments							433	282
Short term deposits				`,			11.1	121
Cash and bank balances		,		,			37	48
of which the following are not cash and cash eq	uivalent	S					581	451
- Current investments							(15)	(6)
-Short term deposits							(20)	(23)
Cash and cash equivalent elements of						*	546	422
 Bank loans and overdrafts 							(122)	(103)
- Miscellaneous short term borrowings							(4)	
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December			,				420	319
-								

21 Interest of BAT Co Ltd sl	barcholders	-		Profit		
	•	Share		and loss Asso	ciated	_
Group		capita	reserves	account underta	akings	Total
1 January 1993		138	111	850	58	1,154
Differences on exchange		,	(13)	(13)	(6)	(32)
Retained profit				211	12	223
Goodwill on acquisitions Transfers			1		(2)	(1)
r ransigis		, m	6	(17)	11	
31 December 1993		135	105	1,031	73	1,344
Cumulative goodwill elimina	ted amounted to £	7 million (1992 £6	million)			
Company						
LJanuary 1993		135	28	443		606
Retained profit				162		162
91 D						
31 December 1993			28	605		768
				Authorised, iss	ared and fi	ılly paid
2015				,	1993	1992
The share capital comprises: Ordinary shares of 25p each						
5% (now 3.5% + tax credit)	Cumulative aveler	ones cuels	•		124	124
6% (now 4-2% + tax credit)	Second/cumulative	preference stock			5 6	5 6
•	4	,		-		
	9		*		135	135
<u></u>				•		-
22 Provisions for liabilities a	nd charges			**************************************		***************************************
	Unfunded Def		roup		C	ompany
	pensions Tax		Cotal	Unfunded pensions	Other	Total
l January 1993	₹ 56	5 43	704	12	10	22
Differences on exchange	(3)	(3)	(6)	•-	• •	~~
In respect of the year	11	13 19	43	1	4	5
Utilised during the year	(10)	(24)	(34)	(1)	(8)	(9)
31 December 1993	54	18 35	107	12	6	10
			- W T	12		18

23 Contingent liabilities

At 31 December 1993 there were no material contingent liabilities or guarantees.

BAT Co Ltd has guaranteed borrowings by subsidiary undertakings of £20 million (1992 £9 million), and borrowing facilities of £14 million (1992 £6 million) which had not been utilised at the end of the linaucial year. In addition, jointly with a fellow subsidiary undertaking, BAT Co Ltd has guaranteed borrowings by the ultimate holding company of £314 million (1992 £314 million) and borrowing facilities of £127 million (1992 £314 million) which had not been utilised at the end of the financial year.

24 Pensions

The Group operates 72 active retirement pension plans covering in excess of 21,000 employees worldwide or 63 per cent of the work-force. The majority of these employees belong to defined benefit schemes, most of which are funded externally. In some countries, however, as shown in note 22 on page 18, separate provisions are made, covered by assets retained within the companies concerned. The remainder belong to defined contribution schemes providing benefits equal solely to contributions paid plus interest.

Pension commitments are financed according to an accepted current practice in each territory.

Defined benefit scheme costs are determined following valuations by qualified actuaries who generally use either the attained age method or the projected unit method. All the schemes have been formally valued within the last three years. No individual scheme carries more than 63 per cent of the total projected accrued commitments of such schemes.

The assumptions which have the most significant effects on the xesults of the valuations are those relating to the xeturn on investments and the rates of increase in salaries and pensions. Typical assumptions for the United European schemes are that investment returns will be 4 to 9-5 per cent per annum, salary increases will be 4 to 7-5 per cent per annum and pension increases will not exceed 5 per cent per annum.

The actuarial value of the assets in externally funded defined benefit schemes was £543 million which was not less than the total value of projected accrued benefits, which are based on ultimate rather than current pay. For the principal schemes, the actuarial asset value was sufficient to cover between 94 per cent and 132 per cent of projected accrued liabilities. Any deficits or surpluses are being eliminated by increased company contributions, reduced company contributions or enhancement of scheme benefits. Certain schemes showed deficits on a current funding level basis, but these are considered not to be material in the context of the whole Group.

The total market value of assets in externally funded defined benefit schemes, at the dates of the a most recent valuations, was £563 million which was not less than the value of the accrued liabilities.

As shown in note 1 on page 11 the total pension cost to the Group, including additions to provisions in respect of unfunded pensions, was £26 million (1992 £27 million). In the main, the total cost equates to the regular annual cost.

25 Borrowings		ans and drafts	Gre To borro		To	pany nal wings
	1993	1992	1993	1992	1993	1992
Miscellaneous - long term			5	. 10		
Miscellaneous - short term	K.		14	13		
Bank loans and overdrafts			213	187		
of which £29 million (1992 £36 million)			232	210		
is secured on Group assets Loans from fellow subsidiary undertakings			169	68		
oans from subsidiary undertakings			·		139	32
			401	278	139	32
Repayable as follows:						
Due beyond 5 years (all repayable by instalments)			3	4		
Due between 2 and 5 years	44	31	50	39		
Due between 1 and 2 years	19	()	23	12		
	63	40	76	55.		
Due within 1 year	150	147	325	223	139	39
Total	213	187	401	278	139	32
Total amount due on long term loans			,			
which are repayable by instalments	-	1	5	11		

26 Creditors	- ₹? To	tal	Payable		Payable l	
	1993	1992	one y 1993	ear 1992	one y 1993	ear 1992
Group						
Trade creditors	152	148	151	146	1	2
Duty, excise and other taxes	271	251	271	251	a.	oa.
Obligations under finance leases	6	5 27	3	2	3	3
Bills payable Accrued charges and deferred income	47 86	27 65	41 83	20 62	6 3	7 3
Taxation on profits - United Kingdom	14	Q _Q	14	QZ.		4)
Taxation on profits - overseas	64	60	63	58	j	2
Other taxation and social security	38	38	30	27	.8	11
Due to the ultimate holding company		,	•			
and fell sw subsidiary undertakings	48	83	48	83		
Sundry creditors	43	50	37	46	6	4
Total - (unsecured)	769	727	741	695	28	32
Obligations under finance leases payable beyond or	ne year comp	rise:	***************************************			······································
Due between 2 and 5 years					1	2
Due between 1 and 2 years					2	1
					3	3
Company				4		,
Accrued charges and deferred income	4		4			
Taxation on profits - United Kingdom	4		4			
Due to the ultimate holding company and fellow subsidiary undertakings	10	19	10	19	**	
Due to subsidiary undertakings	231	228	231	228		
Sundry creditors	2	7	2	7		
Total - (unsecured)	251	254	251	254		
	**************************************		-		Gro	
27 Financing activities					1993	чр 1992
Financing activities comprise:						
Total borrowings (note 25)					401	278
					401 6	278 5
Total borrowings (note 25)					6	5
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases	I Ş					
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following ave cash and cash equivalent	15				407	5 283
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent	15				6	5
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent Bank loans and overdrafts Miscellaneous short term borrowings	l\$				6 407 (122) (4)	283 (103)
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent - Bank Joans and overdraft:	LS	makkana, hoverne erri vankki co	· A distinguished appearance appearance	www.compensor.com	6 407 (122)	5 283
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent Bank loans and overdrafts Miscellaneous short term borrowings	15	and the second s	Pro	ided	6 407 (122) (4)	5 283 (103) 180
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent. Bank loans and overdraft: - Miscellaneous short term borrowings Firancing activities at 31 December 28 Deferred taxation	Section California	makkana, ferenevel ereth and kick.	Prov 1993	aded 1992	6 407 (122) (4) 281	5 283 (103) 180
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent. Bank loans and overdraft: - Miscellaneous short term borrowings Firancing activities at 31 December 28 Deferred taxation Group	LS	makkani, ference estimate ico.	1993	1992	6 407 (122) (4) 281 Unpro 1993	5 283 (103) 180 vided 1992
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent. Bank loans and overdraft: - Miscellaneous short term borrowings Firancing activities at 31 December 28 Deferred taxation Group Excess of capital allowances over depreciation	1.5	makang, ference entrant and sco	1993 12	1992 8	6 407 (122) (4) 281 Unpro 1993	5 283 (103) 180 vided 1992
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent. Bank loans and overdraft: - Miscellaneous short term borrowings Firancing activities at 31 December 28 Deferred taxation Group Excess of capital allowances over depreciation Stock relief in respect of overseas stocks	NOWA CHIES MELININGAMINA	makapad, harafara erak dala sicus.	1993	1992	6 407 (122) (4) 281 Unpro 1993	5 283 (103) 180 vided 1902 41 3
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent. Bank loans and overdrafts: - Miscellaneous short term borrowings Firancing activities at 31 December 28 Deferred taxation Group Excess of capital allowances over depreciation Stock relief in respect of overseas stocks Losses available for set off against future taxable pr	NOWA CHIES MELININGAMINA	and the second second	1993 12 2	1992 8	6 407 (122) (4) 281 Unpro 1993 44 3 (3)	5 283 (103) 180 vided 1902 41 3
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent. Bank loans and overdraft: - Miscellaneous short term borrowings Firmning activities at 31 December 28 Deferred taxation Group Excess of capital allowances over depreciation Stock relief in respect of overseas stocks Losses available for set off against future taxable pr Capital gains	NOWA CHIES MELININGAMINA	and the second s	1993 12 2 30	1992 8 2	6 407 (122) (4) 281 Unpro 1993 44 3 (3) 14	5 283 (103) 180 vided 1992 41 3 (1
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent. Bank loans and overdraft: - Miscellaneous short term borrowings Firancing activities at 31 December 28 Deferred taxation Group Excess of capital allowances over depreciation Stock relief in respect of overseas stocks Losses available for set off against future taxable pr Capital gains AGT available for set off	NOWA CHIES MELININGAMINA	makkana, havarura arah aka Kozi	1993 12 2 30 (24)	1992 8 2 (4)	6 407 (122) (4) 281 Unpro 1993 44 3 (3) 14 (14)	5 283 (103) 180 vided 1992 41 3 (1
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent. Bank loans and overdraft: - Miscellaneous short term borrowings Firmum activities at 31 December 28 Deferred taxation Group Excess of capital allowances over depreciation Stock relief in respect of overseas stocks Losses available for set off against future taxable pr Capital gains	NOWA CHIES MELININGAMINA	makayan, h ara sa a saka a aca	1993 12 2 30 (24) (2)	1992 8 2 (4) (1)	6 407 (122) (4) 281 Unpro 1993 44 3 (3) 14 (14) (17)	5 283 (103) 180 vided 1992 41 3 (1 (3 (7
Total borrowings (note 25) Obligations under finance leases of which the following are cash and cash equivalent. Bank loans and overdraft: - Miscellaneous short term borrowings Firmum activities at 31 December 28 Deferred taxation Group Excess of capital allowances over depreciation Stock relief in respect of overseas stocks Losses available for set off against future taxable pr Capital gains AGI available for set off	NOWA CHIES MELININGAMINA	managana, from the professional account	1993 12 2 30 (24)	1992 8 2 (4)	6 407 (122) (4) 281 Unpro 1993 44 3 (3) 14 (14)	5 283 (103) 180 vided 1992 41 3 (1

Associated Undertakings

The principal associated undertakings in the BAT Co Ltd Group are listed below. The geographical analysis is based on the main area of operation, which is also the country of incorporation.

r	million	
3.	IDELLICIES:	ă

		Latest available information	Total issued capital	Shares beld
Denmark		Ÿ		
Skandinavisk Tobakskompagni AS tabacco	Class I Ordinary @ Class II Ordinary	30/6/93	1 30	nil 33
India				
tro Lud tobarco, oil seeds and edible oils, hotels, paper and packaging, international trading (In October 1993, ITC Lud's issued share capital increased to £26 million following an issue of ordinary shares. As the result of the Group not participating in this share issue, its percentage interest in ITC Lud has reduced to \$1%.)	4 Ordinary	30/9/93	25 ,	~ 3 <u>2</u>
VST Industries Ltd tobacco	+ Ordinary	30/9/93	3	31 (30)
Trinidad & Tobago				
The West Indian Tobacco Co Ltd tobacco	@ + Ordinary	31/12/93	4	46

@ Held by BAT Co Ltd

Listerl abroad

BAT Co Ltd's beneficial interest is shown in brackets where this differs from that of the sub-holding company.

Profit and Loss Account	Year to 31	Year to 31 December 1993		December
,	Total	Group's share	Total	Group's share
Turnover	2,443	801	2,159	712
Trading profit Net interest	186 (15)	J	150 (10)	
Profit before taxation Taxation	171 61	56 20	140 50	-16 17
Profit after taxation	110	36	90	. 29
Dividends (see below)	,	24		20
Retained profit		12		9
Dividends comprise income from: Listed investments Unlisted investments	,	7 17	,	5 15
		24		20

Principal Subsidiary Undertakings

The principal subsidiary undertakings in the BAT Co Ltd Group, which are mainly engaged in the tobacco industry unless indicated otherwise, are listed below. The geographical analysis is based on the main area of operation. The country of incorporation is the same as the main country of operation except where identified. Undertakings incorporated in the United Kingdom are registered in England and Wales.

	જ ક	hares		₩ S	hares
	held by	attrib- utable		held by	atuib utable
	BAT	to BAT		BAT	to BAT
United Kingdom		4 4 5	Australasia continued		
Ardath Fobacco Co Ltd	100	100	Fiji		
BAT (UK and Export) Ltd	-	100	Wills (Fiji) Ltd	50	83
Europe			New Zealand WD & HO Wills (New Zealand) Lad	4	80
Belgium	13/3	160	Papua New Guinea	-	• 11
BAT Benchux SA	28	100	Wills (PNG) Ltd		6
Velasques Sigarenfabricken NV	~	100	Solomon Islands		
Channel Islands The Jersey Tobacco Distributors Ltd Cyprus	•	100	Sølomon Islands Tobacco Co Ltd	50	89
BAT (Cyprus) Ltd	-	89	Asia		
Finland		(1,1)	Bangladesh		0.
BAT Finland Oy	100	100	Bangladesh Tobacco Co Ltd	•	6:
Hungary			China BAT China Ltd	100	10
BAT Pécsi Dohánygyár Kft	91	91	(incorporated in the United Kingdom)	100	11/1
Malta			Hong Kong		
MTC Tobacco Company Ltd	100	100	British-American Tobacco Co		
Netherlands		100	(Hong Kong) Ltd	100	100
BAT Nederland BV	, '	100 100	Indonesia		
Henri Wintermans' Sigarenfabricken BV	r *	100	PT BAT Indonesia	70	7
Spain BAT España SA	49	50	Malaysia		
Switzerland	••	4/1/	Malaysian Tobacco Co Berhad	-	5
BAT (Suisse) SA	77	99	Pakistan	63	6
Caribbean/Central America			Pakistan Tobacco Co Ltd Singapore	U5	U
Barbados			British American Tobacco Co		
British-American Tobacco Co			(Singapore) Ltd	80	8
(Barbados) Ltd	100	100	Sri Lanka		•
Costa Rica			Ceylon Tobacco Co Ltd	77	8
Republic Tobacco Co	80	80	and the second second		
El Salvador			Africa		
Gigarrería Morazán SA de CV	75	75	Cameroon BAT Cameroun SA	92	9
Guatemala Nacional SA	77.0	79.07	Ghana	272	į,
Tabacalera Nacional SA	73	73	Pioneer Tobacco Co Ltd	55	5
Guyana Demerara Tobacco Co Ltd	70	70	Kenya	0,5	•
Honduras	,,,	.,	BAŤ Kenya Lid	-	5
Tabacalera Hondureña SA	80	80	Malawi .		
Nicaragua			BAT (Malawi) Ltd	75	7
Tabacalera Nicaraguense SA	60	60	Mauritius		
Panama	15		British-American Tobacco (Mauritius)		10
Tabacalera Istmeña SA	100	100	(incorporated in the United Kingdom))	
Surinam	100	100	Nigeria Nigerian Tobacco Co PLC	59	5
Tobacco Co of Suriname NV	100	100	Sierra Leone	ฉอ	•
South America			Aureol Tobacco Co Ltd	86	8
Argentina			South Africa	7. 1	·
Nobleza-Piccardo SAICyF	70	70	Utico Holdings Ltd	63	- (
Chile			Willards Foods (Pty) Ltd foods	-	Ĭ.
Empresas CCT SA the company through	2	70	Uganda		
which the Group's interests in Chile are held Chiletabacos SA		70	BÁT Uganda 1984 Ltd	70	•
Consorcio Agro-Industrial	-	W	Zaire	4 **	
de Malloa SA foods		70	BAT Zaire SARL	100	10
Venezuela		1.9	Zambia	100	
CA Cigarrera Bigott Sucs	100	100	BAT Zambia Ltd	100	10
Australasia			Zimbabwe BAT Zimbabwe 1.td	85	
Australia Australia			Export Leaf Tobacco (5 of	653	1
WD & HO Wills Holdings Ltd		67	Africa (Pvt) Lad	100	10