## REGISTERED NUMBER: 00073975 (England and Wales)

### **Annual Report and**

### Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

for

**EXEL LIMITED** 

TUESDAY



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Company Information for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

**DIRECTORS:** 

S Fink U Kost S Resnick R Taylor M Trimm

**REGISTERED OFFICE:** 

**Solstice House** 

251 Midsummer Boulevard

Milton Keynes MK9 1EA

**REGISTERED NUMBER:** 

00073975 (England and Wales)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS:** 

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

**Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors** 

Exchange House

Central Business Exchange Midsummer Boulevard Central Milton Keynes

MK9 2DF

# Strategic Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

The directors present their strategic report for the year ended 31 December 2022.

#### **REVIEW OF BUSINESS**

During the year under review the company continued to be an investment holding company in the Deutsche Post DHL Group and the provider of loan finance to fellow UK subsidiaries. Interest income is generated by the company on these loans (note 5).

In the opinion of the directors the annexed financial statements give a fair review of the development of the business during the year and of its position at the end of the year.

	2022	2021
·	£'000	£'000
	•	
Profit/(loss) for the financial year	8,826	(85,791)
Net assets	580,674_	605,693

The profit for the financial year is primarily as a result of income received from investments in subsidiary undertakings of £33,845,000 and net interest received on loans to fellow group undertakings of £8,742,000, reduced by a provision against amounts owed by group undertakings of £503,000 and a tax charge for the Exel Limited Tax Group of £33,437,000.

The loss in the prior financial year was primarily due to the waiver of a loan due from a fellow group undertaking of £135,000,000 (note 8) which was offset by a release of an investment impairment provision against a subsidiary undertaking of £70,000,000. Dividend income of £234,000,000 was also received from a subsidiary undertaking and subsequently a provision of £232,000,000 was made against the investment value of that subsidiary to reflect the reduced net assets after the dividend payment.

#### PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES AND KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS (KPI's)

Given the straight forward nature of the business, the directors consider that an analysis using key performance indicators is not necessary for an understanding of the development, performance or position of the business.

The directors are satisfied with the position of the company at the year end and continue to monitor performance.

Strategic Report – continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### **SECTION 172 STATEMENT AND STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT**

Section 172 (1) of the Companies Act 2006 requires a director of a company to act in the way he or she considers, in good faith, would be most likely to promote the success of the company for the benefit of its members as a whole. In doing this, Section 172 (1) requires a director to have regard, among other matters, to:

- the likely consequences of any decision in the long-term;
- the interests of the company's employees;
- the need to foster the company's business relationships with suppliers, customers and others;
- the impact of the company's operations on the community and the environment;
- the desirability of the company maintaining a reputation for high standards of business conduct;
- and the need to act fairly with members of the company.

The directors give careful consideration to the factors set out above in discharging their duties under Section 172 (1). As the principal activity of the company is that of a holding company, the directors consider these matters in the wider context of the group structure owned by Exel Limited (refer to note 10 for further information). Further disclosures regarding the approach to \$172 can be found on pages 4 and 5 of the Annual Report and Financial Statements of the principal trading entity in the United Kingdom, DHL Supply Chain Limited, and on pages 3 and 4 of the Annual Report and Financial Statements of DHL Services Limited, the principal employment company of the UK subsidiaries of Exel Limited.

#### ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD:

S Fink – Director Date: 26 June 2023

# Report of the Directors for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

The directors present their report with the audited financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 December 2022

#### **FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS**

The existing activity of the business is expected to continue in future.

#### **GOING CONCERN**

The directors have carried out a going concern assessment. The principal activity of the company is to provide equity and debt finance to subsidiary undertakings and the company funds these activities utilising surplus funds deposited by other UK group subsidiaries (see note 12), which are renewed on a periodic basis. The company also participates in the Deutsche Post DHL Group's centralised treasury arrangements and so shares banking arrangements with its parent and other group undertakings. The company can draw on these arrangements for funds up to the predefined limits should the need to access a short term working capital facility arise, or the need for longer term loan funding be required in the future. Given the nature of the company's operations, outside of its obligations to service its intergroup indebtedness and settle the UK sub-group's corporation tax liabilities, the company has limited committed cash outflow over the next 12 months and any further investments in or loans advanced to subsidiaries are expected to be funded by the existing deposits from other UK subsidiaries or the existing facility arrangements provided by Deutsche Post DHL Group's treasury function.

Given the company's ultimate reliance on the funding provided by Deutsche Post DHL Group's treasury function, in addition the directors have sought and received written confirmation from Deutsche Post AG of its intention to continue to provide the company with access to sufficient funding to enable it to meet its obligations for a period of at least 12 months from the date these financial statements were approved. On this basis the directors have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

#### **EMPLOYEE ENGAGEMENT**

The company has no direct employees of its own however a statement regarding the employee engagement for the employees in the company's principal subsidiary companies can be found in the Report of the Directors of DHL Services Limited.

#### **FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT**

The company's operations are totally related to the activities of the Deutsche Post DHL Group of companies. As such its management of financial risk is dependent on the policies and risk management strategies of the ultimate parent company, Deutsche Post AG. Risk management policies where appropriate are approved by the Board of Directors, are consistent with Deutsche Post DHL Group financial risk policies, and implemented by the company's finance department.

The company's operations expose it to a variety of financial risks that include the effects of liquidity and credit risk and interest rate cash flow risk. The company does not use derivative financial instruments.

# Report of the Directors – continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT -continued

#### Liquidity and credit risk

The company's debt profile is largely short-term debt finance that is designed to ensure the company has sufficient available funds for operations and planned expansions. A substantial part of the debt finance is provided by fellow subsidiary undertakings. Loans are made to fellow group undertakings. The net assets of these entities are reviewed on a regular basis and when appropriate an impairment provision is recognised.

#### Interest rate cash flow risk

The company has interest bearing liabilities. The company has a policy of generally borrowing from fellow subsidiary undertakings at market rates. The directors will review the appropriateness of this policy should the company's operations change significantly in size or nature, or the Deutsche Post DHL Group policies for financing group undertakings change.

#### **DIVIDENDS**

The total distribution of dividends for the year ended 31 December 2022 was £33,845,000.

The total distribution of dividends for the year ended 31 December 2021 was £10,000,000.

The directors recommend that no final dividend be paid (2021: £nil).

#### **DIRECTORS**

The directors shown below have held office during the whole of the period from 1 January 2022 to the date of this report.

S Fink

S Resnick

R Taylor

M Trimm

Other changes in directors holding office are as follows:

M Lin – resigned 6 March 2023 U Kost – appointed 6 March 2023 J Smith – resigned 28 April 2023

#### **DIRECTORS' INDEMNITIES**

The company maintains liability insurance for its directors and officers. The company also provided an indemnity for its directors and the secretary, which is a qualifying third party indemnity provision for the purpose of the Companies Act 2006. The indemnity was in force throughout the financial year and is currently in force.

### **ENGAGEMENT WITH STAKEHOLDERS**

Information regarding how the company has engaged with its stakeholders can be found in the Strategic Report within the Section 172 Statement and Stakeholder Engagement section.

Report of the Directors – continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING (SECR) DISCLOSURE

Under changes introduced by the Companies (Directors' Report) and Limited Liability Partnerships (Energy and Carbon Report) Regulations 2018 ('SI 2018/1155'), large unquoted companies are now obliged to report their UK energy use and associated greenhouse gas ('GHG') emissions in their annual reports.

Exel Limited does not register any emissions data or energy usage, and consequently there is nothing to disclose in this annual report. The majority of operations in the United Kingdom DHL Supply Chain business are included in the annual report of DHL Supply Chain Limited, where the relevant disclosures under SECR can be found.

#### STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES IN RESPECT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the Financial Statements in accordance with applicable law and regulation.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have prepared the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", and applicable law).

Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing the financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 102, have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006.

#### **DIRECTORS' CONFIRMATIONS**

In the case of each director in office at the date the Report of the Directors is approved:

- so far as the director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware; and
- they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a director in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

Report of the Directors – continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS**

The auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, will resign from office and a resolution to appoint Deloitte LLP will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD:

S Fink – Director Date: 26 June 2023

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# Independent auditors' report to the members of Exel Limited

# Report on the audit of the financial statements

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, Exel Limited's financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 December 2022 and of its profit for the year then
  ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", and applicable law); and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements, included within the Annual Report and Financial Statements (the "Annual Report"), which comprise: the Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2022; the Statement of Comprehensive Income and the Statement of Changes in Equity for the year then ended; and the notes to the financial statements, which include a description of the significant accounting policies.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities under ISAs (UK) are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Independence

We remained independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, which includes the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

### Conclusions relating to going concern

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

However, because not all future events or conditions can be predicted, this conclusion is not a guarantee as to the company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

# Independent auditors' report to the members of Exel Limited (continued)

### Reporting on other information

The other information comprises all of the information in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion or, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in this report, any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify an apparent material inconsistency or material misstatement, we are required to perform procedures to conclude whether there is a material misstatement of the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report based on these responsibilities.

With respect to the Strategic report and Report of the Directors, we also considered whether the disclosures required by the UK Companies Act 2006 have been included.

Based on our work undertaken in the course of the audit, the Companies Act 2006 requires us also to report certain opinions and matters as described below.

### Strategic report and Report of the Directors

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, the information given in the Strategic report and Report of the Directors for the year ended 31 December 2022 is consistent with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we did not identify any material misstatements in the Strategic report and Report of the Directors.

#### Responsibilities for the financial statements and the audit

#### Responsibilities of the directors for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities in respect of the financial statements, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable framework and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. The directors are also responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

# Independent auditors' report to the members of Exel Limited (continued)

#### Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Based on our understanding of the company and industry, we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to the Companies Act 2006 and taxation regulations, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls), and determined that the principal risks were related to the posting of inappropriate journal entries and management bias in accounting estimates. Audit procedures performed by the engagement team included:

- enquiries of management and walkthrough procedures to understand and evaluate the controls designed to prevent and
  detect irregularities and fraud, and consideration of known or suspected instances of non-compliance with laws and
  regulations and fraud;
- challenging assumptions made by management in their accounting estimates;
- identifying and testing journal entries, in particular any journal entries posted with unusual account combinations and journal entries with specific defined descriptions;
- review of Board minutes to identify any inconsistencies with other information provided by management; and
- · incorporating elements of unpredictability.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above. We are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that are not closely related to events and transactions reflected in the financial statements. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the FRC's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditors' report.

#### Use of this report

This report, including the opinions, has been prepared for and only for the company's members as a body in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006 and for no other purpose. We do not, in giving these opinions, accept or assume responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person to whom this report is shown or into whose hands it may come save where expressly agreed by our prior consent in writing.

# Independent auditors' report to the members of Exel Limited (continued)

# Other required reporting

# Companies Act 2006 exception reporting

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- · we have not obtained all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns.

We have no exceptions to report arising from this responsibility.

Sarah Phillips

Sarah Phillips (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors Milton Keynes 26 June 2023

# Statement of Comprehensive Income for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Income from shares in group undertakings		33,845	244,220
Other interest receivable and similar income	5	15,082	4,900
Interest payable and similar charges	6	(6,340)	(2,787)
Amounts written back to investments	7	•	70,000
Amounts written off investments	7	-	(232,307)
Other operating income		200	-
Other operating charges		(524)	(136,593)
OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS) AND PROFIT/(LOSS)		<u>-</u>	
ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION	8	42,263	(52,567)
Tax on profit/(loss) on ordinary activities	9	(33,437)	(33,224)
PROFIT/(LOSS) FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		8,826	(85,791)

There are no items of other comprehensive income other than the profit for the financial year (2021: £nil).

#### **CONTINUING OPERATIONS**

All results relate to continuing operations.

The notes on pages 15 to 46 form part of these financial statements.

# Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
FIXED ASSETS Investments	10	353,005	353,005
CURRENT ASSETS Debtors	11	656,598	714,611
CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	12	(343,255)	(399,566)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		313,343	315,045
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		666,348	668,050
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES	13	(85,674)	,(62,357)
NET ASSETS		580,674	605,693
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Called up share capital Share premium account	15	85,345 179,374	85,345 179,374
Capital redemption reserve		105,972	175,374
Retained earnings		209,983	235,002
EQUITY		580,674	605,693

The financial statements on pages 12 to 46 were approved by the Board of Directors on 26 June 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

R Taylor - Director

The notes on pages 15 to 46 form part of these financial statements.

# Statement of Changes in Equity for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

		Called up share capital £'000	Share premium account	Capital redemption reserve	Retained earnings £'000	Total £'000
	Note					
Balance at 1 January 2021		85,345	179,374	105,972	330,793	701,484
<b>Changes in equity</b> Dividends Loss for the financial	16	-	-	-	(10,000)	(10,000)
year					(85,791)	(85,791)
Balance at 31 December 2021		85,345	179,374	105,972	235,002	605,693
<b>Changes in equity</b> Dividends Profit for the financial	16	-	-	-	(33,845)	(33,845)
year	-	- -		_	8,826	8,826
Balance at						
31 December 2022	=	85,345	179,374	105,972	209,983	580,674

The share premium account represents the premium amount, over and above the nominal value, on any shares issued in prior years.

The capital redemption reserve was created in 1998 following the company's issue of bonus redeemable B shares of 65 ¼ pence for each existing ordinary share of 25 pence held at that time. The redeemable B shares were redeemed in 2005.

Retained earnings represents accumulated comprehensive income/loss for the year and prior years.

During the prior year the company received a return of capital in the form of unclaimed dividends relating to when the company acted as the parent company for the Exel plc group.

The notes on pages 15 to 46 form part of these financial statements.

# Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### GENERAL INFORMATION AND STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

#### General information

Exel Limited is a private company limited by shares and is incorporated and domiciled in England. The address of its registered office is Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA.

#### Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102, "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Basis of preparing the financial statements

#### **Going concern**

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis, under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Companies Act 2006 and applicable UK accounting standards.

The directors have carried out a going concern assessment. The principal activity of the company is to provide equity and debt finance to subsidiary undertakings and the company funds these activities utilising surplus funds deposited by other UK group subsidiaries (see note 12), which are renewed on a periodic basis. The company also participates in the Deutsche Post DHL Group's centralised treasury arrangements and so shares banking arrangements with its parent and other group undertakings. The company can draw on these arrangements for funds up to the predefined limits should the need to access a short term working capital facility arise, or the need for longer term loan funding be required in the future. Given the nature of the company's operations, outside of its obligations to service its intergroup indebtedness and settle the UK sub-group's corporation tax liabilities, the company has limited committed cash outflow over the next 12 months and any further investments in or loans advanced to subsidiaries are expected to be funded by the existing deposits from other UK subsidiaries or the existing facility arrangements provided by Deutsche Post DHL Group's treasury function.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

#### Basis of preparing the financial statements - continued

#### Going concern – continued

Given the company's ultimate reliance on the funding provided by Deutsche Post DHL Group's treasury function, in addition the directors have sought and received written confirmation from Deutsche Post AG of its intention to continue to provide the company with access to sufficient funding to enable it to meet its obligations for a period of at least 12 months from the date these financial statements were approved. On this basis the directors have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

The principal accounting policies adopted by the company are set out below and are consistent with those of the previous year.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the company's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in note 3.

The company is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Deutsche Post AG, a company incorporated in Germany, and is included in the consolidated financial statements of Deutsche Post AG which are publicly available. Consequently, the company has taken advantage of the exemption from preparing consolidated financial statements under the terms of Section 401 of the Companies Act 2006. These financial statements are the company's separate financial statements.

#### Financial Reporting Standard 102 - reduced disclosure exemptions

The company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions in preparing these financial statements, as permitted by FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" Section 1.12:

- the requirements of Section 7 statement of Cash Flows and paragraph 3.17(d) of FRS 102
- the requirements of Section 33.7 regarding the disclosure of key management personnel compensation in total
- the requirements of Section 11 paragraphs 11.42, 11.44, 11.45, 11.47, 11.48(a)(iii), 11.48(a)(iv), 11.48(b), 11.48(c) regarding the disclosure of financial instruments

The company has also taken advantage of the exemption granted under Section 33.1A of FRS 102 from the disclosure of related party transactions with other wholly owned members of the group.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – continued

### Basis of preparing the financial statements – continued

#### **Taxation**

#### (i) Current tax

Current tax is the amount of income tax payable in respect of the taxable profit for the year or prior years. Tax is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the period end.

Management periodically evaluates positions taken in tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulation is subject to interpretation. It establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be paid to the tax authorities.

#### (ii) Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date where transactions or events that resulted in an obligation to pay more tax in the future or right to pay less tax in the future have occurred at the balance sheet date. Timing differences are differences between the company's taxable profits and its results as stated in the financial statements.

Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the periods in which the timing differences are expected to reverse, based on tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date. Deferred tax is measured on a non-discounted basis.

The company has entered into an agreement regarding UK corporation tax payments and refunds with certain other entities resident in the UK which are wholly owned subsidiary undertakings of the Deutsche Post DHL Group (the "Tax Group"). As a result, the company has undertaken to discharge the UK corporation tax liabilities on behalf of the Tax Group, and benefit from any tax recoverable due to the members of the Tax Group. Accordingly, the company recognises the Tax Group's net UK corporation tax charge or credit in its statement of comprehensive income and the Tax Group's corporation tax liability or asset in its balance sheet.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

#### **Taxation - continued**

#### (ii) Deferred tax - continued

Where deferred tax liabilities have arisen within the Tax Group a charge or credit is recognised in the company's statement of comprehensive income and an indemnification liability is recognised in its balance sheet. This policy was effective from 1 January 2017. The company does not recognise deferred tax assets arising within the Tax Group as the right to receive the benefit of their reversal only crystallises when recognised in current tax.

#### Foreign currencies

All transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange on the day the transaction occurs. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rates ruling on the balance sheet date. Exchange differences arising on foreign currency transactions are included in the statement of comprehensive income.

The company's functional and presentation currency is the pound sterling.

#### **Fixed asset investments**

Fixed asset investments include investments in subsidiary undertakings, interests held in fellow group undertakings and investments in jointly controlled entities.

Fixed asset investments that are basic financial instruments as defined by FRS 102 are included in the balance sheet at cost less provision for any impairment in value. Investment carrying values are reviewed for impairment at the balance sheet date and periodically when there has been an indication of potential impairment. Fixed asset investments that do not meet the criteria for being defined as basic financial instruments are carried at fair value with any gain or loss taken to the statement of comprehensive income. Increases in fair value recognised through the statement of comprehensive income are subsequently transferred from retained earnings to a non-distributable revaluation reserve.

### **Dividend income**

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive payment is established.

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

#### **Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation; and the amount of the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Where there are a number of similar obligations, the likelihood that an outflow will be required in settlement is determined by considering the class of obligations as a whole. A provision is recognised even if the likelihood of an outflow with respect to any one item included in the same class of obligations may be small.

Provisions are measured at the present value of the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a finance cost.

#### Amounts owed by group undertakings

As a part of its normal activity, the company provides loan financing to members of the group. The loans are advanced on commercial terms, taking into account the borrower's status and financial position. The company periodically assesses the ability of the borrower to repay the loans, and provisions are made where necessary and recognised in other operating charges. If the borrower's financial position subsequently improves or the loan is repaid then any excess provision is released and recognised in other operating income. The loans are repayable on demand and for the purposes of FRS 102 are regarded as basic financial instruments.

#### Amounts owed to group undertakings

As a part of its normal activity, the company receives deposits from members of the group. The deposits are advanced on commercial terms and are repayable on demand. For the purposes of FRS 102 the deposits are regarded as basic financial instruments.

#### Called up share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity.

#### **Contingencies**

Contingent liabilities arise as a result of past events when

- (i) it is not probable that there will be an outflow of resources or that the amount cannot be reliably measured at the reporting date or
- (ii) when the existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of uncertain future events not wholly within the company's control.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

#### **Contingencies - continued**

Contingent liabilities are disclosed in the financial statements unless the probability of an outflow of resources is remote. Contingent assets are disclosed in the financial statements when an inflow of economic benefits is probable.

#### **Financial instruments**

The company has chosen to adopt the Sections 11 of FRS 102 in respect of financial instruments.

#### (i) Financial assets

Basic financial assets, including other debtors and cash and bank balances are initially recognised at transaction price.

At the end of each reporting period financial assets measured at amortised cost are assessed for objective evidence of impairment. If an asset is impaired the impairment loss is the difference between the carrying amount and the present value of the estimated cash flows discounted at the asset's original effective interest rate. The impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss.

Financial assets are derecognised when (a) the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire or are settled or (b) substantially all the risks and rewards of the ownership of the asset are transferred to another party or (c) control of the asset has been transferred to another party.

#### (ii) Financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including other payables and loans from fellow group companies that are classified as debt, are initially recognised at transaction price.

Trade payables are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade payables are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Financial liabilities are derecognised when the liability is extinguished, that is when the contractual obligation is discharged, cancelled or expires.

#### (iii) Offsetting

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amounts presented in the financial statements when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The company makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are addressed below.

#### Impairment of debtors

The company makes an estimate of the recoverable value of amounts receivable from group undertakings by performing an annual impairment review based on the net assets of those group companies. See note 11 for the net carrying amount of the debtors.

#### Impairment of investments

The company holds investments in fellow group undertakings which are reviewed for impairment on a regular basis. The carrying value of the investments is compared to the underlying net asset value and an impairment recognised in the statement of comprehensive income where appropriate. See note 10 for the net carrying amount of the investments.

The following is considered to be a critical accounting judgement:

#### **Taxation**

The company has entered into an agreement regarding UK corporation tax payments and refunds with certain other entities resident in the UK which are wholly owned subsidiary undertakings of the Deutsche Post DHL Group (the "Tax Group"). As a result, the company has undertaken to discharge the UK corporation tax liabilities on behalf of the Tax Group, and benefit from any tax recoverable due to the members of the Tax Group. Accordingly, the company recognises the Tax Group's net UK Corporation tax charge or credit in its statement of comprehensive income, and the Tax Group's corporation tax liability or asset in its balance sheet. The tax charge or credit may have a significant impact on the results of the company and the balance sheet position. See note 9 for further details on the tax charge.

Management periodically evaluates positions taken in tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulation is subject to interpretation. It establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be paid to the tax authorities.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 4. STAFF COSTS

There were no staff costs for the year ended 31 December 2022 nor for the year ended 31 December 2021.

The company had no employees (2021: none).

#### 5. OTHER INTEREST RECEIVABLE AND SIMILAR INCOME

Interest receivable from group undertakings Other interest receivable  15,024 4, Other interest receivable  15,082 4,  6. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES  2022 £'000 £'0 Interest payable to group undertakings 6,340 2,  7. AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS  2022 £'000 £'0 6,340 2,	٠.	OTTER METEREST RECEIVABLE AND SIGNEAR INCOME		
Interest receivable from group undertakings Other interest receivable  15,024 4,  15,082 4,  6. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES  2022 £'000 £'c  Interest payable to group undertakings 6,340 2,  7. AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS  2022 £'000 £'c		,	2022	2021
Other interest receivable  15,082 4,7 6. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES  2022 £'000 E'0 Interest payable to group undertakings 6,340 2,7 7. AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS  2022 £'000 £'000 £'000			£'000	£'000
15,082 4,  6. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES  2022 2 £'000 £'  Interest payable to group undertakings 6,340 2,  7. AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS  2022 2 £'000 £'		Interest receivable from group undertakings	15,024	4,652
6. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES  2022 £'000 £'c  Interest payable to group undertakings  6,340 2,  7. AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS  2022 £'000 £'c		Other interest receivable	58_	248_
2022 29 £'000 £'  Interest payable to group undertakings 6,340 2,  7. AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS  2022 2 £'000 £'			15,082	4,900
Interest payable to group undertakings  6,340  2,  7. AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS  2022 £'000 £'	6.	INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES		
Interest payable to group undertakings 6,340 2,  7. AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS  2022 2 £'000 £'			2022	2021
7. AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS  2022 2 £'000 £'			£'000	£'000
2022 2 £'000 £'		Interest payable to group undertakings	6,340	2,787
£'000 £'	7.	AMOUNTS WRITTEN (BACK TO)/OFF INVESTMENTS		
			2022	2021
Amounts written back to investments (note 10) - (70,0			£'000	£'000
		Amounts written back to investments (note 10)	***	(70,000)
Amounts written off investments (note 10) - 232,		Amounts written off investments (note 10)		232,307

# 8. OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS) AND PROFIT/(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION

The fees in respect of audit services were borne by DHL Supply Chain Limited. The fees have not been recharged to the company in the current or prior years. The amount of remuneration received by the auditors in respect of the audit for Exel Limited was £113,732 (2021: £106,316). There have been no non-audit services in the year (2021: £nil).

Other operating income of £200,000 in the year relates to amounts received in repayment of third party loans which has been previously provided against in full.

Other operating charges includes a provision of £503,000 against amounts owed by group undertakings, and in the prior year included a cost of £135,000,000 related to the write off of a loan to a fellow group undertaking and £1,572,500 for amounts provided against third party loans.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

# 8. OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS) AND PROFIT(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION - continued

#### **Directors' emoluments**

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Aggregate emoluments Company contributions paid to money purchase pension	1,896	1,636
schemes	152	100

Retirement benefits are accruing two (2021: three directors) under defined benefit schemes, and to five (2021: five directors) under a money purchase scheme. Shares in the ultimate parent company, Deutsche Post AG, are accruing to five (2021: six directors) under long-term incentive plans. five (2021: six directors) exercised share options in the ultimate parent company, Deutsche Post AG, during the year.

M Lin received no remuneration specifically relating to services for the company and is therefore not included in the directors' emoluments stated above.

#### Highest paid director

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Total amount of emoluments and amounts (excluding shares) receivable under long-term incentive schemes Company contributions paid to money purchase pension	1,153	831
schemes	<u> </u>	40

The highest paid director exercised share options during the year and is accruing benefits under a long term incentive plan. The highest paid director had 15,073 shares (2021: 33,124 shares) in the ultimate parent company, Deutsche Post AG, receivable under long-term incentive plans.

Directors' emoluments are paid by subsidiary undertakings and were not recharged to the company in the current or prior years.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

## 9. TAX ON PROFIT/(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES

•		
	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Current tax		
UK corporation tax liability borne for other group		
undertakings	8,481	7,255
Adjustments in respect of prior years	1,639	(2,512)
Total current tax	10,120	4,743
Deferred tax		
Adjustments in respect of prior years	410	(594)
Impact of changes in tax rates	-	(81)
Deferred tax liability borne for other group undertakings	23,317	28,481
Movement on UK deferred tax not recognised	(410)	675
Total deferred tax	23,317	28,481
Total tax on profit/(loss) on ordinary activities	33,437	33,224

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 9. TAX ON PROFIT/(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES - continued

### Reconciliation of tax charge

The tax assessed for the year differs from (2021: differs from) the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2021: 19%). The differences are explained below:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities before taxation	42,263	(52,567)
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities before taxation multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2021: 19%)	8,030	(9,988)
Effects of: Expenses not allowable for UK tax Income not subject to UK tax Transfer pricing adjustments Adjustments in respect of prior years Impact of changes in tax rates Movement on deferred tax not recognised Group relief (claimed from)/surrendered to other group companies	(6,469) (1,188) 410 - (410) (373)	56,788 (46,402) (449) (594) (81) 675
UK tax liability borne for other group undertakings Deferred tax liability borne for other group undertakings Adjustments in respect of prior years  Total tax on profit/(loss) on ordinary activities	8,481 23,317 1,639 33,437	7,255 28,481 (2,512) 33,224

The standard rate of corporation tax is 19% (2021: 19%).

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 9. TAX ON PROFIT/(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES - continued

#### **Deferred tax**

A summary of the company's deferred tax asset is as follows:

A summing of the company sucherica tax assects as follows:	2022 Unrecognised £'000	2021 Unrecognised £'000
Trading and other losses		410_
Net deferred tax asset	-	410

Deferred tax is calculated at rates between 23.5% and 25% (2021: between 19% and 25%).

The company had a net deferred tax asset at 31 December 2022 of £Nil (2021: £410,000) which has not been recognised in the financial statements because of the uncertainty that any future economic benefit arising from the timing differences will accrue to the company.

Finance Act 2021 increased the main rate of corporation tax from 19% to 25% with effect from 1 April 2023.

#### 10. INVESTMENTS

	Shares in group undertakings £'000
COST	
At 1 January 2022 and 31 December 2022	634,312
PROVISIONS	
At 1 January 2022 and 31 December 2022	281,307
NET DOOK VALUE	
NET BOOK VALUE	
At 31 December 2022	353,005
At 31 December 2021	353,005

The following companies are the subsidiary undertakings and interests held directly and indirectly by the company. For the investments held directly by the company, unless otherwise stated, 100% of the ordinary share capital is owned, the subsidiaries operate in their country of incorporation, and have a 31 December year end:

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS - continued

Directly held investments			
Company	Nature of business	Registered office address	
Subsidiary undertakings			
DHL Exel Supply Chain Limited (in liquidation)	Investment company	Lynton House 7-12 Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9LT	
Exel Investments Limited	Investment company	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA	
Exel Overseas Limited	Investment company	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA	
Ocean Overseas Holdings Limited	Investment company	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA	
Interests			
Exel Holdings Limited (1.96% owned)	Investment company	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA	

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS - continued

## **Indirectly held investments**

	% held through direct and	
Company	indirect holding	Registered office address
Bahwan Exel LLC	44.1%	PO Box Hai Al Mina, Muscat, Oman
	44.170	
Circuit Logistics Inc	100%	40 King Street West, Suite 5800, Toronto ON M5H 3S1, Canada
Connect Logistics Services Inc	100%	Miller Thomson LLP at 3000, 700 - 9th Avenue SW, Calgary AB T2P 3V4, Canada
		76/1 M.6 Talingchan- Bangbuathong Rd., Bangrakpatana Bangbuathong, Nonthaburi 11110,
DHL Distribution (Thailand) Limited	27.02%	Thailand
DHL eCommerce Solutions (Vietnam) Joint Stock Company	10%	Floor 7, eTown 3, 364 Cong Hoa, Ward 13, Tan Binh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
		30-1, Jalan Kuchai Maju 8, Jalan Kuchai Lama, 58200 Kuala Lumpur,
DHL Exel Logistics (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd	49%	Malaysia

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

## 10. INVESTMENTS - continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
DHL Exel Slovakia s.r.o.	100%	Dialnicna 2, Senec, 90301, Slovakia
DHL Exel Supply Chain Portugal S.A.	99.70%	Quinta da Verdelha, Alverca Park Corpo B Fração 5, 2619-501, Alverca do Ribatejo, Lisboa, Portugal
DHL GBS (UK) Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
DHL Global Forwarding (Kenya) Limited	100%	Simi Industrial Park, Mombasa Road, PO Box 27734 - 00506, Nairobi, Kenya
DHL Global Forwarding (Uganda) Limited	100%	P O Box 7180, Kampala, Uganda, 137 Jinja Rd., KPS Yard, Banda-Kireka Stretch, Kampala, Uganda
DHL Global Forwarding Japan K.K.	100%	12F Riverside Sumida, 1-19-9 Tsutsumi-dori, Sumida-ku, Tokyo, 131-0034, Japan

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
DHL Global Forwarding Pakistan (Private) Limited	100%	187/E, Block 2, PECHS, Shahrah-e- Quaideen, Karachi 75400, Pakistan
DHL Global Match (UK) Limited	100%	DHL, Hurricane Way, Axis Park, Langley, Slough, SL3 8AG
DHL ISC (Hong Kong) Limited	100%	4/F EDGE, Nos 30-34 Kwai Wing Road, Kwai Chung, New Territories, Hong Kong
DHL Logistics (Cambodia) Limited	100%	Building THAN\$ CORP, No. 22, 11'h Floor, Moo Tse Toung Blvd, Songkat Boeng Trobaek, Khan Chamkormon, Phnom Penh, Cambodia
		Patrice Lumumba Street, Airport Residential Area, Airport, Accra,
DHL Logistics Ghana Limited	0.475%	Ghana

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

# 10. INVESTMENTS – continued Indirectly held investments – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
DHL Logistics Kenya Limited	99%	George Williamson House, 5th Floor, 4th Ngong Avenue, PO Box 78609, 00507, Viwandani, Nairobi, Kenya
DHL Logistics Medhub	99.98%	Zone Franche Logistique du Port Tanger, Med- Zone Franche Ksar Al Majaz, Entrepôt 61A lot 61, Tangers, Morocco
DHL Logistics Morocco S.A.	99.98%	179, Rue Ammar Riffi, Casablanca, Morocco
DHL Logistics Private Limited	51.02%	201A, Silver Utopia, Cardinal Gracias Road, Chakala, Andheri (E), Mumbai 400059, India
DHL Logistics Tanzania Limited	100%	Plot 32/34 Nyerere Road, PO Box 6381, Dar es Salaam, United Republic of Tanzania

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
DHL Metropolitan Logistics SC Mexico S.A. de C.V.	99.96%	Autopista Mexico- Queretaro Km 34.5, Nave 1, Col. Rancho San Isidro, Cuautitlán Izcalli, C.P. 54740, Mexico
DHE Metropolitari Logistics SC Mexico S.A. de C.V.	99.90%	Mexico
DHL Pensions Investment Fund Limited	74%	Howard House, 40-64 St Johns Street, Bedford, MK42 ODJ
DHL Properties (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.	69.98%	30-1, Jalan Kuchai Maju 8, off Jalan Kuchai Lama,, 58200 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
DHL Real Estate (UK) Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Central Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
DHL SCM K.K.	100%	4-7-35 Kita- Shinagawa, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo, Japan
DHL Services Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Central Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
DHL Supply Chain (Argentina) S.A.	100%	Tucuman 1 piso 4, Buenos Aires, Argentina
DHL Supply Chain (Chile) S.A.	99.98%	Av del Valle sur #524, 502 Comuna Huechuraba, Santiago, Region Metropolitana, Chile
DHL Supply Chain (Ireland) Limited	100%	10 Earlsfort Terrace, DO2 T380 Ireland, Dublin 2, Dublin, Ireland
DHL Supply Chain (Korea) Limited	100%	Superior Tower 10F, Teheran-ro 528, Gangnam-gu, Seoul, Republic of Korea
DHL Supply Chain (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd	100%	30-1, Jalan Kuchai Maju 8, off Jalan Kuchai Lama,, 58200 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
DHL Supply Chain (South Africa) (Pty) Limited	100%	23 Spier Road, Plumbago Business Park, Glen Erasmia Kempton Park, Johannesburg, Gauteng, 1619, South Africa
Dita Supply Chain (South Africa) (Fly) Eliflited	100/0	Airica

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
DHL Supply Chain (Vietnam) Limited	100%	11th floor, e-town 2 Building, 364 Cong Hoa St., Ward 13, Tan Binh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
DHL Supply Chain (Vietnam) Transportation JSC	51%	Unit G.4A, Ground Floor, e-town Building, No. 364 Cong Hoa Street, Ward 13, Tan Binh District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
DHL Supply Chain Colombia SAS	100%	Cra. 96B No. 25D–55 Bogota, Colombia
DHL Supply Chain India Private Limited	50.89%	702, 7th Floor, Tower B, 247 Park LBS Road, Above Home Town, Vikhroli (W), Mumbai 400083, India
DHL Supply Chain International Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
DHL Supply Chain K.K.	90.91%	4-7-35 Kita- Shinagawa, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo, Japan

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Indirectly held investments - continued		·
Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
DHL Supply Chain Kenya Limited	100%	George Williamson House, 5th Floor, 4th Ngong Avenue, PO Box 78609, 00507, Viwandani, Nairobi, Kenya
DHL Supply Chain Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer, Boulevard, Central Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
DHL Supply Chain Management Philippines Inc	100%	Lot 4 Block Phase 7a, Laguna Technopark Inc, Binan, Laguna, Philippines
DHL Supply Chain Philippines Inc	100%	DHL Logistics Centre, Km. 17, West Service Road, South, Superhighway, Bicutan, Paranaque City, Philippines
DHL Trustees Limited	74%	Howard House, 40-64 St Johns Street, Bedford, MK42 ODJ
1		

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
DigiHaul Limited	60%	1&2 Carters Row, The Melon Ground, Hatfield Park, Hatfield, Hertfordshire, AL9 5NB
DigiHaul Spain S.L.U.	60%	Avda. Castilla, núm 2, Planta 2, 28830, San Fernando de Henares, Madrid, Spain
Dimalsa Logistics Inc	100%	Building C, Royal Ind Park Z.C, 00962 Tacano, Puerto Rico 37 Main Road,
Drakensberg Logistics (Pty) Limited	50%	Nambithi Industrial Area, Ladysmith, Kwa- Zulu Natal, 3370, South Africa
DSC Healthcare Trustees Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
EV Logistics	50%	5111 272nd Street, Langley, British Columbia, V3K 3C1, Canada

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
Exel Contract Logistics (Nigeria) Limited	0.11%	PLOT 6, Cocoa Industrial Road, Ogba Industrial Estate, Lagos, Nigeria
Exel Holdings Limited	98.04%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
Exel Logistics (Zambia) Limited	100%	c/o Howard & Marietta Legal Practitioners, Stand 8235, Nangwenya Road, P/Bag RW175X, Lusaka, Zambia
Exel Logistics Property Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
Exel Logistics Services Lanka (Private) Limited	100%	DHL Logistics Park, 81/3 , Negombo Road, Peliyagoda, Sri Lanka
Exel Saudia LLC	100%	PO Box 19, Al Khobar, 31952, Saudi Arabia
Exel Supply Chain Services (South Africa) (Pty) Limited	100%	PO Box 558, Kempton Park 1620, South Africa

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
Exel UK Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
Fuels Transport & Logistics Limited	49%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer, Boulevard, Central Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
Gori Chile S.A	1%	Avda Santa Clara 301, Oficina 3803, Huechuraba, Santiago, Region Metropolitana, Chile
Harmony Logistics Canada Inc	100%	40 King Street West, Suite 5800, Toronto ON M5H 3S1, Canada
Health Solutions Team Limited	50%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
Hull Blyth (Angola) Limited	100%	Eastworth House, Eastworth Road, Chertsey, Surrey, KT16 8SH
Hyperion Properties Limited (in liquidation)	100%	Lynton House 7-12 Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9LT

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
Joint Retail Logistics Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
Manton Wood Management Company Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
Matrix Logistics Services Limited	100%	40 King Street West, Suite 5800, Toronto ON M5H 3S1, Canada Solstice House, 251
McGregor Cory Limited	100%	Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
NFC International Holdings (Ireland)	100%	10 Earlsfort Terrace, Dublin 2, Dublin, D02 T380, Ireland Lynton House 7-12
Power Europe (Cannock) Limited (in liquidation)	100%	Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9LT
Power Europe (Doncaster) Limited (dissolved 18 January 2023)	100%	Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9LT
Power Europe Development Limited (dissolved 18 January 2023)	100%	Lynton House, 7-12 Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9LT

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
Power Europe Development No. 3 Limited (dissolved 18 January 2023)	100%	Lynton House, 7-12 Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9LT
Power Europe Limited (dissolved 18 January 2023)	100%	Lynton House, 7-12 Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9LT
Power Europe Operating Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
		G'edung Perkantoran dan, Pergudangan Graha Intirub, Intirub Business Park Lt.l, JI.Cililitan Besar, 454 RT.07 RW.011 Ke!., Kebon Pala, Kec. Makasar, Jakarta Timur,
PT. DHL Supply Chain Indonesia	90%	Indonesia
Relay Logistics Inc .	100%	40 King Street West, Suite 5800, Toronto ON M5H 3S1, Canada
Rosier Distribution Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
Saturn Integrated Logistics Inc	100%	40 King Street West, Suite 5800, Toronto ON M5H 3S1, Canada
Suppla S.A.	5%	Av Calle 26 #92-32 LT 5, G5 Piso 2 OFC 3 Municipio, Bogota D.C., Colombia
Tafinor S.A.	100%	Calle Juan Carlos Gómez 1390, Montevideo, Uruguay
Tankfreight Limited (in liquidation)	100%	Lynton House, 7-12 Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9LT
TCL Supply Chain (Canada) Inc	100%	40 King Street West, Suite 5800, Toronto ON M5H 3S1, Canada
Tibbett & Britten Egypt Limited	50%	57, El Giza St., Gamaa Tower, 10th Floor, Giza Governorate, Egypt
Tibbett & Britten Group Canada Inc	100%	40 King Street West, Suite 5800, Toronto ON M5H 3S1, Canada

## Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 10. INVESTMENTS – continued

Indirectly he	ld investments	- continued
municular ne	tu mvestments	COILLIIUCU

Company	% held through direct and indirect holding	Registered office address
Tracker Logistics Inc	100%	Miller Thomson LLP at 3000, 700 - 9th Avenue SW, Calgary AB T2P 3V4, Canada
Tradeteam Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
Trans Care Fashion SARL	100%	179, Rue Ammar Riffi, Casablanca, Morocco
Trillium Supply Chain Inc	100%	90 Matheson Blvd. West, Suite 111, Mississauga, Ontario L5R 3R3, Canada
Trucks and Child Safety Limited	100%	Solstice House, 251 Midsummer Boulevard, Milton Keynes, MK9 1EA
Zenith Logistics Inc	100%	40 King Street West, Suite 5800, Toronto ON M5H 3S1, Canada

In the opinion of the directors, the value of the company's investments in subsidiary undertakings is not less than the amount included in the balance sheet.

## Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 11. DEBTORS

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Amounts owed by group undertakings Other debtors	656,598 -	714,611
	656,598	714,611

An amount of £503,000 has been provided against amounts owed by group undertakings.

Amounts owed by group undertakings include £471,263,000 before provision amounts (2021: £466,360,000) of unsecured interest bearing loans. The rate of interest applicable is the Sterling Overnight Index Average plus 84 or 142 basis points (0.84% or 1.42%%) (2021: LIBOR plus a margin of 60 basis points (0.60%)). Amounts owed by group undertakings are made on a one year rolling basis and are repayable on demand.

Amounts owed by group undertakings also include £185,838,000 (2021: £248,251,000) on which the interest rate is the Sterling Overnight Index Average plus 71 basis points (0.71%) (2021: Sterling Overnight Index Average plus 68 basis points (0.68%)). This interest spread is determined once a year ex ante.

In the prior year, other debtors included an amount of £1,572,500 relating to a loan made to a third party which had been fully provided against. The rate of interest applicable was 0.7% and the loan was repayable by instalments. The amount included £1,275,000 falling due after more than one year. During the year a repayment amount of £200,000 was received to settle the loan (note 8).

#### 12. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Amounts owed to group undertakings	341,275	395,764
Corporation tax	602	2,398
Other creditors	708	734
Accruals and deferred income	670	670
	343,255	399,566

Amounts owed to group undertakings include £341,275,000 (2021: £395,362,000) of unsecured interest bearing loans. The rate of interest applicable is the Sterling Overnight Index Average plus 83 or 84 basis points (0.83% or 0.84%) (2021: LIBOR plus a margin of 45 basis points (0.45%)).

Amounts owed to group undertakings are unsecured and repayable on demand.

## Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 13. PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES

	Indemnification liability £'000
At 1 January 2022 Charge to tax on profit/(loss) on ordinary activities	62,357 23,317
At 31 December 2022	85,674

The company has now recognised an indemnification liability at 31 December 2022 of £85,674,000 (2021: £62,357,000) in respect of the deferred tax liabilities arising in other entities in the Tax Group. No significant reversal of the deferred tax liability is expected in 2023.

Finance Act 2021 increased the main rate of corporation tax from 19% to 25% with effect from 1 April 2023.

### 14. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The company has the following financial instruments:

#### Financial assets that are debt instruments measured at amortised cost

	Note	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Amounts owed by group undertakings Other debtors	11 11	656,598	714,611
		656,598	714,611
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost			
		2022	2021
	Note	£,000	£'000
Amounts owed to group undertakings	12	341,275	395,764
Other creditors	12	708	734
Accruals	12	670	670
		342,653	397,168

## Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 15. CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Allotted and fully paid		
307,243,675 (2021: 307,243,675) ordinary shares of		
27 7/9 pence each	85,345	85,345

There were no allotments during the year.

There is a single class of ordinary shares. There are no restrictions on the distribution of dividends and the repayment of capital.

#### 16. DIVIDENDS

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Equity - ordinary		
Interim paid: £0.11 (2021: £0.03) per 27 7/9 pence		
share	33,845	10,000

#### 17. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The following transactions took place between related parties:

Related party	Nature of service	Income	Purchases	Balance at 31 December
		2022	2022	2022
		£'000	£'000	£'000
DigiHaul Limited	Loan funding and			
<b>g</b>	interest	203		9,813
Health Solutions	Loan funding and			
Team Limited	interest	-	141	(2,508)
Dalata da santo	Notice of soming		Dunchasas	Dalawasat
Related party	Nature of service	Income	Purchases	Balance at 31
				December
		2021	2021	2021
		£'000	£'000	£'000
DigiHaul Limited	Loan funding and			
	interest	49	_	8,032

## Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 17. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS - continued

Exel Limited indirectly holds a 60% interest in the majority controlled entity DigiHaul Limited and indirectly holds a 50% interest in the jointly controlled entity Health Solutions Team Limited.

The related party loan funding includes an unsecured interest bearing deposit from Health Solutions Team Limited. The rate of interest applicable is the Sterling Overnight Index Average plus 84 basis points (0.84%). No deposits were made from Health Solutions Team Limited in 2021. It also includes an unsecured interest bearing loan receivable from DigiHaul Limited. The rate of interest applicable is the Sterling Overnight Index Average plus 84 basis points (0.84%) on £8,000,000 of the loan principle amount and 142 basis points (1.42%) on the remaining £1,700,000 of the loan principle (2021: LIBOR plus 60 basis points (0.60%).

#### 18. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

- (a) The nature of the company's business and the extent of its operations are such that it is from time to time involved in legal proceedings, as plaintiff or defendant. No such current proceedings are expected to have a material effect on the company.
- (b) The company has guaranteed certain bank and other credit facilities of subsidiary undertakings and performance bonds amounting at the year end to £nil (2021: £345,331). These guarantees are typically for overdraft facilities, certain operating leases and customs and airline credit facilities.
- (c) The company has issued letters of support to fellow group undertakings.
- (d) For Value Added Tax (VAT) purposes, the company is grouped with other undertakings in a VAT group; under these arrangements the company has a joint and several liability for amounts owed by those undertakings to HM Revenue & Customs. The balance of VAT payable by the VAT group as at 31 December 2022 was £52,952,000 (2021: £40,074,000).
- (e) Up until January 2016 the company held an interest in the King's Cross Central Limited Partnership ("the Partnership") through ownership of units in the King's Cross Central Property Trust ("the Trust"). HMRC are conducting an enquiry into the tax returns of the Partnership which covers periods for which the company was a unit holder in the Trust. Should the enquiry result in additional taxable income of the Partnership for these periods, then a tax liability may arise in the company based on the proportion of units held in the Trust (13.5% until April 2015 and 6% until January 2016). Based on the latest available information, this is not expected to have a material effect on the company.

#### 19. ULTIMATE CONTROLLING PARTY

The company's immediate parent undertaking is Deutsche Post International BV. The company's ultimate parent undertaking and controlling party is Deutsche Post AG, a company incorporated in Germany. This is the only group of which the company is a member for which group financial statements are prepared. Copies of the financial statements of Deutsche Post AG can be obtained from Deutsche Post AG, Headquarters, Investor Relations, 53250 Bonn, Germany.